

BEGINNER WORD LISTS

GERMAN

Unit 1							
p 9	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
in pairs	Phrase	/ɪn ˈpeəz/		if you do something in pairs , you work together with one other person		<i>work in pairs do this exercise in pairs in pairs, ask questions about the weather</i>	
listen	Verb	/ˈlɪs(ə)n/		if you listen to someone or something, you use your ears to hear them	listen to someone or something	<i>I like to listen to music listen to a new song listen to me when I'm talking to you listen to your teacher carefully</i>	
look	Verb	/lʊk/		if you look at someone or something, you use your eyes to see them	look at someone or something	<i>look at the photo look at me I'm looking at you don't look now</i>	Noun: <i>look</i>
name	Noun	/neɪm/		your name is the word people use when they talk about you	first name	<i>What's your name? my name is Fernando her name is Margaret, but everyone calls her Meg Mrs Merkel's first name is Angela</i>	
photo	Noun	/ˈfəʊtəʊ/		a photo is a picture from a camera	a photo of something take a photo	<i>look at the photo what a lovely photo a photo of my brother take a photo of your house and put it on your Facebook page read the instructions I'm reading a book Can you read? read it out loud (say the words at the same time as you look at them)</i>	
read	Verb	/riːd/		if you read something, you look at words on a page or a screen and understand them		<i>Can you repeat that, please? listen, then repeat repeat what I say repeat after me (listen, then say what I said)</i>	
repeat	Verb	/rɪˈpiːt/		if you repeat something, you say it again		<i>say your name she says it is cold in here my sister says you are nice</i>	
say	Verb	/seɪ/		if you say something, you use your voice to make the sounds of words that people can hear and understand		<i>work in pairs you can work at home or in the classroom we're working on pronunciation today</i>	Noun: <i>work</i>
work	Verb	/wɜːk/		if you work , you do something as part of a lesson	work on something		
pp 10-11	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
hi	Exclamation	/haɪ/		you say " hi " when you see a friend as a way of saying "hello"		<i>hi Danny, good to see you hi everyone. Sorry I'm late</i>	
letter	Noun	/ˈletə/		a letter is a shape we use to write words		<i>A is the first letter of the alphabet there are 26 letters in the English alphabet Russian letters are different from English letters a capital letter (A, B or G instead of a, b or g)</i>	
nice to meet you	Phrase	/ˌnaɪs tə ˈmiːt juː/		you say " nice to meet you " when you are being polite and meeting someone for the first time		<i>"I'm Sheila." – "I'm Gerry, nice to meet you." "Nice to meet you, Alan."</i>	
speak	Verb	/spiːk/		when you speak , you say words that people can hear and understand	speak to someone	<i>please don't talk while I am speaking speak to your teacher if you have a question please speak slowly and clearly</i>	
spell	Verb	/spel/		if you spell something, you put letters in the right order to make a word		<i>How do you spell your name? do you spell Alan with one "l" or two? (Alan or Allan) I don't know how to spell her name</i>	Noun: <i>spelling</i>
student	Noun	/ˈstjuːd(ə)nt/		a student is someone who is learning things at school or university		<i>I'm a student at Nottingham University I live in a house with three other students there are lots of students in this area the city is very quiet when the students have their exams</i>	
word	Noun	/wɜːd/		a word is a group of letters that have a meaning		<i>Do you know the word "believe"? What's the French word for "bread"? I try and learn a new word every day</i>	
write	Verb	/raɪt/		if you write , you make marks on paper to form words, or you use a keyboard to put words onto a computer screen		<i>write your name at the top I'm writing an email to my aunt she's learning to read and write write down my telephone number</i>	
pp 12-13	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
American	Adjective	/əˈmɛrɪkən/		someone or something that is American is from the United States of America		<i>Who is the American president? an American passport his wife is American</i>	

baseball	Noun	/ˈbeɪsˌbɔːl/	das Baseballspiel	baseball is a game played outdoors, especially in North America and Japan. Players try to hit a ball and run round a field		<i>a baseball game a professional baseball player (who gets money for playing baseball) baseball is one of the most popular sports in Canada Do you enjoy playing baseball? my wife is Brazilian the Brazilian football team she has a Brazilian passport</i>
Brazilian	Adjective	/brəˈzɪliən/	brasilianisch	someone or something that is Brazilian is from Brazil		<i>Are you British? a British passport he works for a British company</i>
British	Adjective	/ˈbrɪtɪʃ/	britisch	someone or something that is British is from Britain		<i>check your answers Can you check my spelling? let me check your answer sheet</i>
check	Verb	/tʃek/	überprüfen	if you check something, you look to see if it is correct		<i>there are 30 people in my class we are both in the same class at school my best friend is in a different class What class are you in?</i>
class	Noun	/klaːs/	die Klasse	a class is a group of students		<i>say the words and copy the stress copy these letters into your books copy out the poem and learn it</i>
copy	Verb	/ˈkɒpi/	nachmachen	if you copy something, you do it in the same way someone else just did it		<i>Russia is the biggest country in the world there are students from 23 countries at my university we live in the north of the country What country are you from?</i>
country	Noun	/ˈkʌntri/	das Land	a country is an area that has its own government, like France, China, or Brazil		
Egyptian	Adjective	/ɪˈdʒɪptjən/	ägyptisch	someone or something that is Egyptian is from Egypt		Noun: copy
Flamenco	Noun uncount	/fləˈmenʃkəʊ/	der Flamenco	Flamenco is a Spanish dance and the music that it uses		
Italian	Adjective	/ɪˈtæliən/	italienisch	someone or something that is Italian is from Italy		<i>a Flamenco dancer Flamenco music a Flamenco singer</i>
Jaguar	Noun	/ˈdʒæɡjʊə/	der Jaguar	a Jaguar is an expensive kind of car made in Britain		<i>Italian coffee her husband is Italian he has an Italian passport my dad drives a Jaguar I can't afford a Jaguar Do you like Jaguar cars?</i>
Mexican	Adjective	/ˈmeksɪkən/	mexikanisch	someone or something that is Mexican is from Mexico		<i>a Mexican dance I have a Mexican friend she has a Mexican passport</i>
nationality	Noun	/ˌnæʃəˈnæləti/	die Nationalität	your nationality is the country that you come from		<i>What nationality is she? I have German nationality people from different nationalities</i>
number	Noun	/ˈnʌmbə/	die Zahl	a number is a word like three, six, or nine		<i>a million is a big number the lake is in the shape of the number seven our house number is on the front door</i>
pasta	Noun uncount	/ˈpæstə/	die Teigware, die Nudeln	pasta is a food made from flour and water that you cook and eat		<i>Do you want more pasta? a pasta sauce a bowl of pasta boil the pasta for five minutes</i>
place	Noun	/pleɪs/	der Ort	a place is a town or city, or an area or building in a town or city		<i>my town is a really boring place this is a good place to live What sort of place is Cardiff? Greece is a nice place for a holiday</i>
quiz	Noun	/kwɪz/	das Quiz, der Test	a quiz is a set of questions that you have to answer in a competition or a game		<i>an online quiz a quiz about capital cities of the world an interactive quiz (one which you do on the internet) a general knowledge quiz</i>
Russian	Adjective	/ˈrʌʃ(ə)n/	russisch	someone or something that is Russian is from Russia		<i>a cold Russian winter a famous Russian writer his grandfather is Russian</i>
sentence	Noun	/ˈsentəns/	der Satz	a sentence is a group of words that make a unit of a piece of writing		<i>a sentence usually has a subject and a verb write three sentences about your house or flat short sentences are easier to understand</i>
South African	Adjective	/ˌsaʊθ ˈæfrɪkən/	südafrikanisch	someone or something that is South African is from South Africa		<i>a South African flag the South African rugby team his family are South African</i>
stress	Noun	/stres/	die Betonung	the stress in a word is the part of it that you say with the most force		<i>the stress in the word 'Vietnamese' is at the end Where does the stress fall in the word 'photograph'?</i>
table	Noun	/ˈteɪb(ə)/	die Tabelle	a table is a box on a piece of paper or a computer screen that has information, or that you can write in		<i>write the names in the table this table shows the size of every country in Europe look at the table on the next page</i>
test	Verb	/test/	testen, prüfen	if you test someone, you ask them questions to check how much they know about something		<i>test your partner Can you test me on my English verbs? Mr Williams is going to test us on Tuesday</i>
Vietnamese	Adjective	/ˌvjetnəˈmiːz/	vietnamesisch	someone or something that is Vietnamese is from Vietnam		<i>a Vietnamese restaurant my teacher is Vietnamese Hanoi is the Vietnamese capital</i>
pp 14-15	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bye	Exclamation	/baɪ/	tschüss, auf Wiedersehen	you say bye when you leave someone	a conversation about something a conversation with someone	<i>"See you tomorrow". – "OK, bye" Bye everyone! Have a good weekend</i>
conversation	Noun	/ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃ(ə)n/	die Unterhaltung	a conversation is when two or more people are talking to each other about something		<i>a long conversation about football this conversation is really boring a short telephone conversation an interesting conversation with Jeremy</i>

doctor	Noun	/ˈdɒktə/	der Arzt, die Ärztin	a doctor is someone whose job is to look at people who are ill and tell them what medicine they need you say good afternoon when you see someone during the afternoon you say good evening when you see someone during the evening you say good morning when you see someone during the morning		<i>a hospital doctor she's studying to be a doctor both my parents are doctors the doctor says I must do more exercise Is there a doctor on the plane?</i>
good afternoon	Exclamation	/ˌɡʊd ɑːftəˈnuːn/	guten Tag			<i>good afternoon Mrs Thomson good afternoon, sir</i>
good evening	Exclamation	/ˌɡʊd ˈiːvnɪŋ/	guten Abend			<i>good evening, everyone Mr Watson walks in and says "Good evening".</i>
good morning	Exclamation	/ˌɡʊd ˈmɔːnɪŋ/	guten Morgen			<i>good morning, Mr Alexander good morning, class</i>
goodbye	Exclamation	/ˌɡʊdˈbaɪ/	auf Wiedersehen	you say goodbye when you leave someone		<i>I must go now. Goodbye Goodbye everyone. See you tomorrow</i>
goodnight	Exclamation	/ˌɡʊdˈnaɪt/	gute Nacht	you say good night before you go to bed		<i>good night, mum. Good night, dad good night everyone. I'm going home</i>
home phone number	Noun	/ˈhəʊm ˌfəʊn nʌmbə/	die private Festnetznummer	your home phone number is the number for the telephone in your home, not the one at work or your mobile number		<i>my home phone number is 1397 4922 What's your home phone number? don't call me at work. Use my home phone number in the evening</i>
international	Adjective	/ˌɪntəˈnæʃ(ə)nəl/	international	something that is international involves two or more countries		<i>an international phone call (from one country to another) an international football match (between teams from different countries) a class of international students (from many different countries)</i>
mobile	Noun	/ˈməʊbaɪl/	das Mobiltelefon	a mobile or a mobile phone is a telephone that you can carry around with you		<i>Is this your mobile? you can't take your mobile into the exam room What's your mobile number? a brand new mobile (very new)</i>
phone number	Noun	/ˈfəʊn nʌmbə/	die Telefonnummer	your phone number is the set of numbers that people need to know in order to call you you say see you later to someone when you leave them for a while		<i>What's your phone number? I can't remember his phone number write your phone number on this piece of paper</i>
see you later	Phrase	/ˌsiː jə ˈleɪtə/	bis später	a teacher is someone who works in a school and gives information to students		<i>I have a French lesson now. See you later see you later, Zara</i>
teacher	Noun	/ˈtiːtʃə/	der/die Lehrer/-in	you say thanks to someone to show that you are grateful for something they just gave you or told you about		<i>my teacher is really nice Miss Jenkins is a very popular teacher an English teacher you should show respect to your teacher</i> Verb: <i>teach</i>
thanks	Exclamation	/θæŋks/	danke			<i>"Here's your coffee." – "Thanks." "Let me help you with your suitcase." – "Thanks." thanks for your help this morning</i>
underline	Verb	/ˌʌndəˈlaɪn/	unterstreichen	if you underline a word, you draw a line underneath it		<i>underline all the names of countries in the text the exercise is to underline all the verbs</i>
pp 16-17	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
book	Noun	/bʊk/	das Buch	a book is a lot of pieces of paper with writing printed on them that are held together in a cover so that you can read them one page after another a capital letter is a big letter that you use for the beginning of the first word in a sentence. Some capital letters are a different shape from small letters, for example G (and g), R (and r)	read a book	<i>she's reading a book I always take a book to read on the train my school books a book by Joël Dicker</i>
capital letter	Noun	/ˌkæpɪtl ˈleɪtə/	der Großbuchstabe			<i>don't forget to start each sentence with a capital letter the names of countries have a capital letter at the start write your name in capital letters</i>
city	Noun	/ˈsɪti/	die Großstadt	a city is a big town where a lot of people live and work		<i>I don't like living in a city London is the biggest city in England Paris is a very old city St Petersburg is a beautiful city Beijing is the capital city of China (it is the most important city, where the government is)</i>
classroom	Noun	/ˈklaːsˌruːm/	das Klassenzimmer	a classroom is a room where you have lessons		<i>it's very cold in the classroom this morning a big classroom Where is your classroom? my classroom is at the end of the corridor</i>
company	Noun	/ˈkʌmp(ə)ni/	das Unternehmen	a company is a business organisation		<i>Microsoft is a big company she runs a small company in Paris a company that employs 300 people (has 300 people working for it) he works for a German company</i>
everyone	Pronoun	/ˈevriˌwʌn/	alle	everyone means every person		<i>hello everyone everyone in my class likes our teacher is everyone here today? Is everyone ready? Then let's begin</i>
identity card	Noun	/aɪˈdentəti ˌkɑːd/	der Personalausweis	an identity card is a card that you carry round with you, that says who you are		<i>my identity card has my photograph on it don't lose your identity card you need an identity card to get into the building</i>
language	Noun	/ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	die Sprache	a language is the words that people use when they speak to each other and when they write things. English, German, Russian and Japanese are all languages		<i>How many languages can you speak? Russian is a difficult language to learn English and German belong to the same family of languages</i>
late	Adjective	/leɪt/	spät	if you are late , you arrive somewhere after you are meant to be there, or after something has already started there	late for something	<i>don't be late for school again hurry up or you'll be late I'm sorry I'm late we are ten minutes late for school</i> Opposite – Adjective: <i>early</i>

open	Verb	/ˈəʊpən/	öffnen	if you open a book, you move it so that you can see the page you want to read		<i>open your books at page 24 she opened her book and started reading</i>	Adjective: <i>open</i>
partner	Noun	/ˈpɑːtnə/	der/die Partner/-in	your partner is the other person you are working with when you are working in pairs		<i>ask your partner to check your answers my partner in the English exercise is Jenny show your partner what you are writing</i>	
question	Noun	/ˈkwestʃ(ə)n/	die Frage	a question is something you ask someone	ask a question answer a question	<i>a question? I will try and answer your question that's a very difficult question</i>	
sit down	Phrasal verb	/sɪt ˈdaʊn/	hinsetzen	if you sit down , you rest on your bottom		<i>Come in and sit down the train is full and there is nowhere to sit down let's sit down outside this café Can I sit down here?</i>	
sorry	Adjective	/ˈsɒri/	leid tun	you say sorry after you do something wrong	sorry for doing something	<i>sorry I'm late I'm sorry I can't come to your lesson tomorrow I want to say sorry for breaking your pen</i>	
understand	Verb	/ˌʌndəˈstænd/	verstehen	if you understand something, you know what it means or how it works		<i>Can you understand Italian? I don't understand this word I don't understand how mobile phones work</i>	
visitor	Noun	/ˈvɪzɪtə/	der/die Besucher/-in	a visitor is someone who goes to a place and spends some		<i>the city gets lots of visitors visitors must show their identity</i>	Verb: <i>visit</i> Noun:

pp 18-19	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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animal	Noun	/ˈænɪm(ə)l/	das Tier	an animal is a living thing such as a dog, cow, mouse, etc.		<i>wild animals (that do not live with people) animals in a zoo I want a dog but my dad doesn't want animals in the house there's some kind of animal in the garden</i>	
favourite	Adjective	/ˈfeɪv(ə)rət/	der Favorit, Lieblings-	your favourite thing or person is the one you like the most out of a group of them		<i>Which is your favourite restaurant in Bristol? Who's your favourite singer? my favourite colour is red Jaguar is her favourite sort of car</i>	Noun: <i>favourite</i>
man	Noun	/mæn/	der Mann	a man is an adult male. Your father is a man . The plural of man is men		<i>two men are looking at the car he's an interesting man my father is a very tall man two of my teachers are men, all the others are women</i>	
people	Noun plural	/ˈpiːp(ə)l/	die Menschen	people is the plural of person		<i>two people are sitting in the restaurant the street is full of people How many people are there in your class? a photographer for Time magazine a professional</i>	
photographer	Noun	/fəˈtɒɡrəfə/	der/die Fotograf/-in	a photographer is someone who takes photographs, especially when it is their job		<i>photographer (someone whose job is to take photographs) a wedding photographer (someone who takes photographs of people's weddings)</i>	Noun: <i>photograph</i> Verb: <i>photograph</i>
woman	Noun	/ˈwʊmən/	die Frau	a woman is an adult female. Your mother is a woman . The plural of woman is women		<i>a woman in a blue coat Victoria Beckham is a very rich woman her mother is a very interesting woman most of my teachers are women</i>	

p 21	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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beach	Noun	/biːtʃ/	der Strand	a beach is the place at the edge of the sea	play on a beach sit on a beach	<i>the children are playing on the beach they want to spend the day on the beach there are some lovely beaches near here let's go and sit on the beach</i>	
river	Noun	/ˈrɪvə/	der Fluss	a river is a long stream of water that runs through a country and goes into the sea		<i>the river goes through the city I like swimming in the river we have a boat on the river we need to cross the river a bridge over the river</i>	

Unit 2 pp 22-23	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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beautiful	Adjective	/ˈbjʊːtəf(ə)l/	wunderschön	something or someone that is beautiful is very nice to look at. If the weather is beautiful , it is warm and the sun is shining		<i>it's a beautiful day today Florence is a beautiful city a beautiful old church Elizabeth is a very beautiful woman a beautiful painting</i>	Noun: <i>beauty</i>
blog	Noun	/blɒɡ/	der Blog	a blog is a page or set of pages on a website where someone writes short articles and where other people can add things		<i>thousands of people read his blog I always read her blog before I start work a blog post (a single article on the blog) a political blog (a blog about politics) a food blog (a blog about food)</i>	Verb: <i>blog</i> Noun: <i>blogger</i>
camel	Noun	/ˈkæm(ə)l/	das Kamel	a camel is an animal with four legs, a long neck, and one or two humps (raised parts) on its back. Camels live in deserts and can go for a long time without drinking water		<i>a camel can walk more than 40 kilometres per day there are over a million wild camels in Australia today riding on a camel in the middle of the desert the Sahara Desert the desert sand feels hot</i>	
desert	Noun	/ˈdezət/	die Wüste	a desert is a large area where there is not much rain and not many plants can grow		<i>see you on Friday I'm going to the dentist next Friday I play football every Friday</i>	
Friday	Noun	/ˈfraɪdeɪ/	der Freitag	Friday is the fifth day of the week			

friend	Noun	/frend/	der/die Freund/-in	a friend is someone you like and who you spend time with	meet a friend a close friend a best friend	<i>I'm going to meet some friends after work Charles is a close friend of mine I am very sad because my friends are not with me I have lots of friends at school</i>	
happy	Adjective	/'hæpi/	glücklich, zufrieden	if you are happy , you are very pleased and feel good a holiday is a period of time when you do not have to work or go to school. If you go on holiday , you go and stay somewhere away from where you live in order to have a nice time	go on holiday	<i>you look happy today everyone is happy when the weather is nice a happy childhood the film has a happy ending I hope you have a happy birthday we usually go to Spain on holiday Where are you going on holiday? I get three weeks' holiday a year a public holiday (a day when all the businesses in a country are closed for a holiday) a summer holiday a lovely holiday in Wales I play football every Monday see you next Monday I'm going to London on Monday What time do you get up on a Saturday? we're going to Glasgow next Saturday Can you come for lunch on Saturday? there's a concert this Sunday she goes to church every Sunday see you on Sunday dad is putting the tent up in the garden it's cold in the tent I hope the tent doesn't fall down during the night take the tent down the shop stays open late on Thursday it's my birthday next Thursday we play tennis every Thursday Can we meet on Tuesday? will you be at work next Tuesday this Tuesday I am going to Cardiff I hope it doesn't rain on Wednesday every Wednesday we play basketball can you come to lunch this Wednesday</i>	Adverb: <i>happily</i> Noun: <i>happiness</i> Opposite: Adjective: <i>unhappy</i>
holiday	Noun	/'hɒlɪdeɪ/	der Urlaub				
Monday	Noun	/'mʌndeɪ/	der Montag	Monday is the first day of the week			
Saturday	Noun	/'sætədeɪ/	der Samstag	Saturday is the sixth day of the week			
Sunday	Noun	/'sʌndeɪ/	der Sonntag	Sunday is the seventh day of the week			
tent	Noun	/tent/	das Zelt	a tent is a sort of building made of cloth. You sleep in a tent when you go camping			
Thursday	Noun	/'θɜːzdeɪ/	der Donnerstag	Thursday is the fourth day of the week			
Tuesday	Noun	/'tjuːzdeɪ/	der Dienstag	Tuesday is the second day of the week			
Wednesday	Noun	/'wenzdeɪ/	der Mittwoch	Wednesday is the third day of the week			
pp 24-25	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
cold	Adjective	/kəʊld/	kalt	if it is cold , the temperature is not very high, for example because it is winter or because the sun is not shining a degree is a unit on a scale for measuring temperature. At 100 degrees Celsius, water boils, and at zero degrees Celsius water freezes		<i>it's very cold outside a cold winter morning the weather in Canada is very cold in January temperatures can reach 36 degrees Celsius during the day it's very cold outside, just two degrees normal body temperature is about 37 degrees Celsius I want a different job my brother and I go to different schools I work for a different company now the boys have the same colour hair but different colour eyes his second film is very different from his first one it's very hot outside a hot summer morning the weather in Qatar is very hot a hotel in the middle of Paris we are staying in a hotel near the sea we can see the mountains from our hotel window the hotel is full there's a nice café near here she's a nice person a nice meal at a restaurant this is a nice place to live he always wears nice clothes the soup tastes nice</i>	
degree	Noun	/dɪ'ɡriː/	der Grad				
different	Adjective	/'dɪfrənt/	verschieden, unterschiedlich	if two things or people are different , they are not the same if it is hot , the temperature is very high, for example because the sun is very strong or because you have a heater on	different from something or someone		Noun: <i>difference</i>
hot	Adjective	/hɒt/	heiß				
hotel	Noun	/həʊ'tel/	das Hotel	a hotel is a building where you can pay to sleep in a room, for example when you are on holiday	stay in a hotel		
nice	Adjective	/naɪs/	schön, hübsch, nett	if you say that something or someone is nice , you mean that you like them and think they are good or pleasant			
same	Adjective	/seɪm/	gleich	if two things are the same , there is no difference between them if it is warm , the temperature is not too hot and not too cold, but very nice	the same (something) as something or someone	<i>I've got the same jacket as you his birthday is on the same day as mine these two photos look the same we are the same age it's lovely and warm this afternoon a warm summer evening it's warm so you don't need a coat</i>	
warm	Adjective	/wɔːm/	warm				
pp 26-27	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
airport	Noun	/'eə.pɔːt/	der Flughafen	an airport is a place where planes take off (go into the air) and land (come down onto the ground)	a busy airport	<i>we're flying to London airport tomorrow I like to go to the airport to watch the aeroplanes the airport employs over 2,000 people (over 2,000 people work there) Heathrow is a very busy airport</i>	
bus	Noun	/bʌs/	der Bus	a bus is a machine like a very big car that can carry a lot of people	by bus	<i>I go to school by bus the bus stops outside the cinema the bus is full Does this bus go to the station? buses in London are red</i>	

car	Noun	/kɑː/	das Auto	a car is a machine that has an engine and four wheels, and that can carry people on the roads		my car is outside you can park your car in my garage I want to sell my car a big black car there's something wrong with the car Can you drive a car? What colour is your bike? the walls are a really nice colour my favourite colour is yellow the photos in this book are all in black and white, not in colour
colour	Noun	/'kʌlə/	die Farbe	red, green, blue, yellow, orange, white, pink, etc. are all colours		
pp 28-29	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
address	Noun	/ə'dres/	die Adresse	your address is the number of your house or flat and the name of the street and town where you live a booking form is a piece of paper or a page on a computer screen where you write personal information in order to do something such as buy a plane ticket		tell me your address and telephone number here's my new address What's your address? an online booking form please complete the booking form (write all the information in it) click here to submit (send) your booking form I'm here on business What business are you in? I'm in the restaurant business we do a lot of business with a company in Portugal
booking form	Noun	/'bʊkɪŋ ,fɔ:m/	das Buchungsformular, die Buchungsmaske		on business	
business	Noun uncount	/'bɪznəs/	das Geschäft	business is the work people do that involves making, selling, and buying things email is messages that people send to each other using the internet. An email is one message. If you email someone, you send them a message over the internet. An email address is the series of letters and/or numbers you need to use to send an email to someone, for example 'john.brown99@garglemail.com'		
email	Noun	/'i:meɪl/	die E-Mail			I need to check my email Clive is sending me an email this morning she spends half an hour reading her emails send me an email What's your email address? the email never arrived Can you send me your new email address? Verb: email I use the internet all the time for my homework look it up on the internet an internet search Do you have access to the internet? (Can you connect to the internet?) I can't find my keys a bunch of keys (a group of them together) let's see if this key will fit the lock this is the key to my flat put the car keys in your pocket online shopping online learning is becoming very popular an online history course an online booking form Adverb: online she has an interesting internet profile a Facebook profile only friends can see my profile online my registration number is FE17RJS What's the registration number of your new car?
internet	Noun	/'ɪntə ,net/	das Internet	the internet is the system that allows computers all over the world to share information, pictures, etc.		
key	Noun	/ki:/	der Schlüssel	a key is a tool that you use to lock and unlock a door		
online	Adjective	/'ɒnlain/	online	something that is online happens using the internet your profile is information about you online, such as your name, age, job, hobbies, favourite sports, etc. the registration number of a car is the set of letters and numbers that you can see on the front and back of it		
profile	Noun	/'prəʊfaɪl/	das Profil das			
registration number	Noun	/redʒɪ'streɪf(ə)n ,nʌmbə/	Nummernschild/Autokennzeichen			
pp 30-31	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
amazing	Adjective	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	ausgezeichnet	if something is amazing , you think it is surprising and it makes you think it is good a kangaroo is an animal that lives in Australia. It jumps on very strong back legs		kangaroos are amazing animals there's an amazing view from our hotel window the food here is amazing an amazing holiday there are kangaroos at the zoo kangaroos can run very fast a family of kangaroos sitting by the side of the road about 650 planes fly into Heathrow Airport every day the plane carries 260 passengers a 10-hour plane journey a plane in the sky over the farm
kangaroo	Noun	/ ,kæŋgə'ru:/	das Känguru			
plane	Noun	/pleɪn/	das Flugzeug	a plane is a thing that flies in the air and carries passengers the sky is everything above you when you are outside. On a nice day, the sky is blue. You can see the sun and the moon in the sky a state is a large area of a country that has its own government		there isn't a cloud in the sky the sky is blue there's a clear sky a cloudy sky there are 50 states in the USA Queensland is a state in the north-east of Australia the largest state is Western Australia the sun is very bright today the clouds are hiding the sun it's nice to sit outside in the sun the sun is going down (it's going out of sight at the end of the day) the sun rises (it first appears) at seven in the morning
sky	Noun	/skaɪ/	der Himmel			
state	Noun	/steɪt/	der Staat			
sun	Noun	/sʌn/	die Sonne	the sun is the big yellow thing that you can see in the sky during the day		
Unit 3 p 33	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
boy	Noun	/bɔɪ/	der Junge	a boy is a young male person. A boy becomes a man when he grows up		two boys are playing in the garden he's a nice boy he's a boy in my class the boys are making a lot of noise Clare's my cousin – aunt Stella's daughter my daughter is at university now we have two sons and a daughter our daughter still lives at home with us his daughter is six months old
daughter	Noun	/'dɔːtə/	die Tochter	someone's daughter is their female (girl) child		

family	Noun	/ˈfæm(ə)li/	die Familie	your family are your mother, father, brothers, sisters, etc.		I have a big family our family home is in Milan there are five of us in our family, my parents, my two sisters, and me an extended family (including grandparents, aunts or uncles, cousins, etc.) his father is English my father is 65 her father is a photographer his father works in a factory two girls are playing in the garden she's a nice girl she's a girl in my class the girls are making a lot of noise his mother is English my mother is 48 her mother is a photographer his mother works in a factory Andrew's my cousin – aunt Stella's son my son is at university now we have two sons and a daughter our son still lives at home with us his son is six years old	
father	Noun	/ˈfɑːðə/	der Vater	your father is the man who is your parent a girl is a young female person. A girl becomes a woman when she grows up			
girl	Noun	/gɜːl/	das Mädchen				
mother	Noun	/ˈmʌðə/	die Mutter	your mother is the woman who is your parent			
son	Noun	/sʌn/	der Sohn	someone's son is their male (boy) child			
pp 34-35	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
famous	Adjective	/ˈfeɪməs/	berühmt	if lots of people know about someone, that person is famous something or someone that is little is not very big or not very old		a famous football player it's a very famous painting by Leonardo da Vinci Is Lady Gaga more famous than Adele? the Ritz is a famous hotel in Paris I want to be famous a little girl (very young) he lives in a little house in Chester my little brother (he's younger than me) a little piece of cake he's married and has three children Are you married? he's 35 and he's still not married we're getting married next May my parents are both teachers Luca's parents are from Italy he's 30 but he still lives with his parents (in the same house) come and meet my parents she's the best player in the team a good football player a tennis player there are eleven players in a football team Do you like doing sport? I hate sport he's watching sport on TV sport is great fun What's your surname? Elton John's real surname is Dwight Jones is a very common surname in Wales some women change their surname when they get married my favourite tennis player is Roger Federer I play tennis every weekend a game of tennis Do you like tennis? Is there a tennis court (a place to play tennis) in the park? a tennis racket (the thing you use to hit the ball) a tennis ball he's got a wife and three children his wife is a doctor Where is your wife? his wife is a famous singer	Verb: marry
little	Adjective	/ˈlɪt(ə)l/	klein				
married	Adjective	/ˈmærid/	verheiratet	if you are married , you have a husband or wife	get married		
parent	Noun	/ˈpeərənt/	das Elternteil	your parents are your father and mother			
player	Noun	/ˈpleɪə/	der/die Spieler/-in	a player is someone who plays a sport			Verb: play
sport	Noun	/spɔːt/	der Sport	sport is games like football or basketball or tennis			
surname	Noun	/ˈsɜːˌneɪm/	der Nachname	your surname is the name that everyone in your family has			
tennis	Noun uncount	/ˈtenɪs/	das Tennis	tennis is a game in which you hit a ball over a net. Tennis can be played by one person against another (called singles) or by two people against two other people (called doubles)			
wife	Noun	/waɪf/	die Ehefrau	your wife is the woman you are married to			
pp 36-37	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
best friend	Noun	/best ˈfrend/	der/die beste Freund/-in	of all your friends		friend? my best friend lives in Australia now I like most of my classmates some of my classmates aren't very friendly she's very popular with her classmates one of my classmates is having a party tonight	
classmate	Noun	/ˈklaːsˌmeɪt/	der/die Klassenkamerad/-in	a classmate is someone who is in the same class as you at school			
eye	Noun	/aɪ/	das Auge	your eyes are the two round things on your face that you see with your hair is all the stuff that grows out of the top and sides of your head		she has brown hair and blue eyes I've got something in my eye open your eyes close your eyes, I've got a surprise for you I need to wash my hair she has brown hair he has short hair her hair is long and straight an old man she's only 30, so he's not very old my grandmother is really old both my parents are short a short man with dark hair everyone in his family is short my father is very tall a tall woman with fair hair both his parents are tall a young child a friendly young man my young brother	
hair	Noun uncount	/heə/	das Haar				
old	Adjective	/əʊld/	alt	someone who is old is not young			
short	Adjective	/ʃɔːt/	kurz	someone who is short is not very tall			
tall	Adjective	/tɔːl/	hoch (gewachsen)	if someone is tall , it is a long way from their feet to their head			
young	Adjective	/jʌŋ/	jung	someone who is young is not old			
pp 38-39	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
April	Noun	/ˈeɪprəl/	der April	April is the fourth month of the year		Easter is in April this year my birthday is in April Monday the 20th of April there are 30 days in April August is very hot in Spain her birthday is in August Tuesday the 14th of August there are 31 days in August	
August	Noun	/ˈɔːɡəst/	der August	August is the eighth month of the year			

big	Adjective	/bɪɡ/	groß	something that is big is very large or important	<i>New Year is a big celebration in China she's having a big birthday party starting a new school is a big day for me a birthday celebration a big celebration for the opening of the new school there are celebrations across the city children are playing in the park there are 30 children in my class at school the children are making a lot of noise I hope it snows on Christmas Day we always spend Christmas Day with my grandparents Christmas Day is a Thursday this year Christmas Day is the 25th of December his birthday is in December it gets very cold in December there are 31 days in December her birthday is in February February is a short month, with only 28 days we're planning to go on holiday in February Friday the 23rd of February What time does the film start? I like watching films on TV my favourite film is Mad Max it's a really boring film we're making a film about the history of our school Seoul is a fun city she's such a fun person to be with Christmas Day is always fun</i>
celebration	Noun	/ˌseleɪˈbreɪʃ(ə)n/	die Feier	a celebration is an activity you do to show that a day or event or occasion is special	
children	Noun plural	/ˈtʃɪldrən/	das Kind	children is the plural of child. A child is a young person is not an adult yet	
Christmas Day	Noun	/ˈkrɪsməs ˌdeɪ/	erster Weihnachtstag	Christmas Day is the 25th of December, when people celebrate the birth of Jesus Christ. It is a public holiday in a lot of countries.	
December	Noun	/dɪˈsembə/	der Dezember	December is the twelfth month of the year	<i>a Halloween costume Halloween is at the end of October it sometimes snows in January my birthday is in January there are 31 days in January New Year's Day is the first of January we go on holiday in July Monday the 5th of July there are 31 days in July her birthday is in July school finishes at the end of June Tuesday the 16th of June there are 30 days in June my dad's birthday is in June it is still cold in March Wednesday the 6th of March her birthday is in the middle of March there are 31 days in March May the first is a public holiday (a day when all the businesses in a country are closed for a holiday) there are 31 days in May his birthday is in May Saturday the 17th of May two men are sitting in a car both the men are wearing hats two of my teachers are men January is a cold month the month of May I'm going on holiday next month I have my hair cut once a month</i>
February	Noun	/ˈfebruəri/	der Februar	February is the second month of the year	
film	Noun	/fɪlm/	der Film	a film is a story that is told using moving pictures. You can watch films on television, in a cinema, or over the internet	
fun	Adjective	/fʌn/	der Spaß	if something is fun , you enjoy it a lot Halloween is the 31st of October. On Halloween , children wear special costumes and go to people's houses and ask for sweets	
Halloween	Noun	/ˌhæləʊˈiːn/	Halloween		<i>New Year's Day is a public holiday (a day when all the businesses in a country are closed for a holiday) there's a parade in New York on New Year's Day come and visit us on New Year's Day Thanksgiving is the last Thursday in November Monday the 12th of November my birthday is in November there are 30 days in November my birthday is in October there are 31 days in October Thursday the 19th of October it often rains in October the London Marathon is a race over 26 miles Let's have a race! a 100 metres race the race starts at 10 o'clock school starts in September Wednesday the 24th of September there are 30 days in September my birthday is in September</i>
January	Noun	/ˈdʒænjʊəri/	der Januar	January is the first month of the year	
July	Noun	/dʒʊˈlaɪ/	der Juli	July is the seventh month of the year	
June	Noun	/dʒuːn/	der Juni	June is the sixth month of the year	
March	Noun	/mɑːtʃ/	der März	March is the third month of the year	<i>we're going to a restaurant this evening because it is Valentine's Day I got a card from my wife on Valentine's Day</i>
May	Noun	/meɪ/	der Mai	May is the fifth month of the year	
men	Noun plural	/men/	die Männer	men is the plural of man	
month	Noun	/mʌnθ/	der Monat	a month is one of the 12 parts of a year. Months have 30 or 31 days, apart from February, which has 28	
New Year's Day	Noun	/ˌnjuː ˌjɪəz ˈdeɪ/	der Neujahrstag	New Year's Day is the first of January, the first day of the year	<i>two women are waiting for the bus three of my teachers are women a magazine for women runners come here from all over the world there are 6 billion people in the world Russia is the biggest country in the world</i>
November	Noun	/nəʊˈvembə/	der November	November is the eleventh month of the year	
October	Noun	/ɒkˈtəʊbə/	der Oktober	October is the tenth month of the year	
race	Noun	reɪs/	das Wettrennen	a race is a sports event in which you try to go a certain distance faster than everyone else in the competition	
September	Noun	/sepˈtembə/	der September	September is the ninth month of the year	
Valentine's Day	Noun	/ˈvæləntaɪnz ˌdeɪ/	der Valentinstag	Valentine's Day is the 14th of February, when people send a card to their boyfriend or girlfriend	
women	Noun plural	/ˈwɪmɪn/	die Frauen	women is the plural of woman	
world	Noun	/wɜːld/	die Welt	the world is the whole of the place where we live	

pp 40-41	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
actually	Adverb	/ˈæktʃuəli/		tatsächlich	a birthday card	you use actually to say that you are being exact in what you say	actually, I'm 21 she's a very good teacher, actually he's actually very friendly my birthday is in February a birthday party a birthday present a birthday surprise When is your birthday? my birthday is on a Saturday this year Happy birthday! (what you say to someone on their birthday) she has a lot of birthday cards from her school friends I'll send you a card from Australia she needs to buy a card for her sister's wedding anniversary (one, two, three, etc. years after a wedding) congratulations on your new baby You've got a new job! Congratulations congratulations on your birthday she's wearing a blue dress an expensive dress a wedding dress (that someone wears to get married in) we live in a big house they're building two new houses at the end of the road my house is near my school a family house come to my house after school their house is over 100 years old the party is at Jennifer's house she's always very kind and helpful he is one of the kindest people I know thank you, that's very kind of you Flowers! How kind! what a lovely baby this is a lovely house she's a lovely person we're having a lovely time on holiday congratulations on your new baby they have a daughter who is three as well as a new baby Happy New Year! I'm starting a new job in the new year the party is on Saturday a birthday party an invitation to a party Are you coming to the party on Saturday? I need to buy my dad a birthday present it is a very generous present a leaving present (a present given to someone when they leave their job) a lot of Christmas presents Are you going to open your present? a wedding reception (a party for all the guests after the ceremony) the wedding ceremony starts at three o'clock a wedding anniversary (an exact number of years since a wedding) a church wedding (that happens in a church) it's her wedding day tomorrow a wedding ring (a ring that people give each other during the wedding ceremony)
birthday	Noun	/ˈbɜːθdeɪ/		der Geburtstag		your birthday is the day you were born. You usually do something special every year on the same day	
card	Noun	/kɑːd/		die Karte		a card is a piece of stiff paper, often with a picture on one side, that you write a message on and send to someone	
congratulations	Exclamation	/kənˌgrætʃʊˈleɪ(ə)nz/		herzlichen Glückwunsch		you say " Congratulations " to someone to tell them you are pleased about a happy event in their life	
dress	Noun	/dres/		das Kleid		a dress is a piece of clothing for women or girls which has a top and a skirt joined together	
house	Noun	/haʊs/		das Haus	be kind of someone	a house is a building which a person or family lives in	
kind	Adjective	/kaɪnd/		liebenswert		someone who is kind is generous and helpful to other people	
lovely	Adjective	/ˈlʌvli/		reizend, schön		something or someone that is lovely is very nice	
new baby	Adjective	/njuː ˈbeɪbi/		das Neugeborene		a new baby is a very young baby, just a few days old	
new year	Noun	/ˌnjuː ˈjɪə/		das Neujahr		the new year is the early part of January	
party	Noun	/ˈpɑːti/		die Party, die Feier	a birthday/Christmas present give someone a present	a party is an event where people enjoy themselves by doing things like drinking, eating, dancing, and talking to each other	
present	Noun	/ˈprez(ə)nt/		das Geschenk		a present is something you give to someone, for example when it is their birthday or at Christmas	
wedding	Noun	/ˈwedɪŋ/		die Hochzeit		a wedding is an event at which two people get married	
you're welcome	Phrase	/jɔː ˈwelkəm/		gern geschehen		" You're welcome " is a polite reply to someone who has said "Thank you" to you	

pp 42-43	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
dress up	Phrasal verb	/dres ˈʌp/		sich herausputzen/feinmachen	dress up as someone dress up for something	if you dress up , you put on special clothes for a special occasion, or to look like someone or something else	he's dressing up as Spiderman for the party it's an expensive restaurant so I need to dress up we dress up for Christmas Day the film is excellent an excellent meal your work this term is excellent Are you coming to the reunion on Saturday? we have a reunion every year
excellent	Adjective	/ˈeksələnt/		ausgezeichnet		something that is excellent is very good	
reunion	Noun	/riːˈjuːniən/		das Wiedersehen		a reunion is a meeting of people who were at school together	
Unit 4 p 45	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
building	Noun	/ˈbɪldɪŋ/		das Gebäude		a building is something such as a house that has walls and a roof, and usually doors and windows	there are some very tall buildings in Shanghai the cathedral is a beautiful building the building is very old a new building the hospital buildings Astana is the capital of Kazakhstan What's the capital of Thailand? she works in the capital lots of people think New York is the capital of the US, but it isn't his car is very dirty leave your dirty shoes by the door his shirt is dirty wash the dirty plates a dirty towel don't get your clothes dirty
capital	Noun	/ˈkæpɪt(ə)l/		die Hauptstadt		the capital or capital city of a country is the most important city, usually where the government is	
dirty	Adjective	/ˈdɜːti/		schmutzig		something that is dirty has dirt or dust on it and is not clean	

garden	Noun	/ˈgɑːd(ə)n/	der Garten	a garden is a place outside where you can have grass and trees and plants a park is a big open space with trees and grass in a town or city where people can go and relax away from traffic and streets	we have a big garden behind our house we sit in the garden in the afternoon the children are playing in the garden Do you have a garden? let's go for a walk in the park I take my sandwich and eat it in the park at lunchtime the park closes at eight o'clock in the evening London has several famous parks there are lots of tall buildings in London we can see tall mountains in the distance the church has a tall tower the forest is full of tall trees I like climbing trees Do you know the name of that tree? it's an oak tree there are lots of trees in the park		
pp 46-47	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bank	Noun	/bæŋk/	die Bank	a bank is a building that keeps people's money, and where you can go to get some of your money when you need it		there's a bank next to the supermarket the bank opens at nine in the morning she works in a bank Is there a bank near here? meet me outside the bus station the bus station is in the centre of town get off at the bus station Can you tell me where the bus station is? let's go to a café there's a café next to the school I'll meet you in the café at four o'clock he works in a café	
bus station	Noun	/ˈbʌs steɪʃn/	die Bushaltestelle	a bus station is a place where buses start and end their journeys		the car park is full the shop has a car park behind it the airport car park is very big you have to pay to use the car park	
café	Noun	/ˈkæfeɪ/	das Café	a café is a place where you can sit and drink tea or coffee		there are two cinemas in my town we go to the cinema every Thursday it costs £12 to get into the cinema there's a good film on at the cinema this week	
car park	Noun	/ˈkɑː pɑːk/	der Parkplatz	a car park is a place where you can leave your car for a while			
cinema	Noun	/ˈsɪnəmə/	das Kino	a cinema is a theatre where you can go and watch films an information centre is a place where you can get information about museums, bars, hotels, etc. when you are visiting a town or city		Where's the information centre? there's an information centre at the station Does the information centre have a website? there's a market here every Wednesday Friday is market day (the day when there is a market) a fish market (where they sell fish) a street market (in the streets) the market square (the place in some towns where markets are held) the Louvre is a famous museum in Paris the Museum of Modern Art in New York she works in the local museum the Science Museum in London gets lots of visitors	
information centre	Noun	/ɪnfəˈmeɪʃ(ə)n ˌsentə/	das Informationszentrum			she's got a brand new car (very new) a new PlayStation game I need a new suit for work the car needs two new tyres an old car the cathedral is very old she's wearing an old T-shirt we live in an old house	
market	Noun	/ˈmɑːkɪt/	der Markt	a market is a place in a town where people bring things to sell. Some towns have a market once a week in the main square or in the streets			
museum	Noun	/mjuːˈziːəm/	das Museum	a museum is a building where people can go and look at interesting things about art, history, science etc.			
new	Adjective	/njuː/	neu	something that is new is not old			
old	Adjective	/əʊld/	alt	something that is old is not new			Noun: popularity
popular	Adjective	/ˈpɒpjələ/	beliebt	if someone or something is popular , a lot of people like them or it		he's very popular with his classmates a popular TV programme her music is very popular all over the world Miss Jenkins is a very popular teacher the Harry Potter books are very popular it's a five minute walk to the train station the hotel is next to the train station let's meet outside the station Where is the train station?	Opposite – Adjective: unpopular
train station	Noun	/ˈtreɪn ˌsteɪʃ(ə)n/	der Bahnhof	a train station or a station is a place where trains stop to let passengers get on and get off			
pp 48-49	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
famous	Adjective	/ˈfeɪməs/	berühmt	if lots of people know about something, that thing is famous		the Eiffel Tower is very famous a famous painting in the Louvre Glastonbury is a famous music festival I've got a guidebook, but it's in German a guidebook of Paris there's lots of information in the guidebook take a guidebook if you go to Edinburgh Can you show me your street on the map? a map of Berlin a street map of London (giving the names of all the streets) a tourist map Can you read a map? the map shows how high the hills are	
guidebook	Noun	/ˈgaɪdˌbʊk/	der Reiseführer	a guidebook is a book that gives you information about a town or city that you are visiting			
map	Noun	/mæp/	die Landkarte	a map is a drawing of a place such as a town, city, country, etc. which shows the streets, rivers, mountains etc.			
open	Adjective	/ˈəʊpən/	geöffnet	if a shop, business, park, etc. is open , people can go into it		the London Eye is open every day the museum is open from 10 until five Are the shops open yet? the park is open all day	Verb: open Opposite – Adjective: closed

symbol	Noun	/ˈsɪmb(ə)l/	das Symbol	a symbol is a picture or thing that is used to represent an idea or feeling	a symbol of something	the national symbol of England is a lion a uniform with the national symbol on the sleeve the dove (a kind of bird) is a symbol of peace the Eiffel Tower is a symbol of Paris	
timetable	Noun	/ˈtaɪmˌteɪb(ə)l/	der Fahrplan	a timetable is a piece of paper or a web page that tells you what times buses and trains stop at places along their journey		look up the timetable on the web Have you got a timetable for the buses? they change the timetable for the winter	
tourist	Noun	/ˈtʊərɪst/	der/die Tourist/-in	a tourist is someone who is visiting somewhere on holiday or to have a good time		Trafalgar Square is full of foreign tourists a queue of tourists at the Eiffel Tower a tourist bus tourists spend a lot of money here a coach that is taking tourists around the city	Noun: tourism
tower	Noun	/ˈtaʊə/	der Turm	a tower is a very tall building		there's a good view from the top of the tower the Eiffel Tower is in Paris you can see the tower from our hotel there's a lift in the tower	
pp 50-51	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bed	Noun	/bed/	das Bett	a bed is a soft, flat thing where you sleep at night	in bed go to bed	she's in bed What time do you go to bed? I don't want to go to bed yet he's still in bed a double bed (for two people)	
closed	Adjective	/kləʊzd/	geschlossen	if a shop, business, park, etc. is closed , people cannot go in to it		the shop is closed on Sunday the station is closed because of a flood the park is closed at night	Verb: close Opposite –
office	Noun	/ˈɒfɪs/	das Büro	an office is a building or a room where people work, usually sitting at desks		an open plan office (where there are lots of people working in the same big room) my office is on the second floor a big office block (a building full of offices) I don't want to work in an office come into my office, please	Adjective: open
shop	Noun	/ʃɒp/	das Geschäft	a shop is a place where you go to buy things		a shop that sells clothes the shop sells books and computer games the shops close at eight What time do the shops open? a toy shop (that sells toys)	
pp 52-53	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
apple	Noun	/ˈæp(ə)l/	der Apfel	an apple is a fruit with a red or green skin and a firm centre		eat an apple a day - it's good for you a kilo of apples Can I have an apple, please? Would you like an apple?	
banana	Noun	/bəˈnɑːnə/	die Banane	a banana is a long curved fruit with a thick skin. It is green when it is on the tree, and you can eat it when it becomes yellow		a kilo of bananas Would you like a banana? these bananas are still green a nice yellow banana	
cake	Noun	/keɪk/	der Kuchen	cake is a sweet food made with flour, eggs and sugar and sometimes also with fruit or chocolate. You cook it by baking it in an oven		a piece of cake a birthday cake the shop sells lovely cakes Would you like some cake?	
coffee	Noun uncount	/ˈkɒfi/	der Kaffee	coffee is a drink made from the dark beans of a coffee plant		a cup of coffee I like coffee in the morning and tea in the afternoon make a pot of coffee white coffee (with milk in it) black coffee (with no milk in it)	
food	Noun uncount	/fuːd/	das/die Lebensmittel	food is things like bread, potatoes, meat, and fish, that you eat in order to stay alive		Thai food is delicious Is there any food? I'm hungry the food in the hotel is not very good Do you like Italian food? (the sort of food people eat in Italy) let's have some food	
fruit juice	Noun uncount	/ˈfruːt ˌdʒuːs/	der Obstsaft	fruit juice is the liquid you get from inside a fruit, such as an orange or an apple		a bottle of fruit juice Would you like some fruit juice? I drink fruit juice for breakfast Is there any fruit juice in the fridge?	
great	Adjective	/greɪt/	prima, klasse	if you say that something is great , you mean that you like it and that it is very good		Birmingham is a great place to live there are some great shops here you look great in that jacket Athens is a great city	
large	Adjective	/lɑːdʒ/	groß	something that is large is very big		he lives in a large flat in Hampstead I need a pullover, a large one London is a very large city What's the largest size of shoes you sell?	
mineral water	Noun uncount	/ˈmɪnərəl wɔːtə/	das Mineralwasser	mineral water is water that comes out of the ground and that you buy in a bottle to drink		a one-litre bottle of mineral water a glass of cold mineral water there's some mineral water in the fridge I drink mineral water in the afternoon	
modern	Adjective	/ˈmɒdn/	modern	something that is modern is quite new and uses new ideas or styles		a modern building modern furniture modern history (the history of the world since about 1600) the house looks very modern	
orange	Noun	/ˈɒrɪndʒ/	die Orange	an orange is a fruit with a sweet flavour and lots of juice		a glass of orange juice a bowl of oranges a kilo of oranges this orange tastes very sweet	
part	Noun	/pɑːt/	das Teil	a part of something is a piece or area of it		Which part of Brazil do you live in? we have students from different parts of the world here it's a nice part of town some	
pound	Noun	/paʊnd/	das Pfund	pounds are the money they use in the UK		parts of the city are very beautiful	

salad	Noun	/ˈsæləd/	der Salat	salad is a dish of raw, cold vegetables a sandwich is two pieces of bread with some other food in between them which you eat		<i>I usually have a salad for lunch a salad of tomatoes, onions and lettuce I don't want to cook, so we're having salad for lunch this salad is very fresh take some sandwiches for your lunch a cheese sandwich I'm making a sandwich What's in your sandwich? Norwich is quite a small city his feet are very small a small café a small dog the hotel is nice but the rooms are small we can have a snack on the train have a snack before you go Have you got time for a snack? take a snack with you a cup of tea Would you like milk in your tea? Do you prefer tea or coffee? he's in the kitchen making some tea</i>
sandwich	Noun	/ˈsænwɪtʃ/	das belegte Brot, das/der Sandwich			
small	Adjective	/smɔ:l/	klein	something that is small is not very big a snack is a bit of food that people eat that is not a proper meal	have a snack	
snack	Noun	/snæk/	der Snack, die Zwischenmahlzeit			
tea	Noun uncount	/ti:/	der Tee	tea is a drink made by pouring hot water onto dry leaves from a tea plant		
pp 54-55	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
						Word family

bridge	Noun	/brɪdʒ/	die Brücke	a bridge is a path or road that goes over something like a river, railway line, or canal		<i>there are 37 bridges across the river Seine in Paris some people jump off the bridge into the river in the summer the lorry is too heavy to go over that bridge an old bridge across the railway line the name of the shop is in the sign Can you see what that sign says? the sign outside the restaurant said 'Closed on Sundays' look for the door with a sign saying 'Entrance'</i>
sign	Noun	/saɪn/	das Schild	a sign is a thing with writing or pictures on it in a public place that tells you something or gives you information		

Unit 5 p 57	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
air	Noun uncount	/eə/	die Luft	air is the gas that is all around us and that we breathe. Birds and planes fly through the air		<i>there's a plane up in the air I like being out in the fresh air there is a smell of flowers in the air a bird flying through the air this food is fantastic we're having a fantastic holiday the view from the hotel window is fantastic a fantastic guitar player most birds can fly, but a chicken is a bird that cannot fly we're flying to Helsinki tomorrow I don't like flying, I prefer the train you can fly from here to Toronto in five hours</i>	Noun: <i>flight</i>
fantastic	Adjective	/fænˈtæstɪk/	fantastisch	something that is fantastic is very good		<i>a five-minute walk cook the potatoes for 40 minutes the journey to school takes 25 minutes she sings for 15 minutes</i>	
fly	Verb	/flaɪ/	fliegen	if you fly , you move through the air, usually in a plane a minute is a length of time. There are 60 seconds in a minute and 60 minutes in an hour			
minute	Noun	/ˈmɪnɪt/	die Minute				
pp 58-59	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family

basket	Noun	/ˈbɑːskɪt/	der Korb	a basket is a container that you put things in and that you can carry in your hand	a shopping basket	<i>a shopping basket (to carry the things you buy at the shops) there's a basket on the back of his bike let me carry your basket for you my basket is full</i>	
cook	Verb	/kʊk/	kochen	when you cook food, you get it ready to eat by making it hot		<i>cook the chicken for an hour I cook lunch every day we're cooking a pizza today he likes to cook I'm learning to drive he drives a taxi he's 50 and he still can't drive it will take an hour to drive to Brighton please drive carefully</i>	Noun: <i>cooking</i> Noun: <i>cook</i>
drive	Verb	/ˈdraɪvə/	fahren	if you drive a car, you control it while it is moving		<i>everyone in her family is very intelligent his parents are intelligent people John's an intelligent pupil Gill is the most intelligent person in my class Can you play the piano? I'm learning to play the piano a piano recital (a concert with piano music) there's a piano on the stage</i>	Noun: <i>drive</i> Noun: <i>driver</i>
intelligent	Adjective	/ɪnˈtelɪdʒənt/	intelligent	someone who is intelligent is good at thinking and can understanding things easily		<i>they're playing football in the park I play tennis every Thursday do you play baseball? let's play chess Can you ride a bike? you need a licence to ride a motorbike I ride to school every morning it's too far to ride there on a bike a robot that can carry your shopping robots can help people I don't want a robot in my house some robots can speak please sing us a song let's sing while we're waiting she sings beautifully (very well) I can't sing very well</i>	Noun: <i>singing</i> Noun: <i>singer</i>
piano	Noun	/piˈænəʊ/	das Klavier	a piano is a large musical instrument that you play by pressing a set of white and black keys when you play games, you do the activities that are involved in them		<i>I need to go to the supermarket I do my shopping at the supermarket a 24-hour supermarket (that stays open all the time) he works in the local supermarket</i>	Noun: <i>pianist</i>
play	Noun	/ˈpleɪ/	spielen				Noun: <i>player</i>
ride	Verb	/raɪd/	fahren (Motorrad/Rad)	if you ride a bike or a motorbike, you sit on it and make it go a robot is a machine that can do things a person can. Some robots look like people, with legs, arms, and a head			Noun: <i>ride</i> Noun: <i>rider</i>
robot	Noun	/ˈrəʊbɒt/	der Roboter	if you sing , or sing a song, you make musical sounds with your voice			
sing	Verb	/sɪŋ/	singen				
supermarket	Noun	/ˈsuːpəˌmɑːkɪt/	der Supermarkt	a supermarket is a large shop which sells lots of different sorts of food and other things			

swim	Verb	/swɪm/	schwimmen	when you swim , you move through water using your arms and legs		<i>I can swim 100 metres Can you swim? she's swimming across the pool I like to swim in the sea</i>	Noun: <i>swimming</i> Noun: <i>swimmer</i> Noun: <i>swim</i>
pp 60-61	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
camera	Noun	/'kæm(ə)rə/	die Kamera, der Fotoapparat	a camera is a thing that you use to take photographs		<i>I always take my camera when I go for a walk an expensive camera it's a very simple camera, very easy to use a digital camera (that is like a computer)</i>	
cat	Noun	/kæt/	die Katze	a cat is a small animal covered in fur and with four legs and a long tail that some people keep as a pet		<i>I have two cats at home give the cat some food the cat is purring happily (making a noise in its throat to show it is happy) a pet cat</i>	
expensive	Adjective	/ɪk'spensɪv/	teuer	something that is expensive costs a lot of money		<i>an expensive watch I like expensive clothes it's a good restaurant, but too expensive for us an expensive meal</i>	Opposite – Adjective: <i>cheap</i>
football	Noun	/'fʊt,bɔ:l/	der Fußball	a football is a ball used for playing the game of football		<i>he's got a new football a yellow and green football kick the football into the goal I can't find my football</i>	
glasses	Noun plural	/'glɑ:sɪz/	die Brille	glasses are two pieces of glass that you wear on your face to help you see things better		<i>a pair of glasses I wear glasses for reading these glasses are very expensive my glasses are broken</i>	
guitar	Noun	/ɡɪ'tɑ:l/	die Gitarre	a guitar is a musical instrument with six strings. You hold it across your body and pull at the strings with your fingers		<i>an electric guitar I'm learning to play the guitar he's a good guitar player Can you play the guitar? an acoustic guitar (one that does not use electricity) she's having guitar lessons</i>	Noun: <i>guitarist</i>
motorbike	Noun	/'məʊtə,bɑɪk/	das Motorrad	a motorbike is a bike that has an engine		<i>Can you ride a motorbike? a fast motorbike new motorbikes are expensive Is this your motorbike?</i>	
possession	Noun	/pə'zeɪ(ə)n/	der Besitz	your possessions are all the things that you own	personal possessions	<i>she puts all her possessions into two suitcases my phone is my most important possession please take all your personal possessions (things that are yours and that you have with you)</i>	Verb: <i>possess</i>
watch	Noun	/wɒtʃ/	die Uhr	a watch is a thing that tells you the time. You wear it on your wrist (the bit of your arm that joins your hand)		<i>when you get off the train these are the only possessions I have</i>	
pp 62-63	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
app	Noun	/æp/	die App	an app is a piece of software that has a purpose, often used on a tablet computer or mobile phone. App is short for application		<i>Have you got a new watch? an expensive watch my watch is broken I don't have a watch – I use my phone</i>	
battery	Noun	/'bæt(ə)ri/	die Batterie, der Akku	a battery is a thing that can keep electricity and is used in things such as phones, tablets, cameras, etc.	a flat battery recharge a battery	<i>I've got over 40 apps on my phone download the app from iTunes store this app keeps crashing (stops working properly) an app that tells you what the weather is like</i>	
headphones	Noun plural	/'hedfəʊnz/	die Kopfhörer	headphones are things that fit over your ears so that you can listen to music when they are connected to a radio, phone, etc.	a pair of headphones	<i>I need a new battery for my phone the battery only lasts a few hours the battery in my phone is flat (it has no more electricity in it) it takes two hours to recharge the battery (put more electricity in it)</i>	
laptop	Noun	/'læptɒp/	der/das Laptop	a laptop is a small computer that you can carry around with you		<i>a pair of blue headphones Where are my headphones? my headphones are broken</i>	
memory stick	Noun	/'meməri stɪk/	der Memorystick	a memory stick is a small thing that can connect to a computer, and that you use to keep and copy information		<i>my laptop has a 500GB disk I keep my laptop in my desk her laptop is very light an expensive laptop</i>	
newspaper	Noun	/'nju:zpeɪpə/	die Zeitung	a newspaper is a set of sheets of paper with stories and pictures about the news printed on them. Lots of newspapers also have websites where you can read the news		<i>a 64GB memory stick put the memory stick in here my memory stick is full I keep my photos on a memory stick</i>	
passport	Noun	/'pɑ:spɔ:t/	der Reisepass	a passport is an official document like a little book which says who you are and what country you are from. You need a passport in order to go from one country into another country		<i>Can I look at your newspaper? a free newspaper which newspaper do you read? I bought a newspaper at the station a national newspaper (you can buy it everywhere in a country) a local newspaper (in a small area or district)</i>	
reporter	Noun	/rɪ'pɔ:tə/	der/die Reporter/-in	a reporter is a journalist who reports on the news for a newspaper or magazine or for a television or radio station	news reporter	<i>a passport photograph (a photo of you in your passport) his passport is out of date (it has stopped being legal and he will need to get a new one) passport control (the place at an airport where they look at your passport when you fly into a country) Are you a British passport holder? (do you have a British passport)</i>	
screen	Noun	/skri:n/	der Bildschirm	a screen is the flat part of a TV, computer, or phone, where you see the pictures and text		<i>a group of reporters are waiting outside the singer's hotel she's a very successful news reporter for CNN a phone call from a reporter asking about the crash</i>	

tablet	Noun	/ˈtæblət/	das Tablet	a tablet is a small, flat computer that you can carry around easily. You touch the screen to make it work rather than using a separate keyboard		you cannot take your tablet into the exam room a new tablet costs £400 a Samsung tablet apps that work on phones and tablets science, technology and maths are very important subjects we need to use technology more our classrooms have up-to-date technology and equipment it's a very old computer and doesn't have a webcam my webcam doesn't work I need a webcam for when I'm on Skype
technology	Noun uncount	/tekˈnɒlədʒi/	die Technologie	technology is the use of science and modern knowledge in making machines and doing things a webcam is a camera in your computer that lets you record and show pictures over the internet		
webcam	Noun	/ˈwebkæm/	die Webcam			
pp 64-65	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
alarm clock	Noun	/əˈlɑːm klɒk/	der Wecker	an alarm clock is a clock that makes a loud noise at the time you want to wake up	set an alarm clock an alarm clock goes off	I set my alarm clock for 6:30 Can you lend me an alarm clock for the morning? my alarm clock goes off at seven I use my mobile phone as an alarm clock I'm a student at the local college she teaches French at the college the college is closed in August there are 900 students at this college the T-shirt costs 10 dollars Can you lend me five dollars? a 10 dollar bill (a piece of paper that represents 10 dollars) a dollar is worth about 70 pence the book costs eight euros a five euro note one euro is worth 89 pence they use the euro in France How much money have you got with you? Have you got enough money for the train ticket? I like my job but I don't get much money for it it costs a lot of money to fly to Australia What's the price of that sofa? prices in this supermarket are very high that's a good price (not expensive) there's only \$3 in my purse my purse is empty a green leather purse Is this your purse on the floor? a leather wallet Do you know where my wallet is? my wallet is empty I keep a photo of my children in my wallet
college	Noun	/klɒk/	das College	a college is a school for people who are about 17 or 18 years old		
dollar	Noun	/ˈdɒlə/	der Dollar	dollars are the money they use in America		
euro	Noun	/ˈjʊərəʊ/	der Euro	euros are the money they use in a lot of countries in Europe		
money	Noun uncount	/ˈmʌni/	das Geld	money is what you give someone when you buy something		
price	Noun	/praɪs/	der Preis	the price of something is how much it costs		
purse	Noun	/pɜːs/	der Geldbeutel	a purse is a small bag for carrying money a wallet is a small flat case for your money, that you keep in a pocket		
wallet	Noun	/ˈwɒlɪt/	die Geldbörse			
pp 66-67	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
basic	Adjective	/ˈbeɪsɪk/	einfach, Grund-	something that is basic is very simple		a list of basic words basic skills, such as reading and writing I just need a basic phone, not anything expensive our coffee machine is broken this coffee machine makes lovely coffee an electric coffee machine I want to buy a new coffee machine write the date for our meeting in your diary she keeps a diary (writes down what happens every day) let's have lunch next Friday. Don't forget to put it in your diary I write my diary before going to bed a clever kitchen gadget he loves buying new gadgets that's a useful gadget we usually have breakfast in the kitchen the kitchen gets very hot in summer the kitchen sink a kitchen cupboard we spend a lot of time in the kitchen it takes three minutes to cook in a microwave oven put it in your microwave oven for five minutes I use my microwave oven all the time don't put metal dishes in your microwave oven
coffee machine	Noun	/ˈkɒfi məʃiːn/	die Kaffeemaschine	a coffee machine is a machine that makes coffee for you a diary is a book which has a space for every day of the year. You use it to write about the things that happen to you every day or to write down things that you need to do. You can also have an app on your phone that you use as a diary		
diary	Noun	/ˈdaɪəri/	das Tagebuch	a gadget is a small machine which helps you do something useful		
gadget	Noun	/ˈgædʒɪt/	das Gadget			
kitchen	Noun	/ˈkɪtʃən/	die Küche	a kitchen is a room where people prepare and cook food for eating		
microwave oven	Noun	/ˈmaɪkrəweɪv ˌʌvən/	die Mikrowelle	a microwave oven is a machine that cooks food very quickly using electrical waves instead of heat		
Unit 6 p 69	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
football	Noun uncount	/ˈfʊtˌbɔːl/	der Fußball	football is a game that you play outdoors. Players try to kick the ball into a net at each end of the pitch (area where they are playing)	play football a football match	Do you like football? football is the most popular sport in the world they're playing football in the park I'm watching a football match on TV it costs a hundred pounds there are six hundred students in my school three hundred people live in the village the book is four hundred pages long the World Cup prize is thirty million dollars a house that costs a million pounds the population of the UK is about sixty five million (the number of people who live there)
hundred	Noun	/ˈhʌndrəd/	einhundert	a hundred is the number 100		
million	Noun	/ˈmɪljən/	eine Million	a million is the number 1,000,000		

prize	Noun	/praɪz/	der Preis	a prize is something you get for winning a competition	win a prize first, second etc. prize	<i>the prize is £200 the winners of the World Cup get \$30 million first prize in the competition is a silver cup it's a thousand kilometres from here to Bratislava the city has a population of thirty five thousand (the number of people who live there) you can get a new car for nine thousand pounds</i>
thousand	Noun	/ˈθaʊz(ə)nd/	eintausend	a thousand is the number 1,000		
pp 70-71	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
				basketball is a game played indoors. Players try to throw the ball through a metal circle at each end of the court (area where they are playing the game)	play basketball a basketball match	<i>Do you like playing basketball? we play basketball every Friday a basketball match she's a good a basketball player his brother is very good at cycling the Tour de France is the most famous cycling race she goes cycling three times a week a cycling race the triathlon is a very hard event learning Russian is hard work a hard exam a hard game of tennis it's over 100 kilometres from here to Manchester I walk eight kilometres before breakfast every morning the last two kilometres of the race are very difficult</i>
basketball	Noun uncount	/ˈbɑːskɪtˌbɔːl/	der Basketball			
cycling	Noun uncount	/ˈsaɪklɪŋ/	das Radfahren	cycling is a sport in which riders go as fast as they can on bicycles in order to be the first one to reach a finish point		Verb: cycle Noun: cyclist
hard	Adjective	/hɑːd/	schwer	if something is hard , it is very difficult and needs a lot of effort	hard work	
kilometre	Noun	/ˈkɪləmiːtə/	der Kilometer	a kilometre is a unit of distance. There are 1,000 metres in a kilometre		
running	Noun uncount	/ˈrʌnɪŋ/	das Laufen	running is a sport in which you try to run faster than all the other people in a race		Verb: run Noun: run Noun: runner
swimming	Noun uncount	/ˈswɪmɪŋ/	das Schwimmen	swimming is a sport in which you move fast in the water	swimming pool swimming costume	Verb: swim Noun: swim Noun: swimmer
tennis	Noun uncount	/ˈtenɪs/	das Tennis	tennis is a sport in which players hit a ball over a net at each other		
triathlon	Noun	/traɪˈæθlən/	der Triathlon	triathlon is a sport in which people swim, ride a bike, and then run in a race		<i>a triathlon is very difficult a triathlon starts with a one-kilometre swim in the last part of a triathlon you run 10 kilometres</i>
pp 72-73	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
				comedy is a funny film that is meant to make you laugh		<i>my favourite kind of film is comedy a comedy starring Cameron Diaz a comedy film</i>
comedy	Noun	/ˈkɒmədi/	die Komödie	a detective story is a story in which the police try and catch a criminal		<i>Simenon wrote over 100 detective stories I like reading detective stories a detective story by Agatha Christie</i>
detective story	Noun	/dɪˈtektɪv ˌstɔːri/	der Krimi	a fish is an animal that lives in water. Fish can be eaten as food		<i>I don't like eating fish we're having fish for lunch Are there any fish in the river?</i>
fish	Noun	/fɪʃ/	der Fisch			<i>her father is a fisherman there are lots of fishermen at the river today it's hard work being a fisherman</i>
fisherman	Noun	/ˈfɪʃəmən/	der/die Fischer/-in	a fisherman is someone who catches fish as a job or for sport		<i>I like to go to the gym in my free time doctors don't get much free time How do you spend your free time? when I have free time, I like to watch TV</i>
free time	Noun uncount	/ˈfriː ˌtaɪm/	die Freizeit	your free time is the time when you do not have to work at your job or do school work		<i>I like listening to music she's studying music at university rock music classical music pop music Can you read music? (read the special shapes on paper that represent music)</i>
music	Noun uncount	/ˈmjuːzɪk/	die Musik	music is pleasant sounds made by singing or by playing instruments like pianos, guitars, etc.		<i>a pop singer What's your favourite pop song? she likes pop music a pop concert</i>
pop	Noun	/pɒp/	der Pop	pop is a kind of music that is popular especially among young people		<i>I want to be a scientist scientists agree that the earth is getting warmer scientists still don't understand exactly how the brain works</i>
scientist	Noun	/ˈsaɪəntɪst/	der/die Wissenschaftler/-in	a scientist is someone whose job is to study subjects such as physics, chemistry, or biology		<i>a scuba diving holiday Do you like scuba diving? I'm learning scuba diving</i>
scuba diving	Noun uncount	/ˈskuːbə daɪvɪŋ/	das Gerätetauchen	scuba diving is the sport of swimming under water using special equipment to help you breathe		
TV	Noun	/ˌtiː ˈviː/	der Fernseher	a TV is a television – a machine that shows moving pictures along with sounds, especially of programmes that are specially made	be on TV watch TV	<i>What's on TV tonight? he's upstairs watching TV a new TV a TV programme we've got three TVs in our house</i>
water	Noun uncount	/ˈwɔːtə/	das Wasser	water is the liquid that falls as rain and that makes up the sea and rivers and lakes. People, animals, and plants need water in order to be able to live		<i>a glass of water the water's too cold to swim in the sea today a bottle of water when it reaches 0° centigrade, water freezes and becomes ice</i>
wet	Adjective	/wet/	nass	something that is wet is covered with water or another liquid. If the weather is wet , it rains a lot		<i>the towel is very wet careful – the floor's wet another wet weekend in Manchester it's going to be wet tomorrow (it's going to rain) a wet summer</i>

wildlife show	Noun	/ˈwaɪldlaɪf ˌʃəʊ/	die Tier-/Natursendung	a wildlife show is a TV programme that gives information about animals, plants, etc.		David Attenborough started making wildlife shows in 1952 a TV channel that does lots of wildlife shows	
pp 74-75	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bread	Noun uncount	/bred/	das Brot	bread is a food made from flour and water and usually yeast (a substance that makes the bread rise when it is cooked)		a slice of bread and butter a loaf of bread white bread brown bread What's for breakfast? I have bread and jam for breakfast What time do you have breakfast? it's important to eat a good breakfast bread and cheese a cheese sandwich cheese on toast I like French cheese a chicken sandwich roast chicken a bowl of chicken soup chicken with fried rice a cold chicken salad Do you want to go out for dinner (go to a restaurant)? we have dinner at eight o'clock What's for dinner (what are we going to eat)? Who's cooking dinner tonight? we have chicken for dinner tonight	
breakfast	Noun	/ˈbrekfəst/	das Frühstück	breakfast is a meal that you eat in the morning, after you get up cheese is a food made from milk. It is usually white or yellow in colour chicken is the meat from a bird called a hen that you eat as food	have breakfast have something for breakfast		
cheese	Noun uncount	/tʃiːz/	der Käse				
chicken	Noun uncount	/ˈtʃɪkɪn/	das Hähnchen				
dinner	Noun	/ˈdɪnə/	das Abendessen	dinner is the meal that people eat in the evening an egg is a small, almost round thing with a thin shell that comes from birds. People eat eggs from chickens and ducks and also use them in cooking	have dinner go out for dinner have something for dinner		
egg	Noun	/eg/	das Ei			a box of eggs a boiled egg (that you cook in hot water) a fried egg (that you cook in hot fat) a duck's egg let's go to the cinema this evening spend the evening watching YouTube videos ring me tomorrow evening we have dinner at seven in the evening they eat lots of fruit in Italy fresh fruit is good for you Is there any fruit in the fridge? a piece of fruit	
evening	Noun	/ˈiːvnɪŋ/	der Abend	the evening is the time of day when it starts to get dark, between the afternoon and the night fruit are things like apples and oranges that taste sweet, and that you can eat	yesterday evening this evening		
fruit	Noun	/fruːt/	das Obst				
lunch	Noun	/lʌntʃ/	das Mittagessen	lunch is the meal that you eat in the middle of the day a meal is some food that you eat at one time. Breakfast, lunch, and dinner are meals meat is the part of an animal or bird that is under the skin and that people eat as food	have lunch have something for lunch go out for lunch	What time do you have lunch? lunch is at 12:30 we're having eggs for lunch don't be late for lunch let's go out for lunch a nice meal we have our main meal in the evening a meal for two in a restaurant a three-course meal Is there any meat in this soup? I don't eat meat put the meat in the oven for an hour a slice of cold meat we have lunch at midday it's very hot at midday the midday sun	midnight
meal	Noun	/miːl/	die Mahlzeit				
meat	Noun uncount	/miːt/	das Fleisch				
midday	Noun uncount	/ˌmɪdɪˈdeɪ/	der Mittag	midday is 12 o'clock in the middle of the day.		What time do you get up in the morning? what a lovely morning! it's very cold this morning let's meet tomorrow morning two kilos of potatoes I grow potatoes in my garden Do you like potatoes? these potatoes are very old Do you want rice or chips? a bowl of rice brown rice a bowl of tomato soup I like chicken soup let's have some soup for lunch a can of soup What time do you have lunch? the time is exactly nine o'clock What's the time? it's important to eat fresh vegetables a greengrocer's is a shop that sells vegetables I grow vegetables in my garden raw vegetables (not cooked) we have visitors staying with us the city gets lots of visitors in the summer I like having visitors our visitors are from Ireland	
morning	Noun	/ˈmɔːnɪŋ/	der Morgen	the morning is the time of day when it starts to get light, between the night and the afternoon potatoes are vegetables that grow under the ground. They have a brown or red skin and are white or yellow inside rice is a food that is the white or brown top of a sort of grass soup is a food that is made with meat or vegetables and is mostly liquid if someone asks what the time is, the answer is something like eight o'clock, half past six, ten to three, etc.	this morning tomorrow morning		
potato	Noun	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/	die Kartoffel				
rice	Noun uncount	/raɪs/	der Reis				
soup	Noun uncount	/suːp/	die Suppe				
time	Noun	/taɪm/	die Uhrzeit				
vegetable	Noun	/ˈvedʒtəb(ə)l/	das Gemüse	vegetables are plants such as cabbages or carrots or potatoes that you eat a visitor is someone who is in a place for a short while, for example on holiday or seeing a friend			
visitor	Noun	/ˈvɪzɪtə/	der/die Besucher/-in				
pp 76-77	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
burger	Noun	/ˈbɜːgə/	der Burger	a burger is a piece of food made from bits of meat that you press to make them flat a ticket is a piece of paper or an electronic message on your phone that you buy, for example in order to be able to get into a cinema or make a train or plane journey		let's make some burgers a burger and chips this burger tastes great Have you got the tickets? the tickets cost £12 each a ticket for the theatre a train ticket let's go swimming tomorrow it's my birthday tomorrow tomorrow is Tuesday let's go to the beach this weekend have a nice weekend What are you doing next weekend? I try to get away from London at the weekends	
ticket	Noun	/ˈtɪktɪ/	die Eintrittskarte/Fahrkarte				
tomorrow	Adverb	/təˈmɒrəʊ/	morgen	tomorrow is the day that follows today			
weekend	Noun	/ˌwiːkˈend/	das Wochenende	the weekend is Saturday and Sunday, when most people do not have to work	this weekend next weekend		
p 78-79	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family

bone	Noun	/bəʊn/	der Knochen	bones are the hard parts that form the skeleton (frame) of a human's or animal's body		<i>a chicken bone an adult human body has 206 bones there are lots of bones in this fish</i>
camembert	Noun uncount	/'kæməm ,beə/	der Camembert	camembert is a soft, round French cheese		<i>this camembert has a strong smell I like camembert my favourite cheese is camembert</i>
peach	Noun	/pi:tʃ/	der Pfirsich	a peach is a sweet, pink or yellow fruit with a hard stone in the middle		<i>Do you like peaches? a can of peaches Can I have a peach, please? a kilo of peaches</i>
tomato	Noun	/tə'mɑ:təʊ/	die Tomate	a tomato is a red fruit that you can cook or eat cold with salad	a tin of tomatoes a tomato salad tomato soup cut the tomato into slices	<i>a can of tomatoes a tomato salad tomato soup cut the tomato into slices</i>

Unit 7	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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autumn	Noun	/'ɔ:təm/	der Herbst	autumn is the time of year when the leaves fall off the trees, after summer and before winter		<i>I'm getting married in the autumn the new university year starts in the autumn leaves turn a lovely colour in autumn it will be autumn soon</i>
spring	Noun	/sprɪŋ/	der Frühling	spring is the time of year when the leaves start to appear on the trees, after winter and before summer		<i>spring is my favourite time of year we're going camping in the spring a lovely spring day it's often quite warm here in spring</i>
summer	Noun	/'sʌmə(r)/	der Sommer	summer is the time of year when it is hot, after spring and before autumn		<i>it's very hot in Rome in the summer a summer holiday in Australia, Christmas is in their summer every summer, my grandparents go back to Scotland</i>
winter	Noun	/'wɪntə(r)/	der Winter	winter is the time of year when it is cold, between autumn and spring		<i>winters are very cold in Eastern Russia in Australia, their winter is in July and August we go skiing every winter they have a lot of snow in winter</i>

pp 82-83	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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eat	Verb	/i:t/	essen	when you eat food, you put it into your mouth and then take it down into your stomach		<i>I eat at 12 she doesn't eat meat I need to eat something what time do you eat lunch?</i>
finish	Verb	/'fɪnɪʃ/	beenden, aufhören	if you finish something or finish doing something, you stop doing it. If something finishes , it stops		<i>I finish work at 6 school finishes at 4 every day she always finishes her homework before dinner</i>
get up	Phrasal verb	/get ʌp/	aufstehen	when you get up , you get out of bed in the morning after sleeping at night		<i>what time do you get up? he gets up at 7:30 I get up late on Saturdays</i>
go	Verb	/gəʊ/	gehen	if you go to bed, you lie down in bed to sleep for the night		<i>I go to bed at 11:30 usually what time do you go to bed? she goes to bed early when she's tired</i>
have	Verb	/hæv/	einnehmen, zu sich nehmen	if you have lunch, dinner, breakfast, etc., you eat it		<i>we have lunch at 12 let's have dinner in a restaurant they're having breakfast in the garden</i>
start	Verb	/stɑ:(r)t/	beginnen, anfangen	if you start something or start doing it, you begin to do it. If something starts , it begins to happen	start to do something	<i>I start work at 8 in the morning the film starts at 7 it's starting to rain she starts a new job next week</i>
study	Verb	/'stʌdi/	lernen, studieren	if you study , you read books or stuff on the Internet to learn about things for school or university		<i>she's studying science at university I want to study languages I usually study for two hours in the evening I'm studying for my music exams</i>

pp 84-85	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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climbing	Noun uncount	/'klaɪmɪŋ/	das Klettern	climbing is the activity of climbing rocks or mountains for fun		<i>we go climbing every year in France a climbing holiday I enjoy climbing climbing is great fun</i>	Verb: climb
club	Noun	/klʌb/	der Club/Verein	a club is a group of people who like doing the same activities together		<i>I'm in a painting club the club meets every Wednesday evening a tennis club</i>	
cooking	Noun uncount	/'kʊkɪŋ/	das Kochen	cooking is the activity of getting food ready to eat by making it hot		<i>I really enjoy cooking who does the cooking in your family? I always help my dad with the cooking a magazine all about cooking</i>	Verb: cook Noun: cook
dancing	Noun uncount	/'dɑ:nsɪŋ/	das Tanzen	dancing is the activity of moving around in time with music for pleasure		<i>we go dancing every Saturday night do you enjoy dancing? I'm too tired for any more dancing dancing is fun</i>	Verb: dance Noun: dancer
exciting	Adjective	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	aufregend	if something is exciting , it makes you feel happy and interested		<i>an exciting ride at the theme park Moscow is a very exciting city an exciting football match I like this film, it's very exciting</i>	Adjective: excited
festival	Noun	/'festɪv(ə)l/	das Festival, die Festspiele	a festival is a period of time during which a lot of events take place somewhere, such as concerts, theatre performances, films, etc.	a music/jazz/rock festival	<i>a three-day rock festival the festival is every August Glastonbury Festival takes place on a farm in Somerset a festival of classical music</i>	
fun	Noun uncount	/fʌn/	der Spaß	if you have fun , you have a good time doing something you enjoy	have fun	<i>singing is great fun I hope you have fun on holiday come swimming with us – it's fun</i>	

hobby	Noun	/ˈhɒbi/	das Hobby	someone's hobby is an activity that they do regularly for pleasure		<i>my hobbies are reading, photography, and cycling do you have any hobbies? chess is an interesting hobby</i>	
painting	Noun uncount	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	das Malen	painting is the activity of making pictures using paint and a brush		<i>she spends all her weekends painting we do painting at school I enjoy painting she's good at painting I'm painting a picture of our house there's a nice picture on the wall a picture book (with pictures rather than words) she's drawing a picture of the garden I don't do much reading, I prefer computer games my hobbies are reading and watching TV do you enjoy reading?</i>	Verb: <i>paint</i> Noun: <i>painter</i> Noun: <i>painting</i>
picture	Noun	/ˈpɪktʃə(r)/	das Bild	a picture is a drawing or painting or photo of someone or something	a picture of someone or something	<i>I don't do much reading, I prefer computer games my hobbies are reading and watching TV do you enjoy reading?</i>	Verb: <i>read</i>
reading	Noun uncount	/ˈriːdɪŋ/	das Lesen	reading is the activity of looking at words that are on paper or on a computer and understanding them		<i>we do the shopping on Saturday morning do you go shopping on Sundays? I hate shopping</i>	Noun: <i>shop</i>
shopping	Noun uncount	/ˈʃɒpɪŋ/	das Einkaufen	shopping is the activity of going to the shops to buy things	do the shopping go shopping	<i>the children enjoy singing I like singing they're good at singing a singing competition</i>	Noun: <i>shopper</i>
singing	Noun uncount	/ˈsɪŋɪŋ/	das Singen	singing is the activity of making musical sounds with your voice			Verb: <i>sing</i> Noun: <i>singer</i>
pp 86-87	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
cloudy	Adjective	/ˈklaʊdi/	bewölkt	if it's cloudy , there are clouds up in the sky which can drop rain onto the ground		<i>a cold and cloudy afternoon the sky is very cloudy today you can't see the moon when it's cloudy I hope it isn't cloudy tomorrow</i>	Noun: <i>cloud</i>
flower	Noun	/ˈflaʊə(r)/	die Blume	flowers are the coloured parts of a plant or tree that appear once a year for a while. People use flowers to make a room look nice	a bunch of flowers	<i>a big bunch of flowers pick some flowers (take them off the plant) put the flowers in a vase those flowers smell lovely I grow vegetables and flowers in the garden do you want any ice in your drink? at zero degrees, water becomes ice be careful – there's ice on the roads don't slip on the ice!</i>	
ice	Noun uncount	/aɪs/	das Eis	ice is water that has become hard at a low temperature (below 0 degrees)			Adjective: <i>icy</i>
leaf	Noun	/liːf/	das Blatt	the leaves of a plant are the flat, usually green parts that grow on the branches. On some trees, leaves change colour and fall off in autumn		<i>the leaves are long and thin a tree with brown leaves the leaves started to fall in October this year</i>	
rainy	Adjective	/ˈreɪni/	regnerisch	if it is rainy , rain is falling		<i>a rainy September day we're staying indoors because it's rainy it's too rainy to go for a walk I hope it isn't rainy this afternoon</i>	Noun: <i>rain</i> Verb: <i>rain</i>
snowy	Adjective	/ˈsnəʊi/	verschneit	if it is snowy , snow is falling		<i>a snowy January afternoon Canada is a very snowy country I like it when it's snowy it's very snowy outside</i>	Noun: <i>snow</i>
sunny	Adjective	/ˈsʌni/	sonnig	if it is sunny , the sun is shining		<i>it's a nice sunny day, let's have a picnic a sunny afternoon I hope it's sunny tomorrow the weather is nice and sunny</i>	Verb: <i>snow</i>
weather	Noun uncount	/ˈweðə(r)/	das Wetter	the weather is the conditions outside – rain, sunshine, snow, cold, etc.		<i>the weather is very hot in August what's the weather like today? the weather in Manchester is always wet they have lovely weather in Italy</i>	Noun: <i>sun</i>
windy	Adjective	/ˈwɪndi/	windig	if it is windy , the wind is blowing strongly		<i>I don't want to go out, it's too windy a windy afternoon it's difficult playing tennis when it's windy it's windy outside</i>	Noun: <i>wind</i>
year	Noun	/jɪə(r)/	das Jahr	a year is a period of time. The earth goes round the sun once a year . There are 52 weeks in a year	this year next year	<i>our holiday is in Greece this year next year, our holiday is in Italy she's spending a year in Scotland it takes three years to learn English at this school</i>	
pp 88-89	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bored	Adjective	/boː(r)d/	gelangweilt	if you are bored , you are not enjoying something because you are not interested in what you are doing or in what is happening		<i>I'm bored. Can we watch television? if you're bored, go and do your homework I'm bored stiff (extremely bored)</i>	Adjective: <i>boring</i>
cold	Adjective	/kəʊld/	kalt	if you are cold , you are uncomfortable because the temperature is very low		<i>put another jumper on if you're cold you look cold – let me put the heater on it's cold outside I get cold waiting for the bus</i>	Opposite –
hot	Adjective	/hɒt/	heiß	if you are hot , you feel uncomfortable because the temperature is very high		<i>open the window if you're too hot are you hot? it's very hot in here</i>	Adjective: <i>warm</i>
hungry	Adjective	/ˈhʌŋɡri/	hungrig	if you are hungry , you want to eat something as soon as possible		<i>my interests are music, sports and travel do you have any interests apart from going to the cinema? tennis and reading are my main interests</i>	Opposite –
interest	Noun	/ˈɪntrəst/	das Interesse	your interests are the things that you enjoy doing in your spare time (when you are not working or studying)		<i>we're both members of the local tennis club the committee has ten members the UN has 193 member nations (countries that are members of the UN)</i>	Adjective: <i>cold</i>
member	Noun	/ˈmembə(r)/	das Mitglied	a member is someone who belongs to an organisation or group of people			Noun: <i>membership</i>

paragraph	Noun	/ˈpærəˌɡrɑːf/	der Absatz	a paragraph is an amount of writing on a page, usually several sentences, that starts on a new line		the first paragraph of your essay is very important the writer tells us his name in paragraph three the second paragraph is very long and the third paragraph is very short crime is a problem in this area you can talk to me about any problems you've got there are traffic problems in the city centre we have a problem – the car won't start unemployment (when lots of people cannot get a job) is a big problem a one-month professional training course she has several professional qualifications the course provides professional development can I make a suggestion? I agree with Malcolm's suggestion does anyone have any suggestions for a good hotel in Brighton? encourage your students to offer suggestions for solving the problems	Verb: suggest
problem	Noun	/ˈprɒbləm/	das Problem	a problem is something that you do not like and which is difficult to stop or change			
professional	Adjective	/prəˈfeɪ(ə)nəl/	beruflich, fachlich	you use professional to talk about the qualities and qualifications needed for your job			
suggestion	Noun	/səˈdʒestʃ(ə)n/	der Vorschlag	if you make a suggestion , you describe a plan or possibility for someone to consider	make a suggestion		
thirsty	Adjective	/ˈθɜː(r)sti/	durstig	if you are thirsty , you want to drink something as soon as possible		take some water with you in case you get thirsty I get thirsty when I go running I'm thirsty - let's have a drink you must be tired after playing football all afternoon I'm so tired I need to go to bed lie down here if you're tired you look tired	
tired	Adjective	/ˈtaɪə(r)d/	müde	if you are tired , you want to sleep because of doing a lot of activity			
wet	Adjective	/wet/	nass	if someone or something is wet , they are covered with water or another liquid, for example because you are outside in the rain		you look wet. Is it raining outside? careful – the floor's wet my clothes are still wet I don't want to get wet so I'll stay inside	
pp 90-91	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
alone	Adverb	/əˈləʊn/	allein	if you do something alone , you do it yourself and not with anyone else		she lives alone in a flat in Hampstead leave me alone! (go away) I walk to school alone	Adjective: alone
bath	Noun	/bɑːθ/	die Badewanne	a bath is a big container that you fill with water in order to wash your body. If you have a bath , you get into the bath to wash yourself	have a bath	I have a bath before I go to bed do you want a bath? the bath is full the water in the bath is too cold put your hand up if you know the answer (put one hand in the air to let the teacher know you have the answer) wash your hands before lunch he puts his hands in his pockets I write with my left hand my hands are really cold we help each individual child in the school each individual committee has a different job to do the group supports all its individual members we've got a new jeep it's fun driving a jeep the jeep is good for driving over rough ground	
hand	Noun	/hænd/	die Hand	your hands are the two things on the end of each arm, with five fingers, that you use for holding things and writing with			
individual	Adjective	/ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/	einzel	an individual thing or person is a single one			
jeep	Noun	/dʒiːp/	der Jeep	a jeep is a kind of car, usually with no roof			
lie down	Phrasal verb	/laɪ daʊn/	sich hinlegen	if you lie down , you move into a position where your body is flat and your head is on the same level as your feet, for example when you are in bed		I need to lie down do you want to lie down and rest for an hour? I'm going to lie down on the bed I sleep eight hours a night sleep well (what you say to someone at night when they go to bed) I'm too worried to sleep I can't sleep on planes elephants can drink through their trunks the elephant's trunk is about six feet long	
sleep	Verb	/sliːp/	schlafen	when you sleep , you rest with your eyes closed. Most people sleep for about seven or eight hours at night			Noun: sleep Adjective: asleep
trunk	Noun	/trʌŋk/	der Rüssel	an elephant's trunk is its very long nose			
Unit 8 p 93	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
company	Noun	/ˈkʌmp(ə)ni/	das Unternehmen	a company is a business organisation		Microsoft is a big company she owns a small company in Paris my company employs 300 people she works for a local company an electrical engineer a mechanical engineer (who works with machines) a civil engineer (who works on roads, railways, or buildings) an engineer at the Ford car factory	Noun: engineering
engineer	Noun	/ˌendʒɪˈnɪə(r)/	der/die Ingenieur/-in	an engineer is someone who has a job making or mending machines, buildings, roads etc.		he's visiting his uncle in hospital I'm going into hospital for an operation ambulances bring people to hospital the hospital is very busy in the winter it's cold, let's go inside come inside open the box and see what's inside it's raining, let's stay inside	
hospital	Noun	/ˈhɒspɪt(ə)l/	das Krankenhaus	a hospital is a place where doctors help people who are ill or hurt			
inside	Adverb	/ˈɪnˌsaɪd/	innen	if you are inside , you are in a building			Preposition: inside

outside	Adverb	/ˌaʊtˈsaɪd/	außen	if you are outside , you are not in a building		<i>it's raining outside the children are playing outside I'm going outside for a minute</i>	Preposition: <i>outside</i>
painter	Noun	/ˈpeɪntə(r)/	der/die Maler/-in	a painter is a person who has a job putting paint onto walls, ceilings, machines, etc.		<i>he works as a painter how much do painters earn? a team of three painters are painting our house</i>	Noun: <i>paint</i>
ship	Noun	/ʃɪp/	das Schiff	a ship is a big boat that sails on the sea		<i>I can see three ships on the water to go by ship to Australia it takes the ship eight days to get to New York they build ships in Belfast</i>	Verb: <i>paint</i>
waiter	Noun	/ˈweɪtə(r)/	der/die Kellner/-in	a waiter is a person who works in a cafe or restaurant and brings the food and drinks to the customers		<i>I work as a waiter on Saturday and Sunday the waiter is bringing our food the waiter asks us what we want to eat ask the waiter for the bill</i>	
pp 94-95	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
driver	Noun	/ˈdraɪvə(r)/	der/die Fahrer/-in	a driver is someone who controls a car, train, bus or other vehicle that is moving		<i>my uncle is a train driver he's a bus driver a taxi driver she's a very good driver a safe driver</i>	Verb: <i>drive</i>
ground	Noun uncount	/graʊnd/	der Boden	the ground is the surface of the earth that you stand or walk on when you are outside		<i>the tube has trains that run under the ground he slips and falls on the ground a ground floor flat (a flat that is at the same level as the ground outside)</i>	
job	Noun	/dʒɒb/	der Beruf, die Arbeit	someone's job is the work that they do every day in order to earn money		<i>he has a job in a factory do you enjoy your job? it's a very boring job I don't want an office job what job do you do?</i>	
machine	Noun	/məˈʃiːn/	die Maschine	a machine is a piece of equipment that does a particular kind of work		<i>a ticket machine (that takes money and gives you a ticket) a coffee machine (that makes coffee) a washing machine everything is made by machine these days</i>	
police officer	Noun	/pəˈliːs ˈɒfɪsə/	der/die Polizist/-in	a police officer is a man or woman who is in the police		<i>a police officer is running down the street the police officer calls for help a van with eight police officers inside a police officer in uniform (the special clothes that the police wear)</i>	
receptionist	Noun	/rɪˈsepʃ(ə)nɪst/	der/die Empfangsmitarbeiter/-in	when you arrive at a hotel, the receptionist is the person who gives you your room key and tells you about the hotel		<i>ask the receptionist for a map of the city the receptionist is very helpful the receptionist finishes work at ten o'clock</i>	
shop assistant	Noun	/ʃɒp əˈsɪstənt/	der/die Verkäufer/-in	a shop assistant is a person who works in a shop and helps the customers		<i>he's a shop assistant in the supermarket a helpful shop assistant the shop assistant speaks good English</i>	
sick	Adjective	/sɪk/	krank	if you are sick , you are not well and become ill	get sick be off sick	<i>I'm too sick to go to school it's a doctor's job to help sick people what happens if I get sick when I'm in America? Jack's off sick again today (not at work or school because of being ill)</i>	
station	Noun	/ˈsteɪʃ(ə)n/	die Haltestelle	a station is a place where trains stop to let passengers get on and get off		<i>meet me outside the station the station is very crowded the huge train station in Milan can we walk to the station from here?</i>	
taxi driver	Noun	/ˈtæksi ˈdraɪvə/	der/die Taxifahrer/-in	a taxi driver is someone who has a job driving a taxi		<i>the taxi driver is waiting for you at the airport her aunt is a taxi driver taxi drivers know London very well</i>	
pp 96-97	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
board	Noun	/bɔː(r)d/	die Tafel	a board is a large flat sheet of wood or plastic in a classroom where the teacher can write things or show pictures or text from a computer		<i>come and write the answer on the board I can't see the board look at the board and copy the words</i>	
book	Noun	/bʊk/	das Buch	a book is a lot of pieces of paper with writing printed on them that are held together in a cover so that you can read them, one page after another		<i>I always take a book to read on the train she's reading a book my school books a book by Joël Dicker</i>	
classmate	Noun	/ˈklaːsˌmeɪt/	der/die Klassenkamerad/-in	your classmates are the people who are in the same class as you at school		<i>I like most of my classmates some of my classmates aren't very friendly she's very popular with her classmates one of my classmates is having a party tonight</i>	
classroom	Noun	/ˈklaːsˌruːm/	das Klassenzimmer	a classroom is a room where you have lessons		<i>it's very cold in the classroom this morning a big classroom where is your classroom? my classroom is at the end of the corridor</i>	
college	Noun	/ˈkɒlɪdʒ/	das College	a college is a sort of school for older students who are about 16 or 18 years old		<i>I'm a student at the local college she teaches French at the college the college is closed in August there are 900 students at this college</i>	
notebook	Noun	/ˈnəʊtˌbʊk/	der Notizblock	a notebook is a book which you can write notes in. It has empty pages, or pages with lines		<i>write the words in your notebook open your notebooks and start writing where's my notebook? my notebook is full (every page has writing on it)</i>	
pen	Noun	/pen/	der Füller/Kugelschreiber/Schreibstift	a pen is something that has ink in it and that you use to write with	in pen	<i>write your answers with a pen can I borrow your pen? you can use a pen or a pencil an expensive pen write in pen, not in pencil</i>	

pencil	Noun	/ˈpens(ə)l/	der Bleistift	a pencil is a long thin object with a black or coloured stick inside that you can write with by holding it in your hand	in pencil	<i>can I borrow your pencil? a box of pencils write your answers with a pencil write in pencil, not in pen Jack's not at home – he's at school children in England start going to school at the age of 5 there are 800 pupils in my school a school teacher he's 18 and he's still at school I'm a student at Nottingham University I live in a house with three other students there are lots of students in this area the city is very quiet when the students are on holiday my teacher is really nice Miss Jenkins is a very popular teacher an English teacher you should show respect to your teacher</i>	Verb: teach
school	Noun	/sku:l/	die Schule	a school is a place where people go to learn things. Most people go to school until they are about 16 or 18 years old	go to school be at school		
student	Noun	/ˈstju:d(ə)nt/	der/die Schüler/-in, der/die Student/-in	a student is someone who is learning things at school or university or college			
teacher	Noun	/ˈti:tʃə(r)/	der/die Lehrer/-in	a teacher is someone who works in a school and gives students information			
university	Noun	/ˌju:nɪˈvɜ:(r)səti/	die Universität	a university is a place where people can study after they leave school, usually when they are between 18 and 21 years old	go to university be at university	<i>a university student I'm at university now (I'm a student there) she wants to go to university next year</i>	

pp 98-99	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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cat	Noun	/kæt/	die Katze	a cat is an animal covered in fur and with four legs and a tail. Some people keep cats as pets. Cats are a bit like dogs, but you don't take cats out for a walk. A big cat is a lion or tiger. You don't keep big cats as pets			
domestic	Adjective	/dəˈmestɪk/	häuslich, zahm, Haus-	domestic animals live with people and are not wild			
forest	Noun	/ˈfɒrɪst/	der Wald	a forest is a large area of land with a lot of trees on it if you help someone, you do something that makes it easier for them to do something or succeed in something. This is called help			
help	Noun uncount	/help/	helfen	to kill a person or animal means to make them stop being alive		<i>I have two cats at home give the cat some food I want to see the big cats in Africa let's go to the zoo to see the big cats tigers sometimes kill domestic animals domestic dogs do not usually kill for food domestic cats sometimes try to kill birds a walk in the forest a forest fire (when the trees catch fire in very hot weather) a dense forest (where the trees are all very close together) Sherwood Forest is near Nottingham our journey goes through forests and over mountains</i>	
kill	Verb	/kɪl/	töten			<i>tigers need our help to stay alive do you need some help? thanks for your help just ask for help if you need it he's in prison for killing a policeman smoking can kill you tigers kill other wild animals and eat them I'm interested in nature a nature show on TV we can learn a lot from nature she teaches nature studies at a local primary school the report says that Switzerland is the happiest country in the world a report about education in Slovakia a report by a group of seven experts write a report in German about your holiday wild animals in the forest we can hear the sound of wild animals a wild horse the horses here are wild</i>	Verb: help
nature	Noun uncount	/ˈneɪtʃə(r)/	die Natur	nature is all the plants, animals, mountains, rivers, etc. that are not made by people			
report	Noun	/rɪˈpɔ:(r)t/	der Bericht	a report is a piece of writing that gives facts about a particular subject			
wild	Adjective	/waɪld/	wild	a wild animal lives outside and not with people			

pp 100-101	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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caller	Noun	/ˈkɔ:lə(r)/	der/die Anrufer/-in	a caller is someone who is making a telephone call			
colleague	Noun	/ˈkɒli:g/	der Kollege, die Kollegin	a colleague is someone you work with			
meeting	Noun	/ˈmi:tɪŋ/	das Treffen	a meeting is an event where several people get together to discuss something	hold a meeting		
moment	Noun	/ˈməʊmənt/	der Moment	a moment is a very short length of time. If you ask someone to wait a moment , you mean that they need to wait only for a very short time			
sorry	Adjective	/ˈsɒri/	leid tun	you say " I'm sorry " when you are telling someone something that they do not like or do not want to hear		<i>one moment, please please wait a moment while I see if she's here I'm sorry, you must leave the restaurant now I'm sorry, she's in a meeting at the moment I'm sorry, we don't have any more of those shirts in the shop</i>	Verb: meet

pp 102-103	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
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journey	Noun	/ˈdʒɜ:(r)ni/	die Reise	if you go on a journey , you travel from one place to another, usually over a long distance	a long journey	<i>how long does the journey take? have a safe journey are you tired after your long journey? our journey begins in London and ends in Sydney</i>	
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passenger	Noun	/ˈpæsɪndʒə(r)/	der/die Passagier/-in	a passenger is someone who is travelling on a bus, train, plane, etc. if you push something, you press hard on it and make it move away from you using your hands	rail/bus/tube/train/ coach passengers	all the passengers are on the plane already the coach can carry 60 passengers most of the passengers get off outside the cinema hundreds of rail passengers are waiting at the station push the button to start the washing machine push the gate open stop pushing me! I have to push my bike up the hill some animals make tunnels under the ground the tunnel is about seven metres long	Noun: push
Unit 9 p 105	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
boat	Noun	/bəʊt/	das Boot	a boat is a vehicle that sails on water		we have a boat on the river the boat is ten feet long a boat with 20 passengers on board I want to buy a boat	
pp 106-107	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
boot	Noun	/bu:t/	der Stiefel	boots are big heavy shoes a coat is a piece of clothing that you wear when you are outdoors to keep warm	a pair of boots	a pair of boots walking boots (strong boots for walking a long way) red leather boots these boots keep my feet warm take a coat – it's cold outside a nice warm coat hang your coat in the hall put your coat on a blue dress she always wears a dress to work an evening dress (to look smart at a special event) this dress is too small for me take your hat off wear a hat, it's cold I like your new hat a woolly hat (made of wool) he's wearing black trousers and a grey jacket in my jacket pocket do you like my jacket? take your jacket off a pair of jeans she's wearing jeans and a T-shirt I need some new jeans do you like my jeans? he's wearing a brown jumper a woolly jumper (made of wool) a warm jumper it's too hot to wear a jumper are you ready to order now? aren't you ready yet? she is getting ready for school I'm 16 and I'm ready to leave home she's wearing a hat and scarf where's my scarf put a scarf on, it's cold a long woolly scarf (made of wool) I need a clean shirt for my interview he's wearing a shirt and tie a blue shirt I want to buy a new shirt a pair of brown shoes there's a hole in my shoe his shoes are dirty my new shoes are uncomfortable you can't wear shorts to work a pair of shorts my football shorts (for wearing when I play football) it's too cold to wear shorts a long skirt a red skirt with a green top a mini skirt (very short) my skirt is in the washing machine my suitcase is very heavy hurry up and pack your suitcase (put things in it) the suitcases are in the boot of the car we travel with just one suitcase each I like your new top a green top I need to buy a top we're wearing the same top! I need some new trousers a pair of trousers she's wearing brown trousers my trousers are dirty she's wearing a T-shirt and jeans a white T-shirt you can't wear a T-shirt to school my T-shirts need washing	
coat	Noun	/kəʊt/	der Mantel				
dress	Noun	/dres/	das Kleid	a dress is a piece of clothing for girls and women that has a top and a skirt joined together			
hat	Noun	/hæt/	der Hut	a hat is a piece of clothing that you wear on your head			
jacket	Noun	/ˈdʒækɪt/	die Jacke	a jacket is a piece of clothing like a light coat			
jeans	Noun plural	/dʒi:nz/	die Jeanshose	jeans are blue trousers made of strong material called denim a jumper is a piece of clothing, usually made of wool, that covers the top half of your body and your arms if you are ready to do something, you are prepared and able to do it immediately a scarf is a piece of material you wear round your neck to keep warm a shirt is a piece of clothing you wear on the top half of your body	a pair of jeans		
jumper	Noun	/ˈdʒʌmpə(r)/	der Pullover		ready to do something ready for something		
ready	Adjective	/ˈredi/	bereit				
scarf	Noun	/ska:(r)f/	der Schal				
shirt	Noun	/ʃɜ:(r)t/	das Hemd				
shoe	Noun	/ʃu:/	der Schuh	shoes are what you wear on your feet			
shorts	Noun plural	/ʃɔ:ts/	die Shorts	shorts are trousers that do not go all the way down to your feet a skirt is a piece of clothing for women and girls which hangs down from the middle of the body over the legs a suitcase is a box, often with wheels, that you use for carrying your clothes in when you travel and stay away from home for a while a top is a piece of clothing that you wear on the top half of your body trousers are a piece of clothing which cover the lower half of your body, with a separate covering for each leg a T-shirt is a shirt with short sleeves and no buttons down the front	a pair of shorts		
skirt	Noun	/skɜ:(r)t/	der Rock				
suitcase	Noun	/ˈsu:t,keɪs/	der Koffer				
top	Noun	/tɒp/	das Oberteil				
trousers	Noun plural	/ˈtraʊzəz/	die Hose		a pair of trousers		
T-shirt	Noun	/ˈti:ʃɜ:t/	das T-Shirt				
pp 108-109	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
armchair	Noun	/ˈɑ:(r)m,tʃeə(r)/	der Sessel	an armchair is a big comfortable chair with sides that you can rest your arms on a bath is a big container that you fill with water and then sit in to wash yourself	have a bath	she's sitting in the armchair a big blue armchair a nice, comfortable armchair here, come and sit in the armchair don't fill the bath too full I have a bath before I go to bed do you want a bath? the water in the bath is too cold my bed is too short for me now she's in bed what time do you go to bed? I don't want to go to bed yet he's still in bed a double bed (for two people) a table and chairs this chair is broken an uncomfortable chair we need another chair in here	
bath	Noun	/bɑ:θ/	die Badewanne				
bed	Noun	/bed/	das Bett	a bed is a piece of furniture that you lie on when you go to sleep at night	in bed go to bed		
chair	Noun	/tʃeə(r)/	der Stuhl	a chair is a piece of furniture that you sit on			

couple	Noun	/ˈkʌp(ə)l/	das Paar	a couple is two people who are married or in a relationship with each other		a TV programme about a couple who are building their own house a happily married couple we never talk to the couple who live next door they're a very friendly couple there's a computer and a phone on my desk a wooden desk an untidy desk I put the magazine on your desk
desk	Noun	/desk/	der Schreibtisch	a desk is a table that you use in your office or at work you use every to say how often something happens. For example, if something happens every twenty minutes, it happens once, then happens after twenty minutes, then happens again after another twenty minutes, and so on		
every	Determiner	/ˈevri/	alle, jedes			
fine	Adjective	/faɪn/	in Ordnung	if something is fine , it is quite good and acceptable		
fridge	Noun	/frɪdʒ/	der Kühlschrank	a fridge is a large piece of kitchen equipment which keeps food at a low temperature so that it will stay fresh for longer		
lamp	Noun	/læmp/	die Lampe	a lamp is an object on a desk or table that gives out light a room is a space in a building which has walls and a door to keep it separate from the rest of the building		
room	Noun	/ru:m/	das Zimmer			
shower	Noun	/ˈʃaʊə(r)/	die Dusche	a shower is the place in a bathroom where you stand under running water to wash yourself	have a shower	
sofa	Noun	/ˈsəʊfə/	das Sofa	a sofa is a long, soft chair that two or more people can sit on at the same time		
table	Noun	/ˈteɪb(ə)l/	der Tisch	a table is a piece of furniture with a flat top that you can put things on		
traveller	Noun	/ˈtræv(ə)lə(r)/	der/die Reisende	a traveller is someone who is going from one place to another, usually over a long distance		
TV	Noun	/ˌti: ˈvi:/	der Fernseher	a TV is a television – a machine in your house that shows moving pictures along with sounds, especially of programmes that are specially made	be on TV watch TV	
wardrobe	Noun	/ˈwɔ:(r)dreɪb/	der Kleiderschrank	a wardrobe is a large cupboard where you can hang your clothes		
pp 110-111	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
city centre	Noun	/ˈsɪti ˈsɛntə/	die Stadtmitte	the city centre is the part in the middle of a city, usually where all the shops, theatres, restaurants, etc. are		
kind	Noun	/kaɪnd/	die Art	a kind of something is a particular type of it		
non-stop	Adverb	/ˈnɒnˈstɒp/	ununterbrochen	if you do something non-stop , you start it, do it, and finish and do not stop at all during it		
only	Adverb	/ˈəʊnli/	nur	you use only to say that there is just one or just a small number of something an opera house is a big theatre where you can go to watch opera (a play where everyone sings instead of speaking the words)		
opera house	Noun	/ˈɒpərə haʊs/	das Opernhaus			
road	Noun	/rəʊd/	die Straße	a road is a way that goes from one place to another that you can drive a car on	by road	
tip	Noun	/tɪp/	der Tipp	a tip is a piece of useful advice		

town	Noun	/taʊn/	die Stadt	a town is a place with a lot buildings where people live. A town is larger than a village and smaller than a city		<i>I live in a small town near Bratislava Farnham is a nice town the town centre a busy town I hope you have a good trip we're planning a trip to see the Taj Mahal in India a three-week trip across the US a day trip to Stratford (a trip for just one day) a school trip (an organized visit to somewhere interesting)</i>
trip	Noun	/trɪp/	die Fahrt, die Reise	a trip is a journey you make somewhere		
pp 112-113	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
advice	Noun uncount	/ədˈvaɪs/	der Rat	if someone gives you advice , they try to help you by making suggestions about what you should do	give someone advice take someone's advice a piece of advice	<i>the teacher gives us help and advice I always go to her for advice let me give you some advice take my advice and go by train I think that's very good advice "Can I see the menu, please?" – "Certainly" "Is it possible to have a larger room?" – "Certainly. You can have room number 15"</i>
certainly	Adverb	/ˈsɜː(r)t(ə)nli/	gewiss	you use certainly to emphasize that you agree with someone and that you can do what they are asking you to do		
gift shop	Noun	/ɡɪft ʃɒp/	der Geschenkladen	a gift shop is a shop in a hotel, museum, or other place where there are a lot of tourists, that sells things that people buy to give to their friends as presents		<i>a gift shop is a shop in a hotel, museum, or other place where there are a lot of tourists, that sells things that people buy to give to their friends as presents you need your keys – here they are I have your passport – here you are choose your hotel in advance, don't wait till you get there the plane ticket is cheaper if you book in advance plan your journey in advance "Is there wi-fi in the hotel room?" – "Of course. Here's the password" "Can you call me a taxi?" – "Of course. I can do it immediately"</i>
here you are	Phrase	/hɪə juː ɑː/	bitte sehr	you say " here you are " as you give something to someone		
in advance	Adverb	/ɪn ədˈvɑːns/	im Voraus	if you do something in advance , you do it before something else happens		
of course	Adverb	/ɒv kɔːs/	selbstverständlich	you use of course to emphasize that you agree with someone and can do what they are asking you to do		
request	Noun	/rɪˈkwest/	die Bitte, das Ersuchen	if you make a request , you ask someone in a polite way to do something	a request for something	<i>it's not an order, just a polite request a request for some information about the museum you can see a lot of the city from the tram take a tram to Wawel Castle the tram stops outside the hotel I go to work by tram</i>
tram	Noun	/træm/	die Straßenbahn	a tram is a vehicle like a short train that runs on rails along the roads in a town or city carrying passengers	take a tram go by tram	<i>the hotel offers free wi-fi there's free wi-fi in the cafe what's the password for your wi-fi? a good wi-fi connection there's wi-fi access in every classroom</i>
wi-fi	Noun uncount	/wiˈfaɪ/	das WLAN	wi-fi is a way of connecting a computer or other machine to the Internet without using any wires		
pp 114-115	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
cut	Verb	/kʌt/	schneiden	if you cut something, you break the surface of it using a knife or other sharp object		<i>cut the cake in two cut the pizza into pieces I need a knife to cut the meat this bread is too hard to eat I can't sleep on the hard floor it's very cold and the ground is hard</i>
hard	Adjective	/hɑː(r)d/	hart	something that is hard is stiff and cannot bend or break easily		<i>I can't stop laughing she's trying not to laugh he's always laughing at me (saying he thinks I'm silly) everyone laughs at his jokes she bursts out laughing (suddenly starts to laugh)</i>
laugh	Verb	/lɑːf/	lachen	if you laugh , you make a noise that shows you think something is funny	laugh at someone	Noun: <i>laugh</i> Noun: <i>laughter</i>
reindeer	Noun	/ˈreɪnˌdɪə(r)/	das Rentier	a reindeer is a large animal with antlers (hard pieces that grow out of its head) that lives in cold countries. The plural is also reindeer: one reindeer, two reindeer		<i>we can see wild reindeer from the train don't go too close to the reindeer can you eat reindeer meat?</i>
soft	Adjective	/sɒft/	weich	something that is soft is not hard and changes shape easily when you press it		<i>real snow is very soft the fruit is soft and sweet cook the potatoes until they are soft a lovely soft pillow</i>
traditional	Adjective	/trəˈdɪʃ(ə)nəl/	traditionell	traditional beliefs, activities, etc., are ones that are not modern but are old and that people still believe in and do		<i>traditional clothes a traditional English breakfast he makes furniture in the traditional way a group performing traditional Polish dances the restaurant serves traditional Chinese dishes</i>
Unit 10						
pp 118-119	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
explorer	Noun	/ɪkˈsplɔːrə(r)/	der/die Entdecker/-in	an explorer is someone who goes to places in order to find out about them, especially places no-one ever went to before		<i>Columbus was a famous explorer the first European explorer arrived in New Zealand in 1642 the explorer James Cook Spanish explorers arrived here in 1536</i>
factory	Noun	/ˈfæktri/	die Fabrik	a factory is a big building where people make things such as cars and machines		<i>my dad works in a factory I'm going to get a job in a factory a car factory a shoe factory the factory employs 200 people</i>

farmer	Noun	/ˈfɑː(r)mə(r)/	der Landwirt, der Bauer	a farm is a large area in the country with fields used for growing plants and keeping animals for food. The people who own and work on farms are farmers . The work they do is farming		<i>it's a hard life being a farmer lots of farmers use chemicals these days a dairy farmer (who has cows for butter, milk, and cheese) a pig farmer</i>	Noun: <i>farm</i> Noun: <i>farming</i>
in common	Phrase	/ɪn ˈkɒmən/	gemeinsam	if people have something in common , they share one or more qualities or characteristics a leader is a person who is in charge of a group of people, an organisation, or a country and who has to make all the important decisions	have something in common (with someone)	<i>I have a lot in common with my cousin Sheila the two boys don't get on because they have nothing in common it's great that we have so much in common</i>	
leader	Noun	/ˈliːdə(r)/	der/die Leiter/-in, die Führungskraft			<i>Churchill was a strong leader she'll be a good leader an election for the leader of the Conservative Party good schools need good leaders</i>	Verb: <i>lead</i> Noun: <i>leadership</i>
news	Noun uncount	/njuːz/	die Nachrichten	news is information about things that have happened very recently or that are happening at the moment		<i>there's good news about the economy at last there's no news yet about the missing explorer (no one knows where the explorer is) I get my news on social media</i>	
pilot	Noun	/ˈpaɪlət/	der/die Pilot/-in	a pilot is someone who flies planes, usually as a job		<i>my brother wants to be a pilot my father's a pilot, so he's away from home a lot an airline pilot he was the first pilot to fly Concorde</i>	
rich	Adjective	/rɪtʃ/	reich	someone who is rich has a lot of money		<i>she wants to be rich I don't know any rich teachers you've got to be rich to stay in that hotel she comes from a rich business family</i>	
rocket	Noun	/ˈrɒkɪt/	die Rakete	a rocket is a vehicle that can travel into space		<i>we're going to launch a rocket into space next year a Russian Soyuz rocket blasted off (started its journey) from Kazakhstan we watched the rocket take off (leave the ground)</i>	
space	Noun uncount	/speɪs/	der Weltraum	space is the area up in the sky and beyond, where the moon and stars are		<i>Tereshkova was the first woman in space outer space (the part that is a long way away from Earth) a beautiful photo of the Earth from space space travel</i>	
top	Noun	/tɒp/	ganz oben	the top of something is the highest point on it	the top of something	<i>the view from the top of the mountain is fantastic a flag on the top of the building our house is at the top of the hill go to the top of the stairs</i>	
pp 120-121	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
champion	Noun	/ˈtʃæmpiən/	der/die Meister/-in	a champion is the winner of a sports competition		<i>an Olympic champion the Wimbledon champion (winner of the famous tennis tournament) the world champion Hamilton is the motor racing champion again</i>	
clever	Adjective	/ˈkleɪvə(r)/	clever, schlau	someone who is clever is good at thinking and can learn and understand things quickly		<i>he was very funny as well as being very clever his sister's very clever you have to be quite clever to go to university that was very clever of you</i>	
funny	Adjective	/ˈfʌni/	lustig	someone or something that is funny is able to make you laugh		<i>my teacher can be very funny sometimes he tells really funny jokes a funny YouTube video the funniest writer I know a funny story in a magazine</i>	
important	Adjective	/ɪmˈpɔː(r)t(ə)nt/	wichtig	if something or someone is important , they can have a big effect or they have a lot of power	important to someone important for something	<i>English and Spanish are very important languages it's very important that you don't arrive late exercise is very important for your health I've got an important message for you</i>	Noun: <i>importance</i> Adverb: <i>importantly</i>
interesting	Adjective	/ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/	interessant	someone who is interesting makes you want to listen to what they say because you want to know more about them if you say that someone is nice , you mean that you like them and think they are good or pleasant		<i>we met some interesting people on holiday her father's a very interesting man an interesting talk about the history of Paris she presents an interesting TV programme every Wednesday</i>	
nice	Adjective	/naɪs/	schön, hübsch, nett			<i>she's a very nice person his mum's nice, but I don't like his dad our neighbours are a really nice family what a nice boy</i>	
radio programme	Noun	/ˈreɪdɪəʊ ˈprəʊgræm/	die Radiosendung	a radio programme is something you listen to on the radio, such as the news, a play, or people talking about something		<i>there's an interesting radio programme on tonight she presents a radio programme three times a week I want to listen to this radio programme</i>	
remember	Verb	/rɪˈmembə(r)/	sich erinnern	if you remember someone or something, they are still in your mind and you can talk about them or repeat them		<i>he can remember the whole poem what do you remember from the history lesson? can you remember the address? I don't remember my grandfather I can't remember where she lives</i>	
subject	Noun	/ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/	das Fach	a subject is something that you study at school, such as maths, history, geography, etc.		<i>what's your favourite subject? we do eight subjects in our first year I've got exams in four subjects next week maths is a difficult subject</i>	
TV star	Noun	/ˌtiːˈviː stɑː/	der Fernsehstar	a TV star is a famous person who is on TV a lot		<i>a famous TV star I want to be a TV star the TV star is staying at an expensive hotel near here she writes a blog about TV stars I follow lots of TV stars on Twitter</i>	

writer	Noun	/ˈraɪtə(r)/	der/die Schriftsteller/-in	a writer is someone who writes books, or who writes for newspapers or magazines		the first Russian writer to win the Nobel Prize Dickens is a famous writer J.K. Rowling is my favourite writer a successful writer	Verb: write
pp 122-123	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
empire	Noun	/ˈempaɪə(r)/	das Reich	an empire is a group of countries that is controlled by just one country		the Roman Empire lasted about 500 years the ancient Egyptians (Egyptians from a very long time ago) had a very big empire the old empires of South America we live in the north of England it's colder in the north than in the south the A1 road goes to the north they're building a new factory in the north	Adjective: north Adverb: north
north	Noun	/nɔː(r)θ/	der Norden	the north is the direction towards the top of a map		Peter the Great was a strong ruler the country wants a new ruler a cruel ruler	Verb: rule Noun: rule
ruler	Noun	/ˈruːlə(r)/	der/die Herrscher/-in	a ruler is a person who has power and control over a country		the city is in the south of the country Brighton is in the south of England I like living in the south the weather is warmer in the south	Adjective: south Adverb: south
south	Noun	/sauθ/	der Süden	the south is the direction towards the bottom of a map		in the past, there was no Internet history is the study of the past a long time ago in the past	
the past	Noun	/ðə ˈpɑːst/	die Vergangenheit	the past is all the time before the present			
west coast	Noun	/west kəʊst/	die Westküste	the west coast of a country is the part by the sea on the west side of the country. The west is on the left when you look at a map, opposite the side where the sun comes up in the morning		California is on the west coast of the US the west coast of Ireland is beautiful a road that runs along the west coast	
pp 124-135	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
apologize	Verb	/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/	sich entschuldigen	if you apologize , you say that you are sorry for something bad or wrong that you did	apologize for (doing) something apologize to someone	I didn't want to apologize I apologize for being rude earlier she apologized to me afterwards there's no need to apologize, it was my fault	Noun: apology
busy	Adjective	/ˈbɪzi/	beschäftigt	if you are busy , you have a lot of things that you are doing and you do not have time to relax		I am so busy I can't stop for lunch another busy day at the office we're busy all weekend so we can't go to the cinema we're not very busy today so I'm going swimming at lunchtime	
don't worry	Phrase	dəʊnt ˈwʌri	keine Sorge	you say " don't worry " to someone to tell them that something is not important to you and that they do not need to apologize		"Sorry I'm late" – "Don't worry. We're not ready to start yet anyway."	
late	Adjective	/leɪt/	spät	if you are late , you arrive somewhere after the time you are supposed to be there	late for something	sorry I'm late, there's a lot of traffic today she's always late for school hurry up, you don't want to be late we arrived ten minutes late	
not well	Phrase	/nɒt wəl/	unwohl	if you are not well , you are ill and have a problem with your health		if you're not well, you should stay in bed she's not at school today because she's not well	Opposite – Adjective: well
traffic	Noun uncount	/ˈtræfɪk/	der Verkehr	traffic is all the cars, vans, etc. on the road at the same time	heavy traffic a traffic jam traffic lights	the traffic is moving very slowly there's a lot of traffic in the city centre a traffic jam (when there is so much traffic that people have to wait for long periods of time without moving) there is heavy traffic on the road coming into Hull traffic lights (red and green lights that make cars stop and then let them go in order to control the traffic)	
pp 126-127	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
mouse	Noun	/maʊs/	die PC-Maus	a mouse is a small device that you use to move your cursor (little arrow) around a computer screen		I don't like using a mouse use your mouse to select the right button on your screen click (press) the mouse to close the application	
press	Verb	/pres/	drücken	if you press something, you push on it with your finger or hand		which button should I press? press the button to call the lift she pressed the doorbell press any key on the keyboard to start the program I pressed the wrong button and the machine stopped working	
switch	Noun	/swɪtʃ/	der Schalter	a switch is something you turn or move in order to turn on a piece of electrical equipment		a light switch the switch is behind the door where's the switch for the heater?	
turn on	Phrasal verb	/tɜːn ɒn/	anschalten	if you turn on a piece of equipment, you do something such as move a switch or press a button to make it start operating		how do you turn on this computer? she turned on the TV can I turn the radio on? use the switch on the wall to turn on the lamp	Opposite – Phrasal verb: turn off
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p 129	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
centre	Noun	/'sentə(r)/ das Zentrum		a centre of an activity is an important place where that activity happens a lot	a centre of something	<i>Timbuktu was a centre of learning Windermere is a centre of tourist activity Krakow is an important centre of education these documents tell us a lot about the history of the city ancient (very old) documents the library has a lot of documents about the war</i>	
document	Noun	/'dɒkjʊmənt/ das Dokument		a document is a piece of paper with information on it			
learning	Noun uncount	/'lɜ:(r)nɪŋ/ das Lernen		learning is the activity of studying something in detail and getting to know a lot about it			
letter	Noun	/'letə(r)/ der Brief		a letter is a message that you write on paper. You put it in an envelope and send to someone through the post	send someone a letter write someone a letter	<i>I had a letter from Andy yesterday no one writes letters any more, they just send emails are there any letters for me? I had a letter telling me my uncle had died</i>	
pp 130-131	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
body	Noun	/'bɒdi/ der Körper		your body is all the physical stuff of you – your arms, legs, head, etc. You also use the word body to refer to the body of a dead person		<i>they found a body by the lake a dead body police took the body away the murderer tried to hide the body a group of mountain climbers the climbers reached the top before it was dark six climbers went up but only five returned alive</i>	
climber	Noun	/'klaɪmə(r)/ der/die Bergsteiger/-in		a climber is someone who climbs rocks or mountains for fun			Noun: <i>climbing</i> Verb: <i>climb</i> Verb: <i>investigate</i>
investigation	Noun	/ɪnˌvestɪˈgeɪʃ(ə)n/ die Untersuchung		an investigation into something is an attempt to find out all the facts about it	an investigation into something	<i>a scientific investigation a thorough investigation into the crime both men are under criminal investigation cut the string with a knife a pocket knife (that you can carry around with you) be careful with that knife! It's sharp the police are looking for the murderer the police took the body away police arrested three men last night a group of walkers my uncle is a walker the walkers arrived after a 12 mile trip a shop that sells equipment for walkers</i>	Noun: <i>investigator</i>
knife	Noun	/naɪf/ das Messer		a knife is a tool that is sharp and that you use to cut things			
police	Noun	/pəˈli:s/ die Polizei		the police is the organisation that tries to make people obey the law and that tries to catch criminals who break the law			
walker	Noun	/'wɔ:kə(r)/ der/die Spaziergänger/-in		a walker is someone who goes walking out in the countryside for pleasure			Noun: <i>walking</i> Verb: <i>walk</i>
pp 132-133	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
archaeology	Noun uncount	/,ɑ:(r)kiˈblədʒi/ die Archäologie		archaeology is the study of very old objects in order to learn about how people lived hundreds or thousands of years ago		<i>she's studying archaeology at university a book about archaeology archaeology is an interesting subject a TV documentary about archaeology she's studying art at university he's not interested in art an art teacher you can learn a lot about art in this museum</i>	Noun: <i>archaeologist</i>
art	Noun uncount	/ɑ:(r)t/ die Kunst		art is things like paintings, sculptures, etc. that people enjoy looking at			Noun: <i>artist</i>
culture	Noun	/'kʌltʃə(r)/ die Kultur		the culture of a place is the way things happen there, especially in connection with art, literature, music, etc.		<i>she's studying French culture at school steel drums are an important symbol of their culture the museum has a display about local culture and traditions a book about East European culture she has an interesting history – born in Budapest, school in London, married to a Frenchman, and now living in Los Angeles I'm trying to find out about my family history</i>	
history	Noun	/'hɪst(ə)ri/ die Geschichte		your history is all the things that have happened to you in your life			
jazz	Noun uncount	/dʒæz/ der Jazz		jazz is a kind of music with a strong beat and rhythm, which is often made up during a performance instead of being prepared before	a jazz band	<i>she plays the trumpet in a jazz band I really like jazz music do you like jazz? jazz can be quite difficult to listen to we met at a jazz concert a jazz musician the musicians walked onto the stage the musicians played beautifully the band was five musicians who started playing together at school</i>	
musician	Noun	/mjuˈzɪʃ(ə)n/ der/die Musiker/-in		a musician is someone who plays a musical instrument			Noun: <i>music</i>
pp 134-135	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
dangerous	Adjective	/'deɪndʒərəs/ gefährlich		something that is dangerous might cause damage or harm to someone		<i>Formula 1 motor racing is a dangerous sport using your phone while you're driving is really dangerous dangerous animals working underground is both difficult and dangerous we had a very good tour guide in Paris our guide speaks very good English we had three different guides in Moscow you need a guide if you're going into the national park</i>	Adverb: <i>dangerously</i> Noun: <i>danger</i>
guide	Noun	/gaɪd/ der/die Reise-/Fremdenführer/-in		a guide is someone who knows a place very well and who shows people around it and tells them about it			

leg	Noun	/leg/	das Bein	your legs are the two long parts of your body which have your feet at the end and your knees in the middle			<i>I fell and hurt my leg my left leg is one centimetre longer than my right leg she hurt her leg in the accident he has very short legs</i>
nurse	Noun	/nɜː(r)s/	die Krankenschwester/der Krankenpfleger	a nurse is someone whose job is to look after people who are ill, especially in a hospital			<i>I want to be a nurse he's a nurse at the local hospital the nurse gave him his medicine the nurse came to take my temperature</i>
plant	Noun	/plɑːnt/	die Pflanze	a plant is a living thing such as a tree or a vegetable			<i>there's a plant next to the television the garden is full of plants house plants (plants that you grow in pots inside your home) edible wild plants (that you can safely eat) this very popular plant grows well indoors</i>
rock	Noun	/rɒk/	der Fels	a rock is a large, heavy stone			<i>she gave me a rock from the beach we climbed over the rocks to get to the sea a large piece of rock the boat hit some rocks and sank</i>
unusual	Adjective	/ʌnˈjuːʒʊəl/	ungewöhnlich	something that is unusual is not what happens normally or regularly			<i>it's very unusual to see him in church (he normally doesn't go) she is wearing an unusual coat do you notice anything unusual about the restaurant? it's unusual to have snow in March cabbage and chocolate is an unusual combination</i>
pp 136-137	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Opposite – Adjective: usual Word family
delicious	Adjective	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	köstlich	food that is delicious tastes very nice			<i>that was a delicious meal it tastes delicious a delicious cake this apple pie is delicious the food there is delicious</i>
grandfather	Noun	/ˈgræn(d),fɑːðə(r)/	der Großvater	your grandfather is the father of your father or of your mother. Young children call their grandfather ‘granddad’ or ‘grandpa’			<i>both my grandfathers live in France her grandfather is nearly 70 don't forget to send your grandfather a birthday card I was very upset when my grandfather died</i>
helicopter	Noun	/ˈhelɪ,kɒptə(r)/	der Hubschrauber	a helicopter is a vehicle that can fly. Helicopters do not have wings, but have a set of long thin parts (called blades) that go round very fast			<i>a ride in a helicopter the helicopter blades started turning the helicopter makes a lot of noise a helicopter pilot (the person who controls it when it is in the air)</i>
meal	Noun	/miːl/	die Mahlzeit	a meal is an amount of food that you eat at one time. Breakfast, lunch, and dinner are meals			<i>we have our main meal in the evening you need to eat three meals a day Dan is cooking a meal for us that was a delicious meal</i>
shark	Noun	/ʃɑː(r)k/	der Hai	a shark is a big fish that lives in the sea, and that sometimes attacks people who are swimming there			<i>I'm sure that's a shark out there sharks are very dangerous the shark tried to bite my leg</i>
toy	Noun	/tɔɪ/	das Spielzeug	a toy is an object that children play with			<i>a wooden toy the toy section of a department store children have so many toys these days the children were playing with their toys a toy car a toy shop (a shop that sells toys)</i>
twin	Noun	/twin/	der Zwilling	twins are two people who are born at the same time to the same mother			<i>I have a twin sister a pair of twins identical twins (who look exactly the same as each other) my mum is a twin (she has a twin brother or sister)</i>
pp 138-139	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
ambulance	Noun	/ˈæmbjʊləns/	der Rettungswagen	an ambulance is a vehicle which takes people to hospital	call an ambulance		<i>they called an ambulance (telephoned to ask for an ambulance) two ambulances arrived at the scene of the crash an ambulance driver the ambulance took him to the hospital</i>
bucket	Noun	/ˈbʌkɪt/	der Eimer	a bucket is a container with a handle and an open top that you use for carrying water, sand, etc.	a bucket of water		<i>a plastic bucket as a joke, she throws a bucket of water over him there's a hole in my bucket children play on the beach with their buckets and spades</i>
curtain	Noun	/ˈkɜː(r)t(ə)n/	der Vorhang	curtains are large pieces of cloth that hang across a window to stop light coming in or going out	draw the curtains		<i>the curtains are open it was getting dark so I drew the curtains she got out of bed and opened the curtains</i>
test	Noun	/test/	der Test, die Prüfung	a test is a set of questions that you have to answer in order to show how much you know about a subject. If you pass a test , you are successful. If you do badly in a test, you fail it	pass a test fail a test		<i>a maths test I passed my English test I hope you don't fail your French test we have a history test every Tuesday</i>
Unit 12 p 141	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
video game	Noun	/ˈvɪdɪəʊ geɪm/	das Videospiel	a video game is a game that you play on a computer, that involves moving pictures			<i>I've got a new video game he's playing video games in his bedroom an exciting video game</i>
pp 142-143	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family

bathroom	Noun	/ˈbɑːθ.ruːm/	das Badezimmer	a bathroom is a room in a house where you can wash and have a bath or shower		<i>the bathroom is upstairs my bedroom has its own small bathroom a big bathroom there's another bathroom downstairs</i>	
bedroom	Noun	/ˈbedruːm/	das Schlafzimmer	a bedroom is a room with a bed in it where you sleep at night		<i>I share a bedroom with my brother a big bedroom a three-bedroom house his bedroom is upstairs</i>	
dining room	Noun	/ˈdaɪnɪŋ ruːm/	das Esszimmer	a dining room is a room in a house where people eat their meals the living room is the room in a house where people spend most of their time when they are awake, reading, watching TV, playing computer games, etc.		<i>the walls in the dining room are white we have breakfast in the kitchen and lunch in the dining room there's a big table in the dining room tell the guests to go into the dining room</i>	
living room	Noun	/ˈlɪvɪŋ ruːm/	das Wohnzimmer			<i>come into the living room there are two sofas in the living room it's nice and warm in the living room we spend our evenings in the living room</i>	
pp 144-145	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
I'm not sure	Phrase	/aɪm nɒt ʃʊə/	ich bin nicht sicher	you say "I'm not sure" if you don't know the answer to a question that someone asks you		<i>"Is Danny coming to the party?" – "I'm not sure"</i>	
idea	Noun	/aɪˈdɪə/	die Idee	an idea is a thought or plan that someone thinks of		<i>that's a great idea (a very good plan) I have an idea she always has interesting ideas tell me your idea</i>	
pp 146-147	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
board	Noun	/bɔː(r)d/	das Brett	a board is a flat piece of hard material used to make walls, ceilings, etc.		<i>we need another board to finish this wall a lorry carrying 30 boards for the new house</i>	
builder	Noun	/ˈbɪldə(r)/	der/die Bauarbeiter/-in	a builder is someone who makes buildings – houses, flats, offices, etc.		<i>my uncle is a builder the builders finished the house last week I need a builder to repair the steps at the front of my house a team of builders working on the new shopping centre</i>	Verb: <i>build</i> Noun: <i>building</i>
community	Noun	/kəˈmjuːnəti/	die Gemeinde, die Gemeinschaft	a community is all the people who live and work together in an area		<i>we are a small village community here community leaders are holding a meeting with the police a community centre (a building which local people can go to and hold events in) the town is organized into four local communities</i>	
free	Adjective	/friː/	kostenlos	if something is free , you can have it and do not have to pay for it. If you do something for free , you do not get any money for doing it	for free	<i>there is a free concert in the park tickets are free children are allowed into the exhibition free the museum is free on Sundays he gave it to us for free you get a free drink if you buy a meal here</i>	
shape	Noun	/ʃeɪp/	die Form/Gestalt	the shape of something is its outer edge, and whether it is round, square, etc.		<i>the house has an unusual shape can you see that cloud – it's in the shape of a horse the lake was roughly square in shape the shape of the dome is like an onion</i>	
tornado	Noun	/tɔː(r)ˈneɪdəʊ/	der Tornado/Wirbelsturm	a tornado is a very powerful storm that moves along with strong winds that spin round and round very fast and that can damage buildings, trees, cars, etc.		<i>this is the time of year for tornadoes the last tornado caused about \$7 million of damage the tornado came very close to the town the house was lucky to survive the tornado I hope the tornado does not hit the town</i>	
typical	Adjective	/ˈtɪpɪk(ə)l/	typisch, kennzeichnend	a situation that is typical is normal and not unusual at all		<i>it was a typical English summer, with rain every week a typical office job my typical day starts at 7 when the alarm clock goes off they live in a typical town house</i>	
pp 148-149	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
cup	Noun	/kʌp/	die Tasse	a cup is a small container with a handle, which you use when you are drinking tea or coffee	a cup of something	<i>a cup of coffee there are some clean cups in the kitchen a cup and saucer put your cups on the tray two cups of tea, please</i>	
drink	Noun	/drɪŋk/	das Getränk	a drink is some liquid that you swallow as a food		<i>I put my drink down on the table let's take our drinks into the garden would you like another drink? I'll just have a drink of water</i>	Verb: <i>drink</i>
glass	Noun	/glɑːs/	das Glas	a glass is a container for cold liquids that you drink out of	a glass of something	<i>she filled up her glass with milk I dropped a glass and broke it a set of six wine glasses</i>	
invitation	Noun	/ˌɪnvɪˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	die Einladung	an invitation is when someone asks you if you would like to go to a social occasion that they are organising	an invitation to something accept an invitation	<i>we received an invitation to Alice's wedding a party invitation we sent 300 invitations a printed invitation they accepted our invitation to the party</i>	Verb: <i>invite</i>
offer	Noun	/ˈɒfə(r)/	das Angebot	if you offer someone something, you ask them if they would like it and tell them they can have it if they want it. When you say something like this, you are making an offer	make an offer accept an offer an offer of something	<i>when you are making a polite offer, you should say "Would you like" rather than "Do you want" I accepted her offer of a lift to the station he refused their offer of lunch a job offer thank you for your offer of help</i>	Verb: <i>offer</i>
seat	Noun	/siːt/	der Platz/Sitzplatz	a seat is a chair, or a place to sit		<i>the restaurant is very busy, so you have to wait for a seat there's an empty seat over there is this seat free? (can I sit on it?) the back seat of a car (behind where the driver sits) please take a seat (sit down)</i>	

pp 150-151	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
lighthouse	Noun	/ˈlaɪt haʊs/	der Leuchtturm	a lighthouse is a tall building by the edge of the sea with a very bright light at the top. It tells ships that they are near land		a lighthouse keeper (the person who works in a lighthouse) can you see the lighthouse over there? I can see the light from the lighthouse	
stairs	Noun plural	/steəz/	die Treppe	stairs are a series of steps that you use to go from one level in a building to another	a flight of stairs	the lift isn't working so we'll have to take the stairs we walked up three flights of stairs (went up three levels in the building) please don't run down the stairs he fell down the stairs and broke his leg	
stew	Noun	/stjuː/	der Eintopf	stew is a dish of meat and vegetables that are all cooked together in the same pot		beef stew (made with meat from a cow) stir the stew every half an hour while it's cooking the stew takes four hours to cook we can go for a walk while the stew is cooking	Adjective: stewed
tool	Noun	/tuːl/	das Werkzeug/Instrument/Hilfsmittel	a tool is an instrument that you use to help you do something		a shop selling hammers, drills and other tools thieves tried to steal all the tools from the van we keep all our tools in the garage a tool box (for keeping tools in)	