Elementary word list

German

Word	Pronunciation	Example(s)	Translation
Unit 7			
p73			
protect (v)	/prəˈtekt/	It's important to protect wild places.	schützen
travel (v)	/'træv(ə)l/	I'd like to travel to somewhere wild like the Boiling River in Peru.	reisen
wild (adj)	/warld/	It's important to protect wild places.	wild, ursprünglich
pp74-75			
beach (n)	/bi:tʃ/	My favourite beach is Ninety Mile Beach in Australia.	Strand
beautiful (adj)	/ˈbjuːtəf(ə)l/	Kauai is definitely the most beautiful island.	wunderschön
best (adj)	/best/	I think Oahu is the best place in Hawaii.	bester, beste, bestes
can't wait (for something) (phr)	/ka:nt weit/	I can't wait to go on holiday!	(etwas) kaum erwarten können
canyon (n)	/ˈkænjən/	One of the world's most famous canyons is the Grand Canyon in the United States.	Canyon

cool (adj)	/ku:l/	Patagonia is usually a very cool and dry	kühl
		place.	
deep (adj)	/di:p/	Russia's Lake Baikal is extremely deep. Its bottom is 1,285 metres below sea level.	tief
desert (n)	/'dezə(r)t/	Deserts are very dry because they get very little rain.	Wüste
dry (adj)	/draɪ/	The Mojave Desert is very dry. It only gets about 170 millimetres of rain a year.	trocken
excited (adj)	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪd/	I'm really excited about going to Hawaii.	aufgeregt
high (adj)	/haɪ/	Mount Blanc is a very high mountain in Europe. It's 4,809 metres above sea level.	hoch
island (n)	/ˈaɪlənd/	Hawaii is made up of lots of different islands.	Insel
lake (n)	/leɪk/	The Lake District in the UK has many beautiful lakes.	See
long (adj)	/lɒŋ/	China's Yangtze River is very long. It flows for 6,300 kilometres.	lang
look forward to (something) (phr v)	/luk 'fɔ:wəd tu:/	I'm really looking forward to it!	sich auf (etwas) freuen
map (n)	/mæp/	We wanted to make the first maps of Patagonia.	Landkarte
mountain (n)	/'mauntin/	Mount Blanc is a very high mountain in Europe.	Berg
peaceful (adj)	/ˈpiːsf(ə)l/	I hear that Maui is more peaceful.	friedlich
plant (n)	/pla:nt/	There are thousands of different types of plant in the Amazon rainforest.	Pflanze

prettiest (adj)	/'pritiist/	Kauai is definitely the prettiest island.	hübscheste
quieter (adj)	/'kwaiətə/	I hear that Maui is quieter.	ruhiger
sea (n)	/siː/	I love swimming in the sea.	Meer
scenic (adj)	/ˈsiːnɪk/	Kauai is definitely the most scenic island.	malerisch, landschaftlich reizvoll
waterfall (n)	/ˈwɔ:tə(r)ˌfɔ:l/	I saw a beautiful waterfall on holiday.	Wasserfall
wide (adj)	/ward/	The Mississippi River in the United States is so wide that you can't see across it in some places.	breit
wildlife (n)	/'warld,larf/	I travel around the world to study wildlife.	Natur und Tiere in freiem Lebensraum
pp76-77			
better (adj)	/'betə(r)/	Spring is a better time to visit than summer.	besser
coral reef (n)	/ˈkɒrəl riːf/	The Great Barrier Reef is the world's largest coral reef system.	Korallenriff
crowd (n)	/kraud/	To me, summer is the worst time to visit Jeju Island because of the crowds.	Massen
dangerous (adj)	/'deindʒərəs/	They say it's the most dangerous mountain to climb.	gefährlich
harbour (n)	/ˈhɑ:(r)bə(r)/	Rio de Janeiro's harbour is one of the most beautiful harbours in the world.	Hafen
incredible (adj)	/ɪnˈkredəb(ə)l/	Our planet is home to some incredible natural wonders.	unglaublich
mosquito (n)	/mɒˈski:təʊ/	The mosquito is probably the most dangerous animal in the world.	Moskito, Stechmücke
natural wonder (n)	/'nætʃrəl 'wʌndə/	Our planet is home to some incredible natural wonders.	Naturwunder

planet (n)	/¹plænɪt/	Our planet is home to some incredible natural wonders.	Plante
volcano (n)	/vɒlˈkeɪnəʊ/	Other volcanoes may be larger than Mexico's Paricutin Volcano, but few are more beautiful.	Vulkan
weather (n)	/¹weðə(r)/	The weather is the best in June.	Wetter
worse (adj)	/wз:(r)s/	The problem with mosquitoes is worse than a few years ago.	schlimmere
worst (adj)	/wз:(r)st/	The mosquitoes here are the worst in the world.	schlimmste
pp78-79			
altitude (n)	/ˈæltɪˌtju:d/	Although the Altiplano is at a very high altitude, people and animals still live there.	Höhenlage
characteristic (n)	/ˌkærɪktəˈrɪstɪk/	Some species of animals share some of the same characteristics.	Merkmal
condition (n)	/kənˈdɪʃ(ə)n/	Conditions in the Altiplano can be very hot or very cold.	Verhältnisse
contrast (v)	/ˈkɒntrɑ:st/	High volcanoes contrast with deep valleys.	kontrastieren
extreme (n)	/ɪk¹stri:m/	The Altiplano is a land of extremes.	Extrem
landscape (n)	/ˈlæn(d)ˌskeɪp/	It is an otherworldly landscape that looks more like Mars than Earth.	Landschaft
plateau (n)	/ˈplætəu/	It is the second-largest mountain plateau in the world.	Plateau
populated (adj)	/ˈpɒpjʊˌleɪtɪd/	The Altiplano is where Bolivia's most populated city, La Paz, is.	bevölkert
species (n)	/ˈspi:ʃi:z/	There are three species of South American flamingos.	Gattungen

pp80-81			
atmosphere (n)	/ˈætməsˌfɪə(r)/	The atmosphere in the Altiplano is very	Atmosphäre
	1 ,	thin.	
boil (v)	/bɔɪl/	In the Altiplano, deserts freeze and	kochen
		waters boil.	
brand new (adj)	/brænd nju:/	Karen Bass has captured on film some	brandneu
		wonderful and brand new things in	
		nature.	
capture (v)	/¹kæpt∫ə(r)/	World travel and new technology have	aufnehmen, erfassen
		allowed Karen Bass to capture on film	
		some wonderful things in nature.	
depend on (phr)	/dr pend pn/	We solved the mystery of what	abhängen von, ankommen auf
		pollinated a unique flower. It depends	
		solely on the bat.	
discover (v)	/dɪˈskʌvə(r)/	The other thing that really, really	entdecken
		excites me is when new species are	
		discovered.	
enthusiastic (adj)	/ɪnˌθju:ziˈæstɪk/	He's always very enthusiastic when he	enthusiastisch
		talks about his job.	
go back (phr v)	/gəu bæk/	I first went to the Altiplano as a	zurückkommen
		backpacker; I've been back several	
• ()		times for filming.	
series (n)	/ ¹ sɪəriːz/	Now, when I heard about one animal, I	Filmreihe, Serie
		knew we had to get it for my next	
		series, Untamed Americas.	
star (n)	/sta:(r)/	The advantage of the thin atmosphere is	Stern
. 1 (1')		that it's easy to see the stars.	
tough (adj)	/tʌf/	When you have a job you love, even	anspruchsvoll, hart
		tough, challenging situations can't affect	
		your passion for your work.	

wonderful (adj)	/ˈwʌndə(r)f(ə)l/	Karen Bass has filmed some wonderful and brand new things in nature.	wunderbar
p82			
attraction (n)	/əˈtræk∫(ə)n/	I think Seacoast Park is the best natural attraction in my country.	Attraktion
location (n)	/ləʊˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	Whistler Mountain is in a beautiful location.	Ort, Standort

Elementary word list

German

Word	Pronunciation	Example(s)	Translation
Unit 8			
p83			
alone (adv)	/əˈləʊn/	The woman in the photo is dancing alone.	einsam
confident (adj)	/ˈkɒnfɪd(ə)nt/	Dancing makes me feel confident.	selbstbewusst
prefer (v)	/prɪˈfɜ:(r)/	I prefer being part of a group to doing things alone.	bevorzugen
pp84-85			
a bit (adv)	/ə bɪt/	He's really talkative, but I'm a bit quiet.	etwas, ein wenig
attractive (adj)	/əˈtræktɪv/	Angela thinks Sarah is attractive and has a friendly personality.	attraktiv
beautiful (adj)	/ˈbjuːtəf(ə)l/	She has a beautiful smile.	wunderschön
clever (adj)	/ˈklevə(r)/	My son is really clever. He gets top marks in all his exams.	schlau
easy-going (adj)	/ˌi:zi¹gəʊɪŋ/	He's pretty easy-going. He hardly ever gets stressed.	locker, entspannt
eye (n)	/aɪ/	You have the same eyes as him.	Auge

fairly (adv)	/¹feə(r)li/	I'm fairly quiet.	relativ, ziemlich
friendly (adj)	/¹fren(d)li/	Your mum looks really friendly.	freundlich
funny (adj)	/¹fʌni/	He can be really funny.	lustig, witzig
handsome (adj)	/hæns(ə)m/	People say I'm handsome.	gutaussehend
happy (adj)	/¹hæpi/	She looks really happy.	zufrieden
honest (adj)	/'pnist/	My best friend is always honest with me.	ehrlich
(look) just / exactly / a lot like (someone) (phr)	/ʤʌst laɪk/ /ɪgˈzæktli laɪk/ /ə lɒt laɪk/	You look just / exactly / a lot like him.	wie/genau wie/fast wie (jemand) aussehen
mouth (n)	/mauθ/	You have the same mouth as him.	Mund
nice (adj)	/nais/	Your mum looks really nice.	nett
nose (n)	/nəʊz/	You have the same nose as him.	Nase
overweight (adj)	/¡əuvə(r)¹weɪt/	I need to exercise more. I'm a little overweight.	übergewichtig
pretty (adj)	/ˈprɪti/	I think this person is really pretty.	hübsch
quite (adv)	/kwait/	I'm quite quiet.	ziemlich
selfish (adj)	/ˈselfɪʃ/	My brother can be a bit selfish. He never shares his stuff.	egoistisch
short (adj)	/ʃɔː(r)t/	I'm quite short for my age.	klein, kurz
shy (adj)	/ʃaɪ/	Nate is kind of shy and not very talkative.	schüchtern
talkative (adj)	/ˈtɔ:kətɪv/	Nate is kind of shy and not very talkative.	gesprächig
tall (adj)	/to:l/	Amanda is tall and thin.	groß, hoch
thin (adj)	/θɪn/	Amanda is tall and thin.	dünn

unfriendly (adj)	/ʌn¹fren(d)li/	My new boss is quite unfriendly. He doesn't talk to anyone.	unfreundlich
pp86-87			
appearance (n)	/əˈpɪərəns/	Me and my mum are very similar in appearance.	Erscheinungsbild
expert (n)	/'eksps:(r)t/	James is a computer expert.	Fachmann
look (v)	/luk/	According to the results, Mexicans are the happiest with the way they look.	Aussehen
personality (n)	/ˌpɜ:(r)səˈnæləti/	He has a very friendly personality.	Persönlichkeit
response (n)	/rɪˈspɒns/	In the survey, the responses from men and women were very similar.	Antwort
pp88-89			
avoid (v)	/bɪcv¹e/	Older men spend large amounts of money trying to avoid hair loss.	vermeiden
compare (v)	/kəmˈpeə(r)/	People can lose confidence if they compare themselves to the people in the media.	vergleichen
cosmetics (n)	/kpz'metiks/	In the UK teenage girls spend more money on cosmetics than adults.	Kosmetika
diet (n)	/'daɪət/	Most teenage girls in the US believe they should be on a diet.	Diät
issue (n)	/'ɪʃu:/	Body image is a big issue for many young people today.	Problem, Thema
model (n)	/'mpd(ə)l/	The average female model in the US is seventeen centimetres taller than the average woman.	Modell
properly (adv)	/'propə(r)li/	Some people stop eating properly in order to lose weight.	richtig, ordentlich

self-esteem (n)	/self is ti:m/	When people don't look the way famous	Selbstwertgefühl
		look, they develop low self-esteem.	
solution (n)	/sə¹lu:∫(ə)n/	One solution to the problem is to	Lösung
		provide body image lessons in school.	
teenage (adj)	/'ti:n,eidʒ/	In the UK teenage girls spend more	im Teenageralter
		money on cosmetics than adults.	
the media (n)	/ˈmiːdiə/	Many people think they need to look the	die Medien
		same as the people in the media.	
weight (n)	/weit/	More than half of the teenage boys in	Gewicht
		the US are worried about their weight.	
withdraw (v)	/wið¹drɔ:/	Students can lose so much confidence	sich zurückziehen (von
		that they withdraw from classroom	jdm./etwas)
		activities at school.	
pp90-91			
alone (adj)	/əˈləʊn/	Today's teenagers are rarely alone.	allein
available (adj)	/ə¹veɪləb(ə)l/	Today's teenagers are under pressure to	verfügbar
		be online and available at all times	
comment (n)	/¹kpment/	We should think carefully about the	Kommentar
		pictures and comments that we post on	
		social networks.	
effort (n)	/¹efə(r)t/	We are training our kids to spend more	Bemühung, Anstrengung
		time and mental effort on their	
		appearance at the expense of all of the	
		other aspects of their identities.	
get ready (phr)	/get 'redi/	She's getting ready for the week ahead	sich fertigmachen (für etwas)
		at school.	
grow up (phr v)	/grəu ʌp/	We need to work together to really	aufwachsen
		change this culture of ours so that our	
		kids grow up valuing their whole selves.	

individual (n)	/ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/	She runs a global programme that is	Person, Individuum
		helping seventeen million young	
		individuals improve their self-esteem.	
judge (v)	/d3^d3/	Meaghan Ramsey feels we should judge	beurteilen
		people by what they do, not what they	
		look like.	
performance (n)	/pə(r) ¹ fɔ:(r)məns/	Body image issues can affect a student's	Leistung
		performance at school.	
post (online) (v)	/pəust/	We should think carefully about the	posten (online)
	_	pictures and comments that we post on	
		social networks.	
receive (v)	/rɪˈsiːv/	This always-on environment is training	erhalten
		our kids to value themselves based on	
		the types of comments that they receive.	
social network (n)	/ˈsəʊʃəl ˈnɛtwɜ:k/	We should think carefully about the	soziales Netzwerk
		pictures and comments that we post on	
		social networks.	
statistic (n)	/stə¹tɪstɪk/	These statistics are really surprising.	Statistik
ugly (adj)	/¹Agli/	Ten thousand people every month	hässlich
	3	google, 'Am I ugly?'	
value (v)	/'vælju:/	The programme encourages people to	wertschätzen
		value their whole selves, not just their	
		appearance.	
whole (adj)	/həʊl/	The programme encourages people to	ganze, gesamte
		value their whole selves, not just their	
		appearance.	
p92			
beauty contest (n)	/ˈbjuːti ˈkɒntɛst/	Nine out of twenty people don't like	Schönheitswettbewerb
` ` ` ` ` `	, 5,5,5,5	beauty contests.	

plastic surgery (n)	/ˈplæstɪk ˈsɜːʤəri/	I wouldn't consider having plastic	plastische Chirurgie
		surgery.	
worry (v)	/'wari/	Teenagers often worry about their	sorgen
		appearance.	

Elementary word list

German

Word	Pronunciation	Example(s)	Translation
Unit 9			
p93			
achievement (n)	/əˈtʃi:vmənt/	Finishing university was a great achievement for me.	Erfolg, Leistung
childhood (n)	/'tʃaɪldˌhud/	I have many happy memories of my childhood.	Kindheit
prize (n)	/praiz/	I won a prize in a writing competition at school.	Preis
pp94-95			
break a record (phr)	/breik ə <u>'rɛkɔ:d</u> /	He broke a national record for the marathon.	Rekord brechen
climb a mountain (phr)	/klaim ə 'mauntin/	I really want to climb a mountain.	Berg besteigen
congratulations (n)	/kənˌgrætʃʊˈleɪʃ(ə)nz/	Congratulations on winning the race!	Glückwünsche
contest (n)	/'kpntest/	How was the contest last week?	Wettbewerb
delighted (adj)	/dr¹laɪtɪd/	You must be delighted!	erfreut
easy (adj)	/ˈiːzi/	The race wasn't easy.	einfach, leicht

finish university (phr)	/ˈfɪnɪʃ ˌju:nɪˈvɜ:sɪti/	Finishing university was a great achievement for me.	Universität abschließen
get a job (phr)	/get a danh/	I want to get a new job.	eine Arbeit finden
get into shape (phr)	/get 'ıntu: ʃeɪp/	He wants to get into shape before he goes on holiday.	fit werden
get into university (phr)	/get 'ıntu: ju:nı'və:sıti/	I was so pleased when I got into university.	einen Studienplatz bekommen
give a presentation (phr)	/giv ə prezen'teifən/	Yesterday, we gave a presentation about trees.	eine Präsentation halten
goal (n)	/gəʊl/	I set myself a goal every year.	Ziel
great (adj)	/greit/	That's great. Well done!	toll, prima
hard (adj)	/ha:(r)d/	The race was hard.	schwer
learn a language (phr)	/la:n ə ˈlæŋgwɪʤ/	I'd love to learn a new language.	eine Sprache lernen
pass an exam (phr)	/pa:s ən ɪgˈzæm/	I'm so glad I passed my exam.	eine Prüfung bestehen
pleased (adj)	/pli:zd/	You must be really pleased.	erfreut
race (n)	/reis/	How was the race last week?	Rennen
run a marathon (phr)	/rʌn ə ˈmərəθən/	My sister wants to run a marathon.	einen Marathon laufen
start a business (phr)	/sta:t ə ˈbɪznɪs/	I want to start a business selling sports equipment.	ein Geschäft eröffnen
tough (adj)	/tʌf/	The race was tough.	anspruchsvoll, hart
well done (phr)	/wel dan/	You did really well. Well done!	gut gemacht
win a competition (phr)	/wɪn ə ˌkɒmpɪˈtɪʃən/	My brother won a writing competition.	einen Wettbewerb/ein Preisausschreiben gewinnen
win an award (phr)	/win ən əˈwɔːd/	She won an award for her work.	einen Preis gewinnen
pp96-97			

/bəˈluːn/	Bertrand Piccard and Brian Jones flew a	Heißluftballon
	balloon nonstop around the world.	
/drlcord /	McNair-Landry decided to snow-kite	entscheiden
/ui saiu/	across Greenland.	
/farnd/	She found the most difficult thing about	finden (im Sinne von Meinung)
/ failed/	the trip was keeping the dogs happy.	
/muxn/	In 1969, Neil Armstrong and Buzz	Mond
/ maxii/	Aldrin became the first people to walk	
	on the moon.	
/ˌnɒnˈstɒp/	Bertrand Piccard and Brian Jones flew a	nonstop
71	balloon nonstop around the world.	_
/501/	Jessica Watson sailed alone around the	segeln
7 30117	world.	
/-1:-/	When she was eighteen, she skied to the	skilaufen
/SKI:/	South Pole.	
/spors/	In 1963, Valentina Tereshkova became	Weltraum
/spers/	the first woman to travel to space.	
/staː(r)t/	She started to explore from an early age.	beginnen
7 (7 - 7		
/bɪˈni:θ/	The ice started to melt beneath his feet.	unter
/ˈklaɪmɪt tʃeɪnʤ/	These days, Swan works to teach people	Klimawandel
3 3	about the dangers of climate change.	
/ˈdæmɪdʒ/	Swan's skin and eyes were damaged due	schädigen, schaden
3	to a hole in the ozone layer.	_
/ ₁ destr ['] ners(ə)n/	Swan arrived at his destination in 1986.	Zielort
/.ekspəˈdɪʃ(ə)n/	Swan thought about stopping the	Expedition
1	expeditions due to the many dangers.	
	/dr'sard/ /faind/ /muin/ /npn'stop/ /seil/ /skii/ /speis/ /stai(r)t/ /bi'ni:0/ /'klaimit tseinds/ /'dæmid3/	balloon nonstop around the world. /dr'said/ /dr'said/ /faind/ /faind/ /faind/ /faind/ /faind/ /faind/ /mu:n/ /non'stop/ /non'stop/ /seil/ /seil/ /ski:/ /speis/ /bi'ni:\theta' /bi'ni:\theta/ /'klaimit tfeinds/ /desti'neif(\theta)n/ /desti'neif(\theta)n/ /desti'neif(\theta)n/ /desti'neif(\theta)n/ /kekspə'dif(\theta)n/ /kekspə'dif(\theta)n/ /kekspə'dif(\theta)n/ /swan thought about stopping the McNair-Landry decided to snow-kite across Greenland. She found the most difficult thing about the instead of shappy. In 1969, Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin about stopping the world. Jessica Watson sailed alone around the world. Jessica Watson sailed alone around the world. When she was eighteen, she skied to the South Pole. In 1963, Valentina Tereshkova became the first woman to travel to space. /sta:(r)t/ The ice started to explore from an early age. /bu'ni:\theta/ /bu'ni:\theta/ /bu'ni:\theta/ /bu'ni:\theta/ /cessive days, Swan works to teach people about the dangers of climate change. Swan's skin and eyes were damaged due to a hole in the ozone layer. /desti'neif(\theta)n/ Swan arrived at his destination in 1986.

extreme (adj)	/ɪk¹stri:m/	Swan arrived at the South Pole after a	extrem
		journey through Antarctica's extreme	
		conditions.	
frightening (adj)	/ˈfraɪt(ə)nɪŋ/	During those two expeditions, Swan	beängstigend
		noticed some frightening things.	
head (v)	/hed/	Swan created a new team to head to the	ansteuern
		North Pole.	
hole (n)	/həʊl/	Swan's skin and eyes were damaged due	Loch
		to a hole in the ozone layer.	
in danger (phr)	/ɪn ˈdeɪnʤə/	During the expeditions Swan saw that	in Gefahr
		the Poles were in danger.	
melt (v)	/melt/	The ice started to melt beneath his feet.	schmelzen
survival (n)	/sə(r)'vaɪv(ə)l/	Swan hopes that he can help in our own	Überleben
		survival here on Earth.	
pp100-101			
break up (phr v)	/breik Ap/	Swan gives information from NASA	aufbrechen
	1	about how the ice in Antarctica is	
		breaking up.	
call for help (phr)	/kɔːl fɔː hɛlp/	On the expedition, Swan's team had	um Hilfe rufen
	-	radios so they could call for help.	
clean up (phr v)	/kli:n ʌp/	Swan takes lots of young people to	aufräumen
		Antarctica to clean up the rubbish there.	
efficient (adj)	/ɪ¹fɪʃ(ə)nt/	If we are being more efficient with the	effizient
		energy here, there will be no financial	
		reason to go and exploit Antarctica.	
environmentalist (n)	/m,vairən'ment(ə)list/	Swan describes himself as an	Umweltschützer
		environmentalist.	
experience (n)	/ɪk¹spɪəriəns/	Swan describes his experience of taking	Erfahrungen
		lots of young people to Antarctica,	

financial (adj)	/far'nænʃ(ə)l/	There will be no financial reason to go and exploit Antarctica.	finanziell
freeze (v)	/fri:z/	It was so cold that water could freeze in their eyes.	frieren, einfrieren, gefrieren
frightened (adj)	/ˈfraɪt(ə)nd/	He describes his personal experience of being amazed, cold and frightened in Antarctica.	verängstigt
ice (n)	/ais/	Swan gives information from NASA about how the ice in Antarctica is breaking up.	Eis
link (v)	/lɪŋk/	The preservation of Antarctica is linked to our survival.	verknüpfen
manage (v)	/¹mænɪdʒ/	If we manage our energy better, we also may be able to slow down, maybe even stop, this great ice melt that threatens us.	organisieren, handhaben, verwalten
manage to (do something) (v)	/ˈmænɪdʒ/	During those missions, we've managed to pull out over 1,500 tons of twisted metal left in Antarctica.	(etwas) schaffen
mission (n)	/ˈmɪʃ(ə)n/	Robert Swan has made it his mission to protect Antarctica.	Mission, Aufgabe
on your own (phr)	/ɒn jɔːr əun/	In this photograph, we are standing in an area the size of the United States of America, and we're on our own.	ganz allein
pause (v)	/po:z/	You can pause after an important point or a question you want the audience to think about.	innehalten
preservation (n)	/prezə(r)'veɪʃ(ə)n/	The preservation of Antarctica is linked to our survival.	Erhalt, Bewahrung
radio (n)	/¹reɪdiəu/	On the expedition, Swan's team had radios so they could call for help.	Funkgerät

renewable energy (n)	/rɪˈnjuːəbl ˈɛnəʤi/	Swan talks about using renewable	erneuerbare Energien
		energy to slow down the ice melt.	
resource (n)	/rɪ'zɔ:(r)s/	We should use more renewable energy	Rohstoff
		so people won't need to use Antarctica's	
		resources.	
rubbish (n)	/'rʌbɪʃ/	Swan takes lots of young people to	Müll, Abfall
		Antarctica to clean up the rubbish there.	
slow down (phr v)	/slau daun/	Swan talks about using renewable	verlangsamen
		energy to slow down the ice melt.	
threaten (v)	/ˈθret(ə)n/	He knows that what is happening there	bedrohen, gefährden
		threatens the Earth's long-term health.	_
p102			
education (n)	/ˌedjʊˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	The government wants to improve	Bildungswesen, Aus- und
		schools and education.	Weiterbildung
exploration (n)	/ˌekspləˈreɪʃ(ə)n/	He's travelled the world and made many	Erforschung
		important achievements in exploration.	
interrupt (v)	/ˌɪntəˈrʌpt/	If you have to interrupt someone, make	unterbrechen
	/ [Into 17(pt/	sure you do it politely.	
invention (n)	/ɪnˈvenʃ(ə)n/	The Internet is one of the most	Erfindung
	/ 111 v e11 y (0)11/	important modern inventions.	
medicine (n)	/'med(ə)s(ə)n/	He studied medicine at university and	Medizin
	/ IIIca(0/3(0/II/	now he's a doctor.	
politely (adv)	/pəˈlaɪtli/	If you have to interrupt someone, make	höflich
		sure you do it politely.	
pp103-104			
brilliant (adj)	///	I had a brilliant holiday.	phantastisch
	/ˈbrɪljənt/	•	*
magnificent (adj)	/mæg'nɪfɪs(ə)nt/	The landscape was magnificent.	grandios

Elementary word list

German

Word	Pronunciation	Example(s)	Translation
Unit 10		_	
p105			
city (n)	/¹sɪti/	Shanghai is a very big, busy city.	Stadt, Großstadt
creative (adj)	/kri¹eɪtɪv/	Painting the walls of empty buildings can make cities look more creative.	gestalterisch
pp106-107			
a good / great idea (phr)	/ə gud aı'dıə/	That's a good / great idea!	eine gute/tolle Idee
	/ə greit ai'diə/		
affordable housing (n)	/əˈfɔ:dəbl ˈhauzɪŋ/	There should be lots of affordable housing in a city.	erschwingliche Mietwohnungen
apartment (n)	/əˈpɑː(r)tmənt/	I hear you moved to a new apartment.	Wohnung
clean streets (phr)	/kli:n stri:ts/	This area of the city has very clean streets.	saubere Straßen
empty building (phr)	/ˈɛmpti ˈbɪldɪŋz/	There are a lot of empty buildings in this neighbourhood.	leer stehendes Gebäude
friendly neighbours (phr)	/ˈfrɛndli ˈneɪbəz/	I have really friendly neighbours on my street.	freundliche Nachbarn

green space (n)	/gri:n speis/	I want to live in an area that has a lot of	Grünfläche
		green space.	
heavy traffic (phr)	/'hevi 'træfik/	There's a lot of heavy traffic here. It's difficult to get around.	hohes Verkehrsaufkommen
house (n)	/haus/	I hear you moved to a new house.	Haus
low crime rate (phr)	/ləu kraım reit/	This area has a very low crime rate. It's very safe.	niedrige Kriminalitätsrate
negative (adj)	/'negətɪv/	Heavy traffic is one of negative qualities of my town.	negativ
neighbourhood (n)	/'neɪbə(r),hud/	Do you like your new neighbourhood?	Nachbarschaft
nightlife (n)	/'naɪt,laɪf/	The nightlife here is great. There's lots to do.	Nachtleben
not a bad idea (phr)	/npt ə bæd aı'dıə/	That's not a bad idea. I'll think about it.	keine schlechte Idee
park (n)	/pa:(r)k/	There are a lot of parks nearby.	Park
place (n)	/pleis/	I hear you moved to a new place.	Ort
positive (adj)	/ˈpɒzətɪv/	Lots of green space is one of the positive qualities of my town.	positiv
pros and cons (n)	/ˌprəuz ən ˈkɒnz/	What are the pros and cons of living in your neighbourhood?	Vor- und Nachteile
reliable public transport (phr)	/rɪˈlaɪəbl ˈpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/	There isn't any reliable public transport here.	zuverlässige öffentliche Verkehrsmittel
restaurant (n)	/'rest(ə)rpnt/	There are a lot of restaurants nearby.	Restaurant
shop (n)	/ s pp/	There are a lot of shops nearby.	Geschäft, Laden
pp108-109			
air quality (n)	/eə ˈkwɒlɪti/	The air quality is bad here. It's very polluted.	Luftqualität

availability (n)	/əˌveɪləˈbɪləti/	Availability of jobs is one of the things people look for when choosing a neighbourhood.	Verfügbarkeit
centre (n)	/'sentə(r)/	I want to move to the city centre.	Zentrum
look for (phr v)	/luk fo:/	What do people look for when choosing a neighbourhood?	suchen nach
move (v)	/mu:v/	I want to move to the countryside.	umziehen
personal safety (n)	/ˈpɜ:snl ˈseɪfti/	You don't have to worry about your personal safety here. It's very safe.	eigene Sicherheit
top (v)	/top/	A recent survey found that personal safety tops the list, but many other things also help.	anführen
water quality (n)	/ita 'kwbliti/	The water quality is very good here. It's very clean.	Wasserqualität
pp110-111			
block (n)	/blɒk/	Many blocks contain empty buildings.	Häuserblock
condition (n)	/kənˈdɪʃ(ə)n/	He made repairs to improve the building's condition.	Zustand
decline (n)	/dɪˈklaɪn/	Theaster Gates saw the decline of his neighbourhood first-hand.	Verfall
decrease (n)	/diːˈkriːs/	There's been a decrease in air quality over the past ten years.	Abnahme, Verschlechterung
fame (n)	/feɪm/	Gates continues to work in Chicago despite international fame.	Bekanntheit
location (n)	/ləʊˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	Soon there wasn't enough room for all the visitors and a new location needed to be found.	Ort, Standort

renovate (v)	/'renəveɪt/	He decided to buy an empty house not far from his own home, and he started to renovate it.	renovieren
repair (n)	/rɪˈpeə(r)/	He made repairs to improve the building's condition.	Reparatur
resident (n)	/ˈrezɪd(ə)nt/	One resident is using his art to bring new life to the place.	Anwohner
stage (v)	/steɪdʒ/	He used the house to stage exhibitions.	veranstalten, aufführen
pp112-113			
a force for (something) (phr)	/ə fə:s fə:/	Art can be a force for social change, bringing new life to buildings, neighbourhoods and entire cities.	die treibende Kraft für (etwas)
abandoned (adj)	/əˈbændənd/	Theaster Gates decided to tackle his Chicago neighbourhood's problems by reshaping and reimagining abandoned buildings.	verlassen, freistehend
no longer (phr)	/nəʊ ˈlɒŋgə/	I think a lot of our US cities and beyond have the challenge of blight, abandoned buildings that people no longer know what to do anything with.	nicht mehr
paraphrase (v)	/'pærəˌfreɪz/	When giving a presentation, speakers often paraphrase their key points to make sure the audience understands.	umformulieren
project (n)	/'prodzekt/	It was a difficult project to finance, because banks weren't interested in the neighbourhood.	Projekt
reshape (v)	/ˌriːˈʃeɪp/	Theaster Gates decided to tackle his Chicago neighbourhood's problems by reshaping and reimagining abandoned buildings.	umgestalten

stuff (n)	/stʌf/	There was all of this stuff that was happening just outside my studio.	Dinge, Sachen, Zeug
tackle (v)	/ˈtæk(ə)l/	Theaster Gates decided to tackle his Chicago neighbourhood's problems.	anpacken
turn into (phr v)	/tɜːn ˈɪntuː/	We renovated one house. Then one house turned into a few houses.	verwandeln in
What else? (phr)	/wpt els/	And so we just started imagining, what else could happen in this building?	Was noch?
p114			
community (n)	/kəˈmjuːnəti/	The town council is asking for the community to suggest creative ideas for how to use an old building in the centre.	Gemeinde
improvement (n)	/ɪm¹pru:vmənt/	There are many improvements that can be made to the town centre.	Verbesserung

Elementary word list

German

Word	Pronunciation	Example(s)	Translation
Unit 11			
p115			
take a photograph (phr)	/teɪk ə ˈfəutəgrɑ:f/	I love taking photographs of wildlife.	ein Foto machen
pp116-117			
background (n)	/¹bæk₁graund/	I love the colours and the background.	Hintergrund
beautiful (adj)	/ ˈbjuːtəf(ə)l/	That's a beautiful photo. I love it!	wunderschön
boring (adj)	/ˈbɔ:rɪŋ/	I don't like this photo. I think it's really boring.	langweilig
camera (n)	/ˈkæm(ə)rə/	I got a new camera for my birthday.	Fotoapparat, Kamera
colour (n)	/ˈkʌlə(r)/	I love the colours and the perspective.	Farbe
equipment (n)	/ɪ¹kwɪpmənt/	You can take a good photo without having lots of equipment.	Ausrüstung
flash (n)	/flæʃ/	It's dark in here, so you should probably turn on the flash before you take a picture.	Blitz
I think (phr)	/aɪ θɪŋk/	I think you still need real talent.	Ich glaube, ich denke

image (n)	/¹ımıdʒ/	Hey, look at this image.	Bild
In my opinion, (phr)	/ın maı ə ^ı pınjən/	In my opinion. you still need real talent.	Meiner Meinung nach
landscape (n)	/'læn(d) _i skeip/	I love unusual landscape photos.	Landschaft
lens (n)	/lenz/	I dropped my camera and broke the lens.	Objektiv
light (n)	/lart/	I like the colours and the light in this photo.	Licht
perspective (n)	/pə(r)¹spektɪv/	I love the colours and the perspective.	Perspektive
photo (n)	/¹fəutəu/	Hey, look at this photo.	Foto
photography (n)	/fəˈtɒgrəfi/	I'm taking a photography class at my local college.	Fotografie, Fotografieren
picture (n)	/ˈpɪktʃə(r)/	Hey, look at this picture.	Bild, Gemälde
portrait (n)	/'pɔ:(r)trɪt/	I like portrait photos the best. I think photos of people are more interesting than landscape photos.	Porträt
shape (n)	/ʃeɪp/	I really like the unusual shapes in this image.	Form
shot (n)	/ʃɒt/	You need to wait for the right moment to get the perfect shot.	Aufnahme
space (n)	/speis/	I love the colours and the use of space.	Raum
strange (adj)	/streind3/	This photo's really strange, isn't it?	seltsam, komisch
stunning (adj)	/¹stʌnɪŋ/	That's a stunning photo. I love it!	faszinierend
To me, (phr)	/tu: mi:/	To me, you still need real talent.	Meiner Ansicht nach
unusual (adj)	/ʌnˈjuːʒʊəl/	This photo's really unusual, isn't it?	ungewöhnlich
weird (adj)	/wɪə(r)d/	This photo's really weird, isn't it?	sonderbar, eigenartig

wildlife (n)	/'waɪldˌlaɪf/	I really like taking pictures of wildlife.	Natur und Tiere in freiem Lebensraum
pp118-119			
bending (adj)	/ˈbɛndɪŋ/	Look for strangely curved or bending surfaces to help you decide if a photo is not real.	gekrümmt
common sense (n)	/ˈkɒmən sɛns/	Use your common sense to decide if anything is unusual in a photo.	gesunder Menschenverstand
curved (adj)	/k3:(r)vd/	Look for strangely curved or bending surfaces to help you decide if a photo is not real.	gebogen
digitally altered (adj)	/ˈdɪʤɪtli ˈɔ:ltəd/	This photo looks digitally altered to me.	digital bearbeitet
find (v)	/faind/	I find it boring.	finden (im Sinne von wahrnehmen)
real (adj)	/lern/	There are a number of ways that can help you decide if a photo is not real.	echt
seem (v)	/si:m/	This photo seems unreal.	erscheinen, scheinen
pp120-121			
amateur (adj)	/ˈæmətə(r)/	These days, even an amateur photographer can take a simple picture and transform it into a thing of beauty.	Amateur, Anfänger
capture (v)	/ˈkæptʃə(r)/	Frans Lanting captured this stunning landscape image of camel thorn trees in a location called Dead Vlei in Namibia.	aufnehmen, erfassen
dawn (n)	/dɔ:n/	Lanting got the shot at dawn when the light of the morning sun lit up the dune.	Morgendämmerung

enhance (v)	/ɪn¹hɑ:ns/	Perhaps the most amazing images are not those enhanced by computer	verbessern
shadow (n)	/'∫ædəu/	what the viewer sees as a camel is actually its shadow.	Schatten
pp122-123			
combine (v)	/ kəm'baın/	Erik Johansson loves to combine photos to create a realistic-looking image.	kombinieren
common goal (n)	/ˈkɒmən gəʊl/	Or photos like these – both dark and colourful, but all with a common goal of retaining the level of realism.	gemeinsames/gleiches Ziel
go on (phr v)	/gəu pn/	Photos like this: construction going on along a busy road.	ablaufen, vonstatten gehen
illusion (n)	/ɪˈluːʒ(ə)n/	Erik Johansson loves to combine photos to create a realistic-looking image – but one that is often a kind of illusion.	Illusion
in the right place at the right time (phr)	/in ðə rait pleis æt ðə rait taim/	So to me it felt like photography was more about being at the right place and the right time. I felt like anyone could do that.	zur richtigen Zeit am richtigen Ort
of course (phr)	/pv ko:s/	Because, of course, this is a photograph that you can't take with your camera.	natürlich
realistic (adj)	/ˌrɪəˈlɪstɪk/	Erik Johansson loves to combine photos to create a realistic-looking image.	realistisch
rule (n)	/ru:1/	So the first rule is that photos combined should have the same perspective.	Regel
trick (v)	/trɪk/	Photography can be a highly creative medium that tricks the eye and captures an idea, rather than an actual moment or place.	täuschen

visual (n)	/ˈvɪʒʊəl/	Speakers often show visuals, such as photos or charts, to support their talks.	Anschauungsmaterial
p124			
camel (n)	/ˈkæm(ə)l/	Camels live in the desert.	Kamel
dolphin (n)	/¹dɒlfɪn/	I went swimming with dolphins on holiday.	Delfin
donkey (n)	/ˈdɒŋki/	This animal is half donkey and half zebra.	Esel
goat (n)	/gəut/	We have five goats on our farm.	Ziege
lion (n)	/ˈlaɪən/	My favourite animal is a lion.	Löwe
llama (n)	/ˈlɑːmə/	My friend has a pet llama!	Lama
sheep (n)	/ʃiːp/	There's a flock of sheep in that field.	Schaf
tiger (n)	/'taɪgə(r)/	I think tigers are beautiful animals.	Tiger
whale (n)	/weil/	Have you even seen a whale in the wild?	Wal
zebra (n)	/'zebrə/	I saw zebras in the wild when I went on safari.	Zebra

Elementary word list

German

Word	Pronunciation	Example(s)	Translation
Unit 12			
p125			
(be) good for your health (phr)	/gud fo: jo: hɛlθ/	Mud from the Dead Sea is good for health.	gut für die Gesundheit von jdm. (sein)
pp126-127			
apparently (adv)	/əˈpærəntli/	Apparently, sugar-free soft drinks are bad for you.	scheinbar
avoid red meat (phr)	/ə'vəɪd rɛd miːt/	You should avoid red meat to stay healthy.	rotes Fleisch vermeiden
(be) good for you (phr)	/gud fo: ju:/	I don't think sugar substitutes are good for you.	für jdm. gut (sein)
brush your teeth (phr)	/braʃ jɔ: ti:θ/	You should brush your teeth twice a day.	Zähne putzen
do yoga (phr)	/du: ˈjəugə/	I do yoga twice a week.	Yoga machen
drink sugar-free soft drinks (phr)	/drɪŋk ˈʃugə-fri: sɒft drɪŋks/	I always drink sugar-free soft drinks.	zuckerfreie Softdrinks trinken
eat fruit every day (phr)	/i:t fru:t 'evri deɪ/	Do you eat fruit every day?	täglich Obst essen

get eight hours of sleep (phr)	/get eit 'auəz by sli:p/	I find it difficult to get eight hours of sleep every day because I work very	acht Stunden Schlaf haben
		long hours.	
go to the gym (phr)	/gəu tu: ðə ʤɪm/	James goes to the gym every day.	ins Fitnessstudio gehen
habit (n)	/ˈhæbɪt/	Skipping breakfast is a bad habit of mine.	Gewohnheit, Angewohnheit
healthy (adj)	/ˈhelθi/	I don't think sugar substitutes are very healthy for you.	gesund
How come? (phr)	/hau kʌm/	You don't eat red meat? How come?	Wie kommt's?
I heard (that) (phr)	/aɪ hɜːd/	I heard that eating red meat is bad for you.	Ich habe gehört, (dass)
ride a bike (phr)	/raid ə baik/	To stay healthy, try riding a bike to work instead of driving.	Fahrradfahren
skip breakfast (phr)	/skip 'brɛkfəst/	I always skip breakfast.	Frühstück auslassen/überspringen
someone told me (that) (phr)	/'sʌmwʌn təʊld miː/	Someone told me that soft drinks are bad for you.	jemand hat mir gesagt, (dass)
take vitamins (phr)	/teik 'vitəminz/	Maria takes vitamins once a day.	Vitamine einnehmen
unhealthy (adj)	/\lambdan'hel\thetai/	I think sugar-free drinks are unhealthy.	ungesund
use mouthwash (phr)	/ju:z 'maυθ _ι wɒʃ/	You should brush your teeth twice a day and use mouthwash.	Mundwasser verwenden
wash your hands (phr)	/wo∫ jɔ: hændz/	Remember to wash your hands before meals.	Hände waschen
What's the reason? (phr)	/wpts ðə ˈriːzn/	Sugar-free drinks are bad for you? Really? What's the reason?	Aus welchem Grund?
Why not? (phr)	/war npt/	You don't eat red meat? Why not?	Warum nicht?
pp128-128			
dry your hands (phr)	/drai jo: hændz/	Use a paper towel to dry your hands.	Hände abtrocknen

feel stressed (phr)	/fi:l strɛst/	When I feel stressed, I play computer games.	gestresst (sein)
hygiene (n)	/ˈhaɪdʒiːn/	Hand drying hygiene is very important.	Hygiene
rest (v)	/rest/	If I feel ill, I got to bed early and rest.	sich erholen
snack (n)	/snæk/	If I need a snack, I eat something low in sugar.	Snack, Zwischenmahlzeit
spread germs (phr)	/spred ds:mz/	Hand dryers can spread germs around.	Keime verbreiten
pp130-131			
aim (v)	/eɪm/	Global Handwashing Day aims to teach people about the importance of handwashing.	abzielen auf
benefit (n)	/'benɪfit/	There are many health benefits of handwashing with soap.	Vorteile, Vorzüge, Nutzen
frequently (adv)	/ˈfri:kwəntli/	Washing hands with soap does not occur as frequently as you might think.	häufig
global (adj)	/ˈgləub(ə)l/	Over 200 million people take part in Global Handwashing Day.	weltweit
ignore (v)	/ɪg'nɔ:(r)/	People often ignore advice about health.	ignorieren
necessary (adj)	/'nesəs(ə)ri/	Handwashing is absolutely necessary to improve health around the world.	nötig, notwendig, erforderlich
prevent (v)	/prɪ'vent/	Handwashing with soap prevents babies from getting ill.	verhindern, vorbeugen
spread (n)	/spred/	Washing your hands with soap can have a huge impact on reducing the spread of diseases.	Ausbreitung
take part (in something) (phr)	/teɪk paːt/	Over 200 million people take part in Global Handwashing Day.	(an etwas) teilnehmen

vital (adj)	/'vart(ə)l/	The hope is that handwashing makes a vital difference to the health of millions around the world.	lebenswichtig
pp132-133			
available (adj)	/ə¹veɪləb(ə)l/	If soap is available, and if people change their handwashing habits, we can greatly reduce disease and child mortality around the world.	verfügbar
bar of soap (n)	/ba:r bv səup/	If we give a bar of soap to every skilled birth attendant, we can reduce and make a change in terms of those numbers.	Seifenstück
cause of death (n)	/kɔ:z υν dεθ/	Disease is the main cause of death for children under five years old.	Todesursache
get to know (someone) (phr)	/get tu: nəʊ/	I think you need to get to know the person next to you. Why don't you just shake their hands?	(jemanden) kennenlernen
get (someone's) attention (phr)	/get 'samwanz ə'ten∫(ə)n/	It's important to get the audience's attention at the start of a presentation.	(jemandes) Aufmerksamkeit erlangen
innovation (n)	/ˌɪnəʊˈveɪʃ(ə)n/	We don't always need new technological innovations to prevent the spread of diseases.	Neuerung, Innovation
mortality (n)	/mɔː(r)ˈtæləti/	If soap is available, and if people change their handwashing habits, we can greatly reduce disease and child mortality around the world.	Sterblichkeit
run (v)	/rʌn/	We run today the world's largest handwashing programme by any public health standards.	durchführen
second chance (n)	/ˈsɛkənd tʃɑ:ns/	She had the most beautiful smile, the smile, I think, that life gives you when you've had a second chance.	zweite Chance

supposed to (do something) (phr)	/sə¹pəuzd tu:/	Children pick up disease in the place that's supposed to love them and protect them the most, in their homes.	(etwas tun) sollen
p134			
drop (v)	/drpp/	If you drop food on the floor, it isn't safe to eat it.	fallenlassen
fact (n)	/fækt/	It's a fact that beef steak is safe to eat if only the outside is cooked.	Tatsache
flu (n)	/flu:/	If you have the flu, it's important not to share food or drinks with other people.	Grippe
hygienic (adj)	/harˈdʒi:nɪk/	Wooden chopping boards aren't more hygienic than plastic ones.	hygienisch
myth (n)	/mɪθ/	It's a myth that wooden chopping boards are more hygienic than plastic ones.	Mythos, Gerücht
raw (adj)	/ro:/	Washing raw chicken can spread germs.	roh
throw away (phr v)	/θrəu əˈweɪ/	You don't need to throw away food after the 'best before' date.	wegwerfen