

ELEMENTARY WORD LISTS

GERMAN

Unit 1 pp 10-11	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
country of birth	Noun	/ˈkʌntri əv ˌbɜːθ/	das Geburtsland	your country of birth is the country where you were born		country of birth: Nigeria she left her country of birth at the age of 18	
elephant	Noun	/ˈelɪfənt/	der Elefant	an elephant is a large grey animal with a very long nose called a trunk, that lives in India and Africa. Elephants in Africa have very large ears and elephants in India have much smaller ears		circuses used to have performing elephants many years ago elephants are used to pull tree trunks out of forests African elephants are the heaviest land animals of all baby elephants weigh about 90 kilos	
explorer	Noun	/ɪkˈsplɔːrə/	der/die Entdecker/-in	an explorer is someone who goes to places in order to find out about them, especially places that no one has been to before		Columbus, the explorer who discovered America, was Italian the first European explorer came to New Zealand in 1642 the island was named by explorer James Cook Spanish explorers arrived here in 1536	Verb: explore Noun: exploration
filmmaker	Noun	/ˈfɪlm ˌmeɪkə/	der/die Filmproduzent/-in	a filmmaker is someone who makes films for TV or the cinema		a well-known Hollywood filmmaker a brilliant filmmaker one of the best filmmakers in Britain	
first name	Noun	/fɜːst neɪm/	der Vorname	your first name is the name your parents gave you, which comes before your family name		What's your first name? my dad's first name is Jeff her surname is Williams but I don't know what her first name is	
job	Noun	/dʒɒb/	der Beruf, die Arbeit	your job is the work that you do to get money		Have you got a job? Do you enjoy your job? it's a very boring job I don't want an office job she found a job as soon as she left school	
journalist	Noun	/ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/	der/die Journalist/-in	a journalist is someone who writes for a newspaper or magazine, or who reports the news on television or radio		journalists waited outside the building a television journalist she's a journalist who reports for the Times newspaper my daughter wants to be a journalist a sports journalist	
married	Adjective	/ˈmæɪd/	verheiratet	if you are married , you have a husband or wife	get married	he's married and has three children Are you married? he's 35 and he's still not married we got married last May	Verb: marry Noun: marriage
occupation	Noun	/ˌɒkjʊˈpeɪʃ(ə)n/	der Beruf	your occupation is the work that you do to get money		What's his occupation? please write your name, address and occupation here his passport says his occupation is schoolteacher	
photographer	Noun	/fəˈtɒgrəfə/	der/die Fotograf/-in	a photographer is someone who takes photographs, especially when it is their job		a photographer for Time magazine a professional photographer (someone whose job is to take photographs) a wedding photographer (someone who takes photographs of people's weddings) journalists and photographers waited at the airport for the president's plane to land	Noun: photograph Verb: photograph
relationship	Noun	/rɪˈleɪʃ(ə)nʃɪp/	die Beziehung	your relationship to someone is the fact of being their mother, father, brother, sister, etc.		What's your relationship to him? Is he your brother? there's no relationship between us. He's just someone I was at school with	Noun: relation
single	Adjective	/ˈsɪŋɡ(ə)l/	alleinstehend, unverheiratet	if you are single , you are not married		I don't want to be single both my brothers are still single but my sister is married Are you happy being single?	
surname	Noun	/ˈsɜː neɪm/	der Nachname	your surname is your family name, which everyone else in your family has		my surname is Jones Smith is the most common surname in England What's your surname?	

pp 12-13	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
wife	Noun	/waɪf/	die Ehefrau	your wife is the woman you are married to		
					<i>this is my wife, Wendy he has a wife and three children my wife works in a bank</i>	
aunt	Noun	/ɑːnt/	die Tante	your aunt is the sister of your father or mother		
					<i>one of my aunts lives in Germany my aunt Jenny is my dad's sister all my aunts are coming to the wedding Do you have any aunts or uncles? my aunt gave me an iPad for Christmas my mum has gone to stay with my aunt for a week</i>	
cousin	Noun	/'kʌz(ə)n/	der Cousin/die Cousine	your cousin is the son or daughter of your aunt and uncle		
					<i>I've got three cousins I'm going to stay with one of my cousins she's a cousin on my mother's side (the daughter of my mother's brother or sister) Alex and I are cousins (he's my cousin and I'm his cousin) I've got five cousins but they all live in America</i>	
father	Noun	/'faːðə/	der Vater	your father is the man who is your parent		
					<i>my father is 48 her father is a photographer his father works in a factory please don't tell my father you saw me here</i>	
grandmother	Noun	/'græn(d),mʌðə/	die Großmutter	your grandmother is the mother of your mother or father		
grandparent	Noun	/'græn(d),peərənt/	das Großeltern teil	your grandparents are the mother and father of your own mother or father		
					<i>How old is your grandmother? my grandmother is coming to live with us her grandmother is a famous writer all my grandparents are dead we're going to stay with my grandparents for Christmas</i>	
half-brother	Noun	/'hɑːf,bɾʌðə/	der Halbbruder	your half-brother is the son of only one of your parents		
					<i>my half-brother is two years older than me I live with my mother, stepfather and my half-brother I have two sisters and one half-brother</i>	
mother	Noun	/'mʌðə/	die Mutter	your mother is the woman who is your parent		
					<i>his mother is English my mother is 48 her mother is a photographer his mother works in a factory please don't tell my mother you saw me here</i>	
mother-in-law	Noun	/'mʌðəɪn,lɔː/	die Schwiegermutter	your mother-in-law is the mother of your husband or wife		
					<i>her mother-in-law is a doctor he gets on very well with his mother-in-law her mother-in-law died last year</i>	
nephew	Noun	/'nefjuː/	der Neffe	your nephew is the son of your sister or brother		
					<i>I have a nephew in Paris it's my nephew's birthday next week she has three nephews and four nieces</i>	
niece	Noun	/niːs/	die Nichte	your niece is the daughter of your sister or brother		
					<i>her niece is at university in Norwich I took my niece to the zoo for a birthday present my nephew and niece are coming to stay for a week</i>	
parent	Noun	/'peərənt/	das Elternteil	your parents are your father and mother		
					<i>Are your parents still alive? my parents met when they were at university both his parents are French will your parents let you come to my party?</i>	
stepbrother	Noun	/'step,bɾʌðə/	der Stiefbruder	your stepbrother is the son of your mother's or father's new partner		
					<i>I don't like my stepbrother he plays guitar in a band with his three stepbrothers when my dad remarried I suddenly had a stepsister and two stepbrothers</i>	
stepmother	Noun	/'step,mʌðə/	die Stiefmutter	your stepmother is the new wife of your father		
					<i>my stepmother is very nice his stepmother died two years ago Dan gets on well with his stepmother</i>	
uncle	Noun	/'ʌŋk(ə)/	der Onkel	your uncle is the brother of your father or mother		
					<i>my uncle gave me £100 for my birthday my uncle Stan lives in Bristol her three uncles came to the wedding</i>	
pp 14-15	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
agriculture	Noun uncount	/'ægrɪ,kʌltʃə/	die Landwirtschaft	agriculture is the work of growing plants and keeping animals for food		
					<i>it's a rural area with a lot of farms and agriculture now, less than 5% of the population work in agriculture the use of a lot of chemicals in modern agriculture can damage the soil</i>	
city	Noun	/'sɪti/	die Großstadt	a city is a big town where a lot of people live and work		
					<i>the city is in the east of the country I didn't like living in a city London is the biggest city in England Paris is a very old city St Petersburg is a beautiful city Beijing is the capital city of China (it is the most important city, where the government is) the city centre (where there are a lot of shops and businesses)</i>	

country	Noun	/ˈkʌntri/	das Land	a country is an area of land that has its own government, like France, China, or Brazil	<i>Russia is the biggest country in the world there are students from 23 countries at my university Which part of the country are you from? we live in the north of the country some of these facts were really interesting the article was full of facts about Walt Disney the fact is that he's been in prison for the last year I had to learn 10 facts about the Second World War for homework</i>	
fact	Noun	/fækt/	die Tatsache	a fact is a piece of information which is true		
have	Verb	/hæv/	haben	if you have something, it is yours	<i>5.5 billion people have a mobile phone I have two brothers and a sister Do you have a car? I wish I had warm coat with me</i>	
industry	Noun	/ˈɪndəstri/	die Industrie	industry is the activity of making things in factories	<i>he works in industry the steel industry used to be based around Sheffield the automotive industry (making cars and lorries)</i>	Adjective: industrial
internet	Noun singular	/ˈɪntəˌnet/	das Internet	the internet is the system that allows computers all over the world to share information, pictures, etc.	<i>I use the internet all the time for my homework look it up on the internet an internet search Do you have access to the internet? (Can you connect to the internet?)</i>	
live	Verb	/lɪv/	leben	the place where you live is the town or country where your home is and where you spend most of your time	<i>20% of the world's population live in China Where do you live? I lived in Madrid for two years my parents still live in Manchester she lives on her own Do you live in a house or a flat? he lives close to the university</i>	
mobile phone	Noun	/ˈməʊbaɪl ˌfəʊn/	das Mobiltelefon	a mobile phone is a telephone that you can carry around with you	<i>I got my first mobile phone when I was 11 you can't take your mobile phone into the exam room please turn your mobile phones to silent (so they will not make a noise) during the concert</i>	
opinion	Noun	/əˈpɪnjən/	die Meinung	your opinion is what you think or believe about something	<i>What's your opinion of the new boss? Do you have any opinion on the matter? in my opinion, we should buy a new car</i>	
percentage	Noun	/pəˈsentɪdʒ/	der Prozentsatz	a percentage is an amount of something which is described as if it is part of a total of 100. A high or large percentage of something is a large amount or quantity of it	<i>a percentage of people get these side effects from the medicine a high percentage of our graduates find work in the banking industry the percentage of Welsh speakers in the school rose to 24% we were offered a percentage of the profits</i>	
population	Noun	/ˌpɒpjʊˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	die Bevölkerung	the population of a country is the number of people who live there	<i>What's the population of China? the population of India is 1.3 billion 20% of the population speak three languages people have lived in the region for thousands of years it can get very cold in the northern regions of Russia beyond this region lie the great nations of Asia coastal regions (near the sea) have a lower temperature he wrote a book about German regions and cities</i>	
region	Noun	/ˈriːdʒ(ə)n/	die Region	a region is a large area of a country	<i>a billion people speak English as their second language How many languages can you speak? he speaks English with a German accent she speaks very good Italian Can you speak more slowly please?</i>	Adjective: regional
speak	Verb	/spi:k/	sprechen	when you speak , you say words that people can hear and understand. If you can speak a language, you know enough of its words and grammar to be able to talk to other people who know that language		
use	Verb	/juːz/	verwenden	if you use something, you do something with it	<i>nearly half the people on the planet use the Internet Can I use your phone? use this towel to dry your hair use your dictionary to find out what the words mean I used the money to buy a bike his mother works in a bank she works in New York over 20 people work in my office Where do you work? he worked in a restaurant every evening Do you have to work on Sundays? he works hard at the factory all week</i>	
work	Verb	/wɜ:k/	arbeiten	if you work , you have a job and get money for it		

pp 16-17	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
introduce	Verb	/,ɪntrə'dju:s/	einander vorstellen			
			if you introduce people, you tell each of them the other's name when they meet for the first time. If you introduce yourself, you tell people your name when you meet them for the first time		<i>I'll introduce you to everyone in a minute John, Alastair – have you been introduced? let me introduce you to my mother I just wanted to introduce myself: my name's Jennie Bond</i>	
repeat	Verb	/rɪ'pi:t/	wiederholen			
			if you repeat something, you say it again		<i>I can't hear you, can you repeat that, please? parrots can repeat sounds (they can copy them) I didn't believe him at first so I asked him to repeat it</i>	
spell	Verb	/spel/	buchstabieren			
			if you can spell a word, you can write it with all the letters in the right order		<i>Can you spell your surname for me please? Americans spell colour without the letter 'u' Does anybody in the class know how to spell 'embarrassed'?</i>	

pp 18-19	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
female	Adjective	/'fi:meɪl/	weiblich			
			girls and women are female people		<i>male workers used to get paid more than female workers a female colleague over half the students were female two of our teachers are male and the other three are female</i>	Noun: female
male	Adjective	/meɪl/	männlich			
			boys and men are male people		<i>male workers used to get paid more than female workers a male colleague a male nurse two of our teachers are male and the other three are female</i>	Noun: male
stand	Verb	/stænd/	stehen			
			if you are standing , you are upright on your feet with your body straight		<i>he stood by the door waiting for his taxi I had to stand on the bus all the way home don't stand there – come and sit down</i>	
star	Noun	/sta:/	der Stern			
			a star is a large object in space that shines very brightly like our sun. We can see stars at night in the sky		<i>it was too cloudy to see any stars I like to look at the stars through a telescope (a thing that makes objects look bigger) Do you know the names of any of the stars?</i>	
step	Noun	/step/	der Schritt			
			a step is one movement of your foot when you are walking	take a step	<i>she took a step forward some people like to count how many steps they take in a day she crossed the room in just four steps</i>	Verb: step

Unit 2
p 21

Unit 2	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
roller blade	Noun	/'rəʊlə ,bleɪd/	der Rollschuh			
			roller blades are shoes that have a line of wheels underneath		<i>a pair of roller blades Can I try your roller blades? roller blades are not allowed in school</i>	Verb: roller blade Noun: roller blader
shelf	Noun	/ʃelf/	der Regalboden			
			a shelf is a flat surface attached to a wall or in a cupboard, which you can put things on	a shelf of something the top shelf the bottom shelf	<i>the batteries are on the bottom shelf the shelves were full of tins of food there are some towels on the top shelf in the bathroom I need more shelves for my books the shelves in the supermarket were nearly empty at the end of the day</i>	

pp 22-23	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
armchair	Noun	/'ɑ:m,tʃeə/	der Sessel			
			an armchair is a big comfortable chair with sides that you can rest your arms on		<i>she's sitting in the armchair a big leather armchair a comfortable armchair a blue armchair</i>	
blinds	Noun	/blaɪndz/	die Jalousien			
			blinds are things you use to cover a window and stop the light coming in or going out		<i>the blinds are green open the blinds and look outside the blinds are stuck (they won't move and can't be opened)</i>	
carpet	Noun	/'kɑ:pɪt/	der Teppich			
			a carpet is a large piece of material that covers a floor		<i>there's a blue carpet on the floor don't spill your coffee on the carpet! my dad bought this carpet in India</i>	
chair	Noun	/tʃeə/	der Stuhl			
			a chair is a piece of furniture that you sit on		<i>a table and chairs this chair is broken an uncomfortable chair we need another chair in here</i>	
computer	Noun	/kəm'pjʊ:tə/	der Computer			
			a computer is a machine that stores information, videos, music, pictures etc., and that you use at school or at work		<i>I've got over 2000 songs on my computer How old is your computer? a laptop computer I watch TV programmes on my computer</i>	
cupboard	Noun	/'kʌbəd/	der Wandschrank			
			a cupboard is a piece of furniture that you keep things in		<i>a kitchen cupboard put it back in the cupboard a cupboard under the sink the plates are in the cupboard I found my shirt at the back of a cupboard she found some old photos in a cupboard</i>	

curtains	Noun	/ˈkɜːt(ə)nz/	die Vorhänge	curtains are large pieces of cloth that hang across a window to stop light coming in or going out	draw the curtains	<i>the curtains are open it was getting dark so I drew the curtains she got out of bed and opened the curtains</i>	
desk	Noun	/desk/	der Schreibtisch	a desk is a table that you use to do work on in your office or classroom or at home		<i>there's a computer and a phone on my desk a wooden desk an untidy desk I put the magazine on your desk</i>	
drawer	Noun	/ˈdrɔːə/	die Schublade	a drawer is a part that you can push in and pull out of a piece of furniture, and that you use to keep things in	the top drawer the bottom drawer	<i>the knives and forks are in the top drawer I keep my passport in the top drawer of my desk have a look in the bottom drawer. It might be there</i>	
lamp	Noun	/læmp/	die Lampe	a lamp is an object on a desk or table that gives out light		<i>there's a lamp next to the computer It's dark in here, can you turn on the lamp? the lamp was broken</i>	
picture	Noun	/ˈpɪktʃə/	das Bild	a picture is a drawing, painting or photo that you put on the wall because it looks nice		<i>there are two pictures on the wall behind my desk the room will look nice once we put some pictures up it's a picture of the mountains above Zakopane</i>	
plant	Noun	/plɑːnt/	die Pflanze	a plant is a living thing such as a tree or a vegetable		<i>there's a plant next to the television the garden is full of plants house plants (plants that you grow in pots inside your home) edible wild plants (that you can safely eat) this very popular plant grows well indoors</i>	
rug	Noun	/rʌg/	der Teppich, der Vorleger	a rug is a small carpet		<i>there's a rug in front of the window a beautiful Turkish rug it has the soft feel of a wool rug a blue rug with blue cushions</i>	
sofa	Noun	/ˈsəʊfə/	das Sofa	a sofa is a long, soft chair that two or more people can sit on at the same time		<i>there's a big sofa in the living room they sat down on the sofa we need to buy a new sofa she lay on the sofa for a few minutes a comfortable sofa we sat on the sofa watching TV</i>	
television	Noun	/ˈtelɪ.vɪʒ(ə)n/	der Fernseher	a television is a box that shows moving pictures	on television	<i>What's on television tonight? I like watching television a television set a television programme watching sport on television we've got three televisions in the house</i>	
pp 24-25	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
boot	Noun	/buːt/	der Stiefel	boots are big heavy shoes		<i>a pair of boots take your boots off before you come in my boots are very muddy (covered in mud) I need some new boots for the winter</i>	
bottle	Noun	/ˈbɒt(ə)l/	die Flasche	a bottle is a container for liquids		<i>a bottle of water there's a bottle of milk in the fridge an empty bottle a glass bottle</i>	
camera	Noun	/ˈkæm(ə)rə/	die Kamera, der Fotoapparat	a camera is an object that you use to take photographs		<i>I always take my camera when I go for a walk an expensive camera it's a very simple camera that's easy to use</i>	
climbing	Noun uncount	/ˈklaɪmɪŋ/	das Klettern	climbing is the activity of climbing rocks or mountains for pleasure		<i>we're going climbing in France next month Do you enjoy climbing? a climbing holiday climbing is great fun</i>	Verb: <i>climb</i> Noun: <i>climber</i>
diving	Noun uncount	/ˈdaɪvɪŋ/	das Tauchen	diving is the activity of swimming deep below the surface of the sea, usually wearing special equipment so that you can breathe while you are under the water for a long time		<i>I tried diving on holiday last year, but I didn't like it we spent most of the afternoon diving near the coral reef diving equipment is very expensive</i>	Verb: <i>dive</i> Noun: <i>diver</i>
first-aid kit	Noun	/fɜːsteɪd ˌkɪt/	das Erste-Hilfe-Set	a first-aid kit is things like plasters and medicines that you keep in case someone has an accident and gets hurt or feels ill		<i>take a first-aid kit if you're going up the mountain there's a first-aid kit in the cupboard Have you got a first-aid kit? always keep a first-aid kit in your car</i>	
glove	Noun	/glʌv/	der Handschuh	gloves are pieces of material that you wear on your hands to keep them warm when it is cold outside		<i>a pair of gloves he took his gloves off and put them in his pocket don't forget your gloves – it's cold outside leather gloves she was wearing gardening gloves (to protect her hands and stop them getting dirty)</i>	
hat	Noun	/hæt/	der Hut	a hat is a piece of clothing that you wear on your head		<i>take your hat off I don't like wearing hats a fur hat</i>	
kayaking	Noun uncount	/ˈkaɪækɪŋ/	Kajak fahren	kayaking is the activity or sport of using a kayak (a boat like a canoe that you use with a single paddle)		<i>we'd never been kayaking before, and it was great fun kayaking is easy to do even if you have no experience kayaking is very good exercise</i>	

knife	Noun	/naɪf/	das Messer	a knife is a sharp tool that you use to cut things		cut the string with a knife a pocket knife (that you can carry around with you) be careful with that knife! It's sharp
laptop	Noun	/'læp,tɒp/	der/das Laptop	a laptop is a computer that you can carry around with you. Laptops can fold when you are not using them so the screen covers the keyboard to make them easy to carry		I dropped my laptop and broke it I bought a new laptop last week he shut down his laptop and put it in the desk drawer
map	Noun	/mæp/	die Landkarte der Füller/Kugelschreiber/Schreibstift	a map is an image of an area that shows you where roads, hills, mountains, etc. are		a map of Scotland Can you show me your street on the map? I'll never find it without a map a street map of London (giving the names of all the streets) a tourist map Can you read a map? the map shows how high the hills are
pen	Noun	/pen/		a pen is something that has ink in it and that you use to write with		write your answers with a pen Can I borrow your pen? don't forget to take a pen for your exam I lost my pen in school today my torch isn't working any more a powerful torch Kerstin shone the torch straight into his eyes it's a useful app that turns your phone into a torch
torch	Noun	/tɔ:tʃ/	die Taschenlampe	a torch is an object you can carry with you and that gives out light		

pp 26-27 POS Pronunciation Definition Collocates Examples Word family

Belgian	Adjective	/'beldʒ(ə)n/	belgisch	someone or something that is Belgian comes from Belgium		Brussels is the Belgian capital Belgian beer Simenon was a Belgian writer a box of Belgian chocolates
Brazilian	Adjective	/brə'zi:liən/	brasilianisch	someone or something that is Brazilian comes from Brazil		I like Brazilian coffee the Brazilian football team the Brazilian government her mother is Brazilian
British	Adjective	/'brɪtɪʃ/	britisch	someone or something that is British comes from Britain		a British car the British government a British citizen the British Embassy in Paris
Dutch	Adjective	/dʌtʃ/	niederländisch	someone or something that is Dutch comes from the Netherlands		the Dutch hockey team Rembrandt is probably the most famous Dutch painter the Dutch government they sell Dutch cheese in my local shop
English	Adjective	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	englisch	someone or something that is English comes from England		the English football team his mother is English but his father is French Shakespeare is the most famous English writer English literature
French	Adjective	/frɛntʃ/	französisch	someone or something that is French comes from France		French food is very good Paris is the French capital a shop selling French cheese the French flag

pp 28-29 POS Pronunciation Definition Collocates Examples Word family

advert	Noun	/'ædvɜ:t/	die Werbeanzeige	an advert is a short piece of text, often with a picture, or a short film on TV that tries to make people want to buy a particular product		I saw an advert for it on TV there are too many adverts on TV the great thing about the BBC is that there are no adverts a front page advert in a national newspaper an advert for a new smartphone
bad	Adjective	/bæd/	schlecht	something that is bad is not good		that's a bad idea this bike is very bad at cycling through mud burning coal is bad for the environment
expensive	Adjective	/'ɪk'spensɪv/	teuer	something that is expensive costs a lot of money		an expensive watch I like expensive clothes it's a good restaurant, but too expensive for us an expensive meal that's a nice dress – was it expensive? it was very expensive to take a taxi to the airport
large	Adjective	/'lɑ:dʒ/	groß	something that is large is quite big		he lives in a large flat in Hampstead I need a pullover, a large one London is a very large city What's the largest size of shoes you sell?
medium	Adjective	/'mi:diəm/	mittelgroß, Medium	something that is medium is not large and not small but between the two in size		What size coat do you want? Medium or large? the shirts are available in medium or large size a medium-sized cup of coffee
modern	Adjective	/'mɒdən/	modern	something that is modern is new and fashionable		her house is very modern they have a lot of modern furniture modern computers are very powerful people are living longer thanks to modern medicine

Opposite:
Adjective: cheap

old	Adjective	/əʊld/	alt	something that is old is not new. Someone who is old is not young		<i>an old car the cathedral is very old they're going to build a modern laboratory to replace the old one my grandfather is a very old man</i>	
one	Pronoun	/wʌn/	ein, eine, eines	you use one when you referring to something you have already named		<i>I'd like one of those envelopes, please. A green one those are the ones I was telling you about I tried to buy a new jacket but I couldn't find one that I liked</i>	
rucksack	Noun	/ˈrʌk,sæk/	der Rucksack	a rucksack is a large bag that you carry on your back, for example when you are on a walking holiday		<i>leave your rucksack in the tent my rucksack was absolutely full I could see her brightly-coloured rucksack from a long way away a waterproof rucksack</i>	
slow	Adjective	/sləʊ/	langsam	something that is slow does not move or work fast		<i>my computer is very slow my car is very slow at getting up hills we're making very slow progress at the moment</i>	Adverb: slowly Opposite: Adjective: fast
small	Adjective	/smɔ:l/	klein	something that is small is not big		<i>a small sofa for two people Cambridge is quite a small city his feet are very small a small café she was carrying a small dog the hotel was nice but the rooms were rather small</i>	
useful	Adjective	/ˈju:sf(ə)l/	nützlich	something that is useful is good and can do things you want it to do		<i>these shelves are very useful there's plenty of useful information on the Internet these pockets are useful for keeping money in she gave me some very useful advice</i>	
useless	Adjective	/ˈju:sləs/	nutzlos	something that is useless does not work properly		<i>my computer is very slow - it's completely useless our tent was useless. It let in water every time it rained the camera is useless at taking photos in the dark</i>	
pp 30-31	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
apartment	Noun	/əˈpɑ:tmənt/	die Wohnung	an apartment is a group of rooms on one floor of a building, where someone lives. The usual British word is flat		<i>we shared an apartment in Gas Street a two-bedroom apartment in Paris a city-centre apartment there's an apartment for sale in the next building</i>	
forward	Verb	/ˈfɔ:wəd/	weiterleiten	if you forward a letter or parcel to someone, you send it to them after it has been delivered to an address where they no longer live		<i>Can you forward this to the people who lived here before you? the envelope arrived here, but it said "Please forward" at the top I don't know his new address, but I'm sure they'll forward his letter</i>	
good luck	Phrase	/ˈgʊd ˌlʌk/	viel Glück	you say "Good luck" to someone to tell them you hope they will be successful in something they are about to try and do		<i>Good luck with your exam we all said good luck to her when she left to take her driving test are you starting your new job tomorrow? Good luck</i>	
letterbox	Noun	/ˈletə,bɒks/	der Briefkasten	a letterbox is a hole in the door of a house or flat where letters can be delivered		<i>my new passport just came through the letterbox the envelope was too big to fit through the letterbox</i>	
miss	Verb	/mɪs/	vermissen	if you miss someone or something, you are sad because you are away from them and you will not see them for a long time		<i>Did you miss me? I really missed my dog when I went on holiday You'll miss me when I'm gone! one thing I didn't miss when I left school was maths lessons</i>	
package	Noun	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	das Paket	a package is a box or large letter that is sent by mail and delivered to someone's house		<i>a large package arrived for me I was expecting another package this morning I'll send the package to your home address What's in the package? she opened the package and found a new phone</i>	
p 32	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
currency	Noun	/ˈkʌrənsi/	die Währung	a country's currency is the money that is used there. For example, the currency of the USA is the dollar		<i>the single European currency, the euro banks were selling sterling (the currency of the UK) and buying foreign currency</i>	
dollar	Noun	/ˈdɒlə/	der Dollar	the dollar is the unit of currency used in the USA and some other countries. The symbol for it is \$		<i>a ten dollar bill (a bank note worth \$10) a pound is worth about one dollar thirty five cents it cost me \$40 to get a taxi here</i>	
euro	Noun	/ˈjʊərəʊ/	der Euro	the euro is the unit of currency used in 19 European countries. The symbol for it is €		<i>the concert tickets were one hundred euros each £1 is about €1.13 they use the euro in Germany</i>	

money	Noun uncount	/ˈmʌni/	das Geld	money is the coins and bank notes that you can use to buy things		<i>I forgot to bring any money with me Have you got enough money for the train ticket? How much money have you got? it costs a lot of money to fly to Australia my old car isn't worth much money</i>	
pound	Noun	/paʊnd/	das Pfund	the pound is the unit of currency in the UK. The symbol for it is £		<i>a pound is worth about \$1.35 I paid ten pounds for the book a one pound coin a ten pound note</i>	
Unit 3 pp 34-35	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
art gallery	Noun	/ˈɑːt ˌgæləri/	die Kunstgalerie	an art gallery is a place where you can go and look at paintings		<i>she works in an art gallery in Mayfair the city has over 30 art galleries a new art gallery is opening today an exhibition in a famous art gallery</i>	
beautiful	Adjective	/ˈbjʊ.təf(ə)l/	wunderschön	something or someone that is beautiful is very nice to look at		<i>Florence is a beautiful city a beautiful old church Elizabeth Taylor was a very beautiful woman a beautiful painting</i>	Noun: <i>beauty</i> Opposite -- Adjective: <i>ugly</i>
big	Adjective	/bɪɡ/	groß	something that is big is large		<i>London is a very big city she works in a big shop his feet are very big they live in a big house by the river I'm afraid of big dogs</i>	Opposite – Adjective: <i>small</i>
cheap	Adjective	/tʃiːp/	billig	something that is cheap does not cost very much money		<i>a shop selling cheap clothes a cheap hotel tickets for the concert were quite cheap I only bought it because it was cheap I bought a cheap watch which broke after a week</i>	Opposite -- Adjective: <i>expensive</i>
clean	Adjective	/kliːn/	sauber	if a place is clean , or if the air there is clean , there is no pollution there and it is healthy		<i>at last the air in the city is clean these are the cleanest beaches in England if the rivers are clean, there will be lots of fish in them</i>	Opposite -- Adjective: <i>polluted</i>
crowded	Adjective	/ˈkraʊdɪd/	überfüllt	if a place is crowded , there are so many people there that it is difficult to move around easily		<i>I got onto a crowded train the crowded streets of Shanghai it gets crowded here in the summer we went into a crowded bar the streets were crowded with shoppers the bomb went off in a crowded shopping area</i>	Noun: <i>crowd</i> Noun: <i>dirt</i> Opposite –
dirty	Adjective	/ˈdɜːti/	schmutzig	something that is dirty has dirt or dust on it and is not clean		<i>his car is very dirty leave your dirty shoes by the door his shirt was dirty wash the dirty plates a dirty towel don't get your clothes dirty</i>	Adjective: <i>clean</i>
free	Adjective	/friː/	kostenlos	if something is free , you can have it and do not have to pay for it	for free	<i>there was a free concert in the park tickets are free children are allowed into the exhibition free the museum is free on Sundays he gave it to us for free you get a free drink if you buy a meal here</i>	
noisy	Adjective	/ˈnɔɪzi/	laut	if it is noisy somewhere, there is a lot of loud, unpleasant noise there. If people are noisy , they make a lot of loud, unpleasant noise		<i>it was very noisy in the café we've got noisy neighbours it's too noisy in here, let's go outside a group of noisy children ran into the park</i>	Noun: <i>noise</i> Adverb: <i>noisily</i> Opposite -- Adjective: <i>quiet</i>
old	Adjective	/əʊld/	alt	something that is old has existed for a long time		<i>I live in an old house an old pair of shoes the church is the oldest building in the village an old film starring John Wayne</i>	Opposite -- Adjective: <i>new</i>
polluted	Adjective	/pəˈluːtɪd/	verunreinigt	a place that is polluted is dirty because of smoke from factories or cars		<i>a polluted city the lake is very badly polluted he got ill by drinking polluted water the city is crowded and the air is polluted</i>	Verb: <i>pollute</i> Noun: <i>pollution</i>
popular	Adjective	/ˈpɒpjələ/	beliebt	if someone or something is popular , a lot of people like them		<i>he's very popular with his classmates a popular TV programme her music is very popular all over the world Miss Jenkins is a very popular teacher football is the most popular sport in this country the Harry Potter books are very popular</i>	Noun: <i>popularity</i> Opposite – Adjective: <i>unpopular</i>
quiet	Adjective	/ˈkwaɪət/	ruhig	if a place is quiet , there are not many people there and not much is happening		<i>a quiet village in the country we spent a quiet evening at home I go shopping on Tuesday mornings when it's quiet the town centre is always quiet on Sundays</i>	Adverb: <i>quietly</i> Opposite -- Adverb: <i>noisy</i>

theatre	Noun	/ˈθiətə/	das Theater	a theatre is a building where people can go to see a play		<i>we're going to the theatre tomorrow the theatre is on Drury Lane I enjoy going to the theatre we had the best seats in the theatre</i>	
tourist	Noun	/ˈtuərist/	der/die Tourist/-in	a tourist is someone who is visiting somewhere on holiday or for pleasure		<i>Trafalgar Square was full of foreign tourists a queue of tourists at the Eiffel Tower a tourist bus tourists spend a lot of money here a coach stopped outside the cathedral and 50 tourists got off</i>	Noun: <i>tourism</i>
ugly	Adjective	/ˈʌgli/	hässlich	something that is ugly does not look very nice at all		<i>a big and ugly car the town hall is the ugliest building in my town "I just hate ugly people," he said the dog had an extremely ugly face</i>	Opposite -- Adjective: <i>beautiful</i>
pp 36-37	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
accountant	Noun	/əˈkaʊntənt/	der/die Buchhalter/-in	an accountant is someone whose job is to check how much money a person or company receives and spends		<i>she's an accountant for a big law firm I need to talk to my accountant my accountant sorts out all my finances a qualified accountant</i>	Noun: <i>accounts</i> Noun: <i>accountancy</i>
archaeologist	Noun	/ˌɑːkiˈɒlədʒɪst/	der Archäologe, die Archäologin	an archaeologist is someone who studies very old objects to learn about how people lived hundreds or thousands of years ago		<i>archaeologists found pots and cooking tools that were 1,500 years old the village was discovered by archaeologists three years ago according to archaeologists, the wagon had three wheels</i>	Noun: <i>archaeology</i>
boat	Noun	/bəʊt/	das Boot	a boat is a vehicle that sails on water		<i>we have a boat on the river the boat was ten feet long a boat with ten passengers on board I'm thinking of buying a boat</i>	
classroom	Noun	/ˈklaːs.ru:m/	das Klassenzimmer	a classroom is a room in a school where lessons happen		<i>a big classroom with lots of desks your new classroom will be in the other building there are pictures on the walls of the classroom the classroom was big enough for 30 pupils</i>	
doctor	Noun	/ˈdɒktə/	der Arzt, die Ärztin	a doctor is someone whose job is to look at people who are ill and tell them what medicine they need		<i>a hospital doctor I'm going to the doctor's for a check-up she's studying to be a doctor both my parents are doctors the doctor told me to do more exercise Is there a doctor on the plane? he's visiting his uncle in hospital she was in hospital for a week after the accident I'm going into hospital for an operation they took him to hospital in an ambulance</i>	
hospital	Noun	/ˈhɒspɪt(ə)l/	das Krankenhaus	a hospital is a place where doctors help people who are ill or hurt			
office	Noun	/ˈɒfɪs/	das Büro	an office is a building or a room where people work, usually sitting at desks		<i>my office is on the second floor an open plan office (where there are lots of people working in the same big room) a big office block (a building full of offices) I don't want to work in an office Would you come into my office, please?</i>	
pilot	Noun	/ˈpaɪlət/	der/die Pilot/-in	a pilot is someone who flies planes, usually as a job		<i>my brother wants to be a pilot my father's a pilot, so he's away from home a lot an airline pilot she was the first pilot to fly Concorde a qualified pilot (someone who has passed the exams to become a pilot)</i>	
plane	Noun	/pleɪn/	das Flugzeug	a plane is a vehicle that flies in the air and carries passengers		<i>the plane can carry 260 passengers about 650 planes fly into Heathrow Airport every day planes aren't allowed to land here during the night because of the noise a 10-hour plane journey a plane flew over the farm</i>	
restaurant	Noun	/ˈrest(ə)rɒnt/	das Restaurant	a restaurant is a place where you can go and pay to eat a meal		<i>the restaurant is full an expensive restaurant in Belgravia she worked long hours in a restaurant a Chinese restaurant (serving Chinese food)</i>	
sailor	Noun	/ˈseɪlə/	der Seemann, die Seefrau	a sailor is someone who works on a ship		<i>he's a sailor in the Navy she joined the navy when she was 18 the US Navy sent a ship to the region How big is the Swiss navy?</i>	Adjective: <i>naval</i>

sales assistant	Noun	/ˈseɪlz ə,sɪst(ə)nt/	der/die Verkäufer/-in	a sales assistant is a person who works in a shop and helps the customers		he's a sales assistant in the supermarket I had to wait five minutes before a sales assistant came to help to me I worked for three years as a sales assistant a helpful sales assistant luckily the sales assistant spoke English I can see three ships on the water to go by ship to Australia the ship hit some rocks and sank it took the ship just over a week to get to New York a shop that sells clothes the shop sells books and computer games the shops shut at eight What time do the shops open? a toy shop (that sells toys) my teacher is really nice Miss Jenkins is a very popular teacher an English teacher you should always show respect to your teacher	Verb: teach
ship	Noun	/ʃɪp/	das Schiff	a ship is a big boat that sails on the sea			
shop	Noun	/ʃɒp/	das Geschäft	a shop is a place where you go to buy things			
teacher	Noun	/ˈti:tʃə/	der/die Lehrer/-in	a teacher is someone who works in a school and gives students information			
waiter	Noun	/ˈweɪtə/	der/die Kellner/-in	a waiter is a man who works in a cafe or restaurant and brings food and drinks to the customers		ask the waiter for the bill I worked as a waiter while I was a student the waiter dropped a plate of food the waiter asked us what we wanted to eat our waiter brought the food but forgot to give us knives and forks	
pp 38-39	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
first language	Noun	/ˈfɜːst ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	die Hauptsprache	your first language is the language you learned as a child and that you spoke at home		she speaks good French, but Flemish is her first language a lot of children at my school do not have English as their first language English is obviously not his first language French is the first language of about 50% of the people here there are lots of native languages in Nigeria, but English is the official language she speaks her native language, and also English as well as Spanish, ten native languages are spoken in Ecuador	
native language	Noun	/ˈneɪtɪv ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	die Muttersprache	a native language is a language spoken by people in a particular country		Belgium has three official languages: Dutch, French and German Turkish is the official language of Turkey Portuguese is the official language of Brazil	
official language	Noun	/əˈfɪʃ(ə)l ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	die Landessprache	the official language of a country is the language that is used in official government documents and business		it's hard work learning a second language she speaks English as a second language I learned Spanish, my second language, by living in Spain for a year	
second language	Noun	/ˈsekənd ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	die Zweitsprache	a second language is a language that someone learns, for example at school, which is not the language they spoke at home when they were growing up			
pp 40-41	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
away	Adverb	/əˈweɪ/	entfernt	if somewhere is ten minutes away , half an hour away , two hours away , etc., it will take you that long to get there		the restaurant is only ten minutes away my parents live about an hour away Kansas City is less than an hour away from here	
book	Noun	/bʊk/	das Buch	a book is a lot of pieces of paper with writing printed on them that are held together in a cover so that you can read them one page after another		I always take a book to read on a long train journey the house was full of books he hasn't read a book since leaving school she wrote a book about the Beatles I'm learning to drive a car my car is outside you can park your car in my garage I have to sell my car I never learned to drive a car there's something wrong with the car she wouldn't lend him her car	
car	Noun	/kɑː/	das Auto	a car is a machine that has an engine and four wheels and carries people on the roads			
client	Noun	/ˈklaɪənt/	der/die Auftraggeber/-in, der/die Mandant/-in	a client is a person who pays someone such as a lawyer or accountant for their professional service		her clients include a number of famous actors I have a meeting with some important clients Diane's out visiting a client she had an appointment with a client at three o'clock she advises clients on business opportunities in China I like most of my colleagues he was always bringing colleagues home to play chess we're colleagues now, but we knew each other at school I get on with most of my colleagues, but I wouldn't say we're friends	
colleague	Noun	/ˈkɒliːg/	der Kollege, die Kollegin	a colleague is someone you work with			

history	Noun uncount	/ˈhɪst(ə)ri/	die Geschichte	history is all the things that have happened in the past		<i>Are you interested in history? if we don't study history we won't be able to understand the present she knew a lot about the history of the island at school, I thought history was boring the same mistakes have been made many times throughout history the history of the Roman Empire she teaches ancient history (the history of the world 2,000 or more years ago)</i>	
learn	Verb	/lɜ:n/	lernen	if you learn something, you find out about it so that you know about it	learn to do something	<i>I want to learn more about the city I want to learn to drive I'm learning French I spent a year in the art class, but I didn't learn very much I learned a lot about science by watching television</i>	Noun: learner
look	Verb	/lʊk/	schauen, ansehen	when you look , you use your eyes to see something	look at something or someone look for something or someone	<i>look at this picture he looked in the mirror to make sure his hair was tidy he looked at the picture on the wall Who were you looking at? she was looking for her keys Can you help me look for my shoes?</i>	
meet	Verb	/mi:t/	treffen	when you meet someone, you go to a place where you have arranged to see them		<i>let's meet in the hotel at ten o'clock Can we meet on Saturday? she came to meet me at the airport Where shall we meet?</i>	
park	Verb	/pɑ:k/	parken	when you park a car, you stop it somewhere such as the side of the road or in a car park so that you can get out and leave it for a while		<i>please do not park in front of these gates we parked the car in a car park you can park here for one hour Where did you park your car? she parked outside the library</i>	Noun: parking
read	Verb	/ri:d/	lesen	if you read something, you look at words on paper or on a computer screen and understand them		<i>I read three books a week read the instructions carefully she's in the sitting room reading the newspaper What are you reading?</i>	Noun: reader
relax	Verb	/rɪˈlæks/	entspannen	if you relax , you do not work or do anything difficult, but do things you enjoy that do not need much effort		<i>I relax by listening to music I walk in the park to relax you must be tired - sit down and relax I've got so much to do I can't relax try to relax</i>	Noun: relaxation Adjective: relaxing
sea life	Noun uncount	/ˈsi: ˌlaɪf/	die Meereswelt	sea life is all the animals that live in the sea		<i>she's very interested in the sea life here the coast is rich in sea life global warming is a threat to sea life Is there sea life in the Arctic Ocean?</i>	
see	Verb	/si:/	sich anschauen	if you see a play or a film, you watch it in a theatre, a cinema, or on television		<i>I'm going to see a film tomorrow Did you see the news on TV last night? we saw a really good film at the cinema Do you want to see a film with me at the weekend?</i>	
stay	Verb	/steɪ/	bleiben, sich aufhalten	if you stay somewhere, you live there for a short while		<i>I'm going to stay the night in Winchester we stayed in a hotel in Paris for a week I'm staying with my brother for a few days Where did you stay in New York? they can't stay here – we haven't got enough room How long did you stay there? a tourist information centre you can get a lot of tourist information on the internet a useful booklet full of tourist information</i>	Noun: stay
tourist information	Noun uncount	/ˈtʊərɪst ˌɪnfəmeɪʃ(ə)n/	das Fremdenverkehrsamt, die Touristeninformation	tourist information is information about museums, bars, hotels, etc. that tourists want to know about			
pp 42-43	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
community	Noun	/kəˈmju:nəti/	die Gemeinde, die Gemeinschaft	a community is all the people who live and work together in a particular area		<i>we are a small village community here the new road will affect everyone in the community community leaders held a meeting with the police a community centre (a building which local people can go to and hold events in) the town is organised into four local communities</i>	
ingredient	Noun	/ɪnˈɡri:diənt/	die Zutat	the ingredients of something that you are cooking are all the different things that go into it		<i>Have you got all the ingredients for the birthday cake? get the ingredients ready before you start we don't have enough ingredients to make the pie</i>	
medical centre	Noun	/ˈmedɪk(ə)l ˌsentə/	das medizinische Versorgungszentrum	a medical centre is a building where several doctors work and where you can go and see a doctor if you feel ill		<i>she works at the medical centre in Dorchester they're building a new medical centre Can you take me to the medical centre? there are seven doctors at our local medical centre</i>	

post office	Noun	/ˈpəʊst ˌɒfɪs/	das Postamt	a post office is a shop where you can buy stamps and send letters		<i>there's a post office round the corner Excuse me, is there a post office near here? the post office closes at five o'clock I need to go to the post office to send a parcel</i>	
pre-schooler	Noun	/ˈpriː skuːlə/	der/die Vorschüler/-in	a pre-schooler is a child who is not yet old enough to go to school		<i>a mother of two pre-schoolers he organises activities for pre-schoolers a toy that any pre-schooler would love a play-centre for pre-schoolers</i>	
traffic light	Noun	/ˈtræfɪk ˌlaɪt/	die Verkehrsampel	traffic lights are coloured lights next to a road, which control traffic. When they are red, cars have to stop. When they are green, cars can go		<i>walk past an old church until you come to some traffic lights the traffic lights turned red as we approached turn left at the next set of traffic lights</i>	

Unit 4 **POS** **Pronunciation** **Definition** **Collocates** **Examples** **Word family**
pp 45

fishing	Noun uncount	/ˈfɪʃɪŋ/	das Angeln	fishing is the activity of trying to catch fish in a river, a lake, or the sea	go fishing a fishing rod	<i>we're going fishing at the weekend I never enjoyed fishing a fishing rod (the long stick with a line attached to it, used to catch fish) fishing is very popular in Scotland</i>	Verb: fish
on your own	Phrase	/ˌɒn jɔː ˈəʊn/	auf eigene Faust	if you do something on your own , you do it alone and not with anyone else		<i>I like to go to the gym on my own she's 12 and goes to school on her own now he spent the evening on his own can you manage to lift that box on your own?</i>	

pp 46-47 **POS** **Pronunciation** **Definition** **Collocates** **Examples** **Word family**

collocation	Noun	/ˌkɒləˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	die Redewendung	a collocation is two words that are often used together		<i>you don't "do" a crime: the collocation is "commit a crime" if you get the collocations right, your English will sound very natural</i>	
computer game	Noun	/ˈkəmpjʊːtə ˌgeɪm/	das Computerspiel	a computer game is a game that you play on a computer	play computer games	<i>Do you like playing computer games? computer games are expensive to buy an online computer game (one that you play with other people over the Internet) don't spend too long on your computer game tonight</i>	
film	Noun	/fɪlm/	der Film	a film is a story that is told using moving pictures. You can watch films on television, in a cinema, or over the Internet	watch a film	<i>What time does the film start? I like watching films on TV my favourite film is Mad Max I fell asleep during the film it was a really boring film we're making a film about the history of our school</i>	
friend	Noun	/frend/	der/die Freund/-in	a friend is someone you like and who you see often to spend time with them	meet a friend a close friend a best friend	<i>I'm going to meet some friends after work Charles became a close friend while we were in Switzerland I was so sad when my best friend moved to Hull I still have lots of friends from my schooldays</i>	
golf	Noun uncount	/ɡɒlf/	das Golf	golf is an outdoor sport in which you use a club (long thin stick) to hit a small ball into holes in the ground	play golf	<i>we're going to play golf at the weekend it was too wet to play golf golf is my favourite sport</i>	Noun: golfer
gym	Noun	/dʒɪm/	das Fitnessstudio	a gym is a room or a building with lots of equipment for people to do exercise	go to the gym	<i>I always go to the gym on Thursdays it costs more to go to the gym at weekends I joined a gym this year I prefer walking in the park to going to the gym</i>	
identical	Adjective	/aɪˈdentɪk(ə)l/	identisch	if two people or things are identical , they look exactly the same		<i>identical twins the second picture looked identical to the first both were nearly identical in size I can make you an identical copy the two cars looked identical</i>	
musical instrument	Noun	/ˈmjuːzɪk(ə)l ˌɪnstrʊmənt/	das Musikinstrument	a musical instrument is an object that you can play music on, for example a guitar, a violin, or a trumpet	play a musical instrument	<i>Can you play any musical instruments? I wish I could play a musical instrument she learned to play several musical instruments a shop selling musical instruments</i>	
swimming	Noun uncount	/ˈswɪmɪŋ/	das Schwimmen	swimming is a sport in which you swim in the water	go swimming swimming pool swimming costume	<i>Shall we go swimming? I love swimming we go swimming every Saturday a swimming pool (a big hole in the ground full of water which people can swim in) a swimming costume (what people wear when they go swimming)</i>	Verb: swim Noun: swimmer
Taekwondo	Noun uncount	/ˈtæɪkwɒnˈdəʊ/	das Taekwondo	Taekwondo is a sport that started in Korea. It involves two people fighting each other, kicking and spinning very fast	do Taekwondo	<i>she has a black belt in Taekwondo (has reached a high level of skill) I do Taekwondo after school on Tuesdays he teaches Taekwondo at the local sports centre</i>	

pp 48-49	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
browse the internet	Phrase	/ˈbraʊz ðiː ˌɪntənət/	im Internet browsen	if you browse the internet , you look at different websites		<i>she's in her bedroom browsing the internet I found this site when I was browsing the internet you can browse the internet from your phone, tablet, or PC she was browsing the internet, listening to music and doing her homework all at the same time</i>	
coffee	Noun	/ˈkɒfi/	der Kaffee	if you have a coffee , you drink a cup of coffee	have a coffee	<i>Do you want to have a coffee? come round tomorrow morning for a coffee we stopped for a coffee in Starbucks let's have a coffee before we go shopping</i>	
online game	Noun	/ˈɒnlaɪn ˌgeɪm/	das Onlinespiel	if you play online games , you play a computer game against someone over the internet	play an online game	<i>I play online games after school every day online games are very popular have fun with our free online games! I've found a really good new online game</i>	
online shopping	Noun uncount	/ˈɒnlaɪn ˈʃɒpɪŋ/	das Onlineshopping	online shopping is when you buy things on the Internet		<i>I love online shopping online shopping is very easy an online shopping website</i>	
phone call	Noun	/ˈfəʊn ˌkɔːl/	der Telefonanruf	if you make a phone call , you start to talk to someone using your phone	make a phone call	<i>she's making a phone call to her brother he stepped outside to make a phone call I just need to make a quick phone call before we leave</i>	
social media	Noun uncount	/ˌsəʊʃəl ˈmiːdiə/	die Social Media	social media is apps like Facebook and Twitter		<i>I'm on social media all the time we chat on social media every day my dad doesn't do social media (doesn't use it) social media is very useful for keeping in touch more and more companies are using social media for advertising</i>	
text	Verb	/tekst/	eine SMS schicken	if you text someone, you send them a message by typing it into your phone		<i>text me when you arrive at the airport I always have to text my son as he never answers the phone he texted me to invite me to a party I tried to text you but my battery was dead</i>	Noun: text
video	Noun	/ˈvɪdiəʊ/	das Video	if you watch videos , you look at them on your phone, tablet, or computer	watch a video	<i>let's watch some videos we spent the evening watching videos on YouTube a video showing how to cook fish a funny video</i>	
walk	Noun	/wɔːk/	der Spaziergang	if you go for a walk , you walk somewhere outdoors for pleasure	go for a walk	<i>let's go for a walk this afternoon I went on a four-mile walk before breakfast it's too wet to go for a walk Did you enjoy your walk?</i>	
pp 50-51	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
ball	Noun	/bɔːl/	der Ball	a ball is a round object used in lots of games like tennis, football, baseball, etc.		<i>a tennis ball try and catch the ball he kicked the ball as far as he could throw the ball to me</i>	
baseball	Noun uncount	/ˈbeɪs ˌbɔːl/	der Baseball	baseball is a game played outdoors, especially in North America and Japan. Players try to hit a ball and run round a field		<i>a baseball game a professional baseball player baseball is one of the most popular sports in Canada Do you enjoy playing baseball?</i>	
basketball	Noun uncount	/ˈbɑːskɪt ˌbɔːl/	der Basketball	basketball is a game played indoors. Players try to throw the ball through a metal frame at each end of the court (area where they are playing the game)		<i>Do you like playing basketball? a basketball game a basketball court most basketball players are very tall</i>	
boxing	Noun uncount	/ˈbɒksɪŋ/	das Boxen	boxing is a sport in which two people hit each other as hard as they can wearing soft gloves		<i>a boxing match many people think boxing is too violent to be a sport a boxing ring (a square area with ropes round it where people box)</i>	Verb: box Noun: boxer
cricket	Noun uncount	/ˈkrɪkɪt/	das Cricket	cricket is a game played outdoors. Players try to hit a ball and run up and down a long pitch (strip about 20 metres long)		<i>he plays cricket every Saturday a cricket match cricket is very popular in India some people think cricket is boring</i>	Noun: cricketer
cycling	Noun uncount	/ˈsaɪk(ə)lɪŋ/	das Radfahren	cycling is a sport in which riders go as fast as they can in order to be the first one to reach the end		<i>his brother is very good at cycling the Tour de France is the most famous cycling race she goes cycling three times a week</i>	
exciting	Adjective	/ɪk ˈsaɪtɪŋ/	aufregend	if something is exciting , it makes you feel happy and interested		<i>an exciting ride at the theme park Moscow is a very exciting city the football match was really exciting my first week at university was very exciting it was an exciting match to watch</i>	Adjective: excited

football	Noun uncount	/ˈfʊt.bɔːl/	der Fußball	football is a game played outdoors. Players try to kick the ball into a net at each end of the pitch (area where they are playing)		<i>a football match she plays football for her school team football fans (people who go to watch football matches) a football pitch (the area of grass where the match happens)</i>	
ice hockey	Noun uncount	/ˈaɪs ˌhɒki/	das Eishockey	ice hockey is a game played on ice. Players have sticks and try to hit a puck (round flat object) into a net at each end of the rink (area of ice where they are playing)		<i>they play ice hockey in Canada ice hockey is a very dangerous sport I was too scared to try playing ice hockey</i>	
running	Noun uncount	/ˈrʌnɪŋ/	das Laufen	running is a sport in which you try to run faster than all the other competitors		<i>a running race she's very good at running I don't like running - I prefer playing chess</i>	
sailing	Noun uncount	/ˈseɪlɪŋ/	das Segeln	sailing is a sport in which you try to sail a boat faster than all the other competitors		<i>I can't swim so I don't like sailing I went sailing on a big lake near my house I like sailing, but I prefer football his hobbies include sailing, golf and tennis</i>	
skiing	Noun uncount	/ˈskiːɪŋ/	das Skifahren	skiing is a sport in which you slide down mountains covered in snow wearing skis (long, thin, flat boards attached to your feet)		<i>we go skiing every January a skiing holiday he broke his leg skiing</i>	
snow	Noun uncount	/snəʊ/	der Schnee	snow is cold and white, falls from the sky like rain and lies on the ground	heavy snow	<i>the garden is covered in snow there was heavy snow last night it's unusual to have snow in April the airport was closed because of snow we walked through the deep snow 20 centimetres of snow fell in the night</i>	Verb: snow Adjective: snowy
surfing	Noun uncount	/ˈsɜːfɪŋ/	das Surfen	surfing is a sport in which you ride on a flat board on waves in the sea		<i>I'm going to Cornwall to do some surfing it was too cold to go surfing I did a lot of surfing in California last summer this beach is good for surfing</i>	
team	Noun	/tiːm/	die Mannschaft, das Team	a team is a group of people who are doing a sport		<i>my favourite football team is Aston Villa Who's your favourite football team? I'm captain of the school basketball team there are 11 players in a cricket team my team came third in the championship</i>	
tennis	Noun uncount	/ˈtenɪs/	das Tennis	tennis is a sport in which players hit a ball over a net at each other		<i>a tennis match my favourite tennis player is Roger Federer I play tennis every weekend a game of tennis we watched some tennis on TV Do you like tennis?</i>	
pp 54-55	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
allotment	Noun	/əˈlɒtmənt/	der Schrebergarten	an allotment is a place where people can rent a small area of land for growing vegetables and fruit		<i>there are 60 plots (individual areas) on the allotment here they're building a new fence round the allotment please keep the allotment gates locked we ate vegetables from the allotment all through the summer</i>	
concert	Noun	/ˈkɒnsət/	das Konzert	a concert is an event in which people play music for an audience to listen to		<i>my mum took me to a concert for my birthday a lot of people are travelling to Wembley for the big concert I'm going to a concert on Saturday the band are giving a concert in London a rock concert I've got tickets for a pop concert</i>	
frisbee	Noun	/ˈfrɪzbi/	das Frisbee	a frisbee is a round, flat, plastic object that people throw to each other as a game		<i>let's play frisbee she jumped up and caught the Frisbee I threw the Frisbee to Tom the Frisbee went over my head and I had to jump to catch it</i>	
snowboarding	Noun uncount	/ˈsnəʊ.bɔːdɪŋ/	das Snowboarding	snowboarding is the sport of travelling downhill over snow on a wide board		<i>snowboarding is a popular sport in Colorado snowboarding is great fun snowboarding is harder than skiing I always wear a helmet when I'm snowboarding</i>	Noun: snowboarder
ukulele	Noun	/ˌjuː.kəˈleɪli/	die Ukulele	a ukulele is a musical instrument that looks like a very small guitar		<i>I'm learning to play the ukulele she bought a ukulele on eBay his hobby is playing the ukulele</i>	Noun: snowboard

Unit 5 pp 57	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
serve	Verb	/sɜ:v/	servieren	when you serve food, you give it to someone ready for them to eat. When food is served in a restaurant, someone brings it to you		<i>it's usually served with chips and peas salad is served as a side dish I'm going to serve the soup with home-made bread we were served by a very polite waiter</i>	
smell	Verb	/smel/	riechen	if something smells sweet, bad, delicious, etc., you think that is what it is like because of the smell that it has		<i>the meat smells bad those flowers smell lovely the food smells delicious the kitchen smells fishy (has a strong smell of fish) this chocolate tastes delicious he added herbs to make it taste nicer this tastes like fish I can't taste the cheese in this What does it taste like? it tastes of apple</i>	Noun: <i>smell</i>
taste	Verb	/teɪst/	schmecken	if you taste what food is like, you notice what sort of flavour it has			Noun: <i>taste</i>
pp 58-59	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
ceviche	Noun uncount	/se'vi:tʃeɪ/	das Ceviche	ceviche is raw fish in a sauce served cold, usually in a salad at the start of a meal		<i>I ordered ceviche they serve a delicious ceviche here freshly prepared ceviche bread and cheese Do you want some cheese? a strong cheese (which has a strong flavour) a hard cheese (that is difficult to cut) a soft cheese a piece of cheese they sell a lot of different cheeses I really like French cheese</i>	
cheese	Noun	/tʃi:z/	der Käse	cheese is a food made from milk		<i>a chicken sandwich roast chicken a bowl of chicken soup chicken with fried rice a cold chicken salad fish and chips steak and chips a portion of chips (enough for one person) Do you want chips or rice with your chicken? my chips are cold!</i>	
chicken	Noun uncount	/'tʃɪkɪn/	das Hähnchen	chicken is the meat from a hen that you eat as food		<i>a beef curry a chicken curry a curry house (a restaurant that serves curries) a hot curry (made with very strong spices) I prefer a mild curry (with not very strong spices) curry and rice a box of eggs a boiled egg fried eggs half a dozen eggs (six eggs) crack the egg into the water</i>	
chips	Noun	/tʃɪps/	die Pommes frites	chips are thin slices of potato that are fried in hot oil		<i>I don't like eating fish Do you like fish? fish and chips I don't eat meat but I eat fish fresh fish I bought some fish for dinner the kitchen smells of fish</i>	
curry	Noun	/'kʌrɪ/	der/das Curry	curry is an Indian dish made with a lot of spices		<i>a glass of orange juice Would you like some apple juice? add some lemon juice to the salad a bottle of fruit juice a traditional lunch of kabsa kabsa originally came from Yemen kabsa is a very popular dish here</i>	
egg	Noun	/eg/	das Ei	eggs are small, almost round objects with a thin shell produced by birds. People eat eggs as food		<i>Would you like lamb for dinner? a shoulder of lamb roast leg of lamb Would you prefer lamb or beef? garlic goes well with lamb</i>	
fish	Noun	/fɪʃ/	der Fisch	a fish is an animal that lives in water. Fish can be eaten as food		<i>a kilo of lemons the juice of a lemon these lemons are ripe a glass of lemon juice</i>	
juice	Noun	/dʒu:s/	der Saft	juice is the liquid you get by squeezing a fruit, such as an orange or an apple		<i>a bowl of lentils a dish of lentils and sausages a kilo of lentils a bag of nuts Do these chocolates have nuts in them? I bought a packet of nuts to eat on the journey these nuts are very salty I've eaten too many nuts</i>	
kabsa	Noun	/'kæbsɑ:/	das Kabsa-Gericht	kabsa is a spicy rice dish		<i>slice the onion and add it to the pan fry the onions in butter a kilo of onions use red onions in the salad I hate cutting onions you need a cup of chopped onions (cut into very small pieces) thin slices of onion</i>	
lamb	Noun	/læm/	das Lammfleisch	a lamb is a young sheep, and lamb is the meat you get from young sheep		<i>a glass of orange juice a kilo of oranges you should eat an orange every day oranges have vitamin C in them</i>	
lemon	Noun	/'lemən/	die Zitrone	a lemon is a yellow fruit with a very strong, sharp taste		<i>Do you want more pasta? a pasta sauce a bowl of pasta boil the pasta for five minutes</i>	
lentil	Noun	/'lentɪl/	die Linse	lentils are the seeds of some plants that you cook and eat			
nut	Noun	/nʌt/	die Nuss	a nut is the hard seed of some plants, which you can eat			
onion	Noun	/'ʌnjən/	die Zwiebel	an onion is a vegetable with a thin brown or red skin that you use in cooking			
orange	Noun	/'ɒrɪndʒ/	die Orange	an orange is a fruit with a sweet, sharp flavour			
pasta	Noun uncount	/'pæstə/	die Teigware, die Nudeln	pasta is a food made from flour and water that you cook and eat			

pepper	Noun uncount	/ˈpepə/	der Pfeffer	pepper is a spice that you crush into a powder and add to food		<i>salt and pepper we've run out of pepper (there's none left) black pepper grey pepper</i>	
pepper	Noun	/ˈpepə/	die Paprika	a pepper is a vegetable with a slightly sweet flavour		<i>red and green peppers slice the peppers thinly add the peppers 10 minutes before the end of the cooking time roasted peppers we eat pierogi on Christmas Eve pierogi is actually the plural - if you have just one it's a pierog fry pierogi in a little butter just before serving</i>	
pierogi	Noun	/ˈpiəˈrəʊgi/	die Pirogge	pierogi are traditional small pies from Poland made with meat or cheese and vegetables		<i>we eat a lot of potatoes in our house a baked potato I grow potatoes in the garden two kilos of potatoes boiled potatoes mashed potatoes (cooked and then smashed until they become smooth) potato crisps (crisps made from potatoes) Are there any prawns in the fridge? a kilo of fresh prawns Do you like prawns?</i>	
potato	Noun	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/	die Kartoffel	potatoes are vegetables that grow under the soil		<i>a bowl of raisins chocolate and raisin flavour ice cream there are lots of raisins in the cake</i>	
prawn	Noun	/prɔːn/	die Garnele	a prawn is a small creature that lives in the sea and that you can cook and eat		<i>Do you want rice or chips? they eat a lot of fruit and rice here we have rice nearly every day boiled rice fried rice pour the sauce over the rice you need 50 grams of rice per person (for each person)</i>	
raisin	Noun	/ˈreɪz(ə)n/	die Rosine	raisins are small, dried grapes that taste sweet		<i>salt and pepper a teaspoon of salt there's too much salt in the soup you should reduce the amount of salt in your food chicken satay I always have satay when we come to this restaurant they make the best satay in Indonesia</i>	
rice	Noun uncount	/raɪs/	der Reis	rice is the white or brown seeds that grow on a type of grass, which you can eat			
salt	Noun uncount	/sɔːlt/	das Salz	salt is white stuff found in the sea and in the ground. You add salt to food when you are cooking it to make it taste nicer			
satay	Noun	/ˈsateɪ/	der Satay-Spieß	satay is a dish of meat or fish cooked on long thin sticks and served with a spicy peanut sauce			
pp 60-61	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bag	Noun	/bæg/	die Tasche	a bag is a container made of cloth, paper or plastic that usually holds food		<i>a bag of rice the bag broke and the tomatoes fell out put the empty bag in the cupboard</i>	
chocolate	Noun	/ˈtʃɒklət/	die Schokolade	chocolate is a sweet brown food made from cocoa		<i>a chocolate sauce a bar of chocolate chocolate cake a box of chocolates</i>	
flour	Noun uncount	/flaʊə/	das Mehl	flour is a powder made by crushing wheat that is used to make bread, cakes, etc.		<i>a bag of white flour I use brown flour to make bread a kilo of flour</i>	
glass	Noun	/glɑːs/	das Trinkglas	a glass is a container for liquids that you drink out of		<i>a glass of water she filled up her glass with milk I dropped a glass and broke it a set of six wine glasses</i>	
kilo	Noun	/ˈkiːləʊ/	das Kilo	a kilo is a measure of weight. The word kilo is short for kilogramme. There are 1000 grams in one kilo		<i>a kilo of bananas I weigh 72 kilos half a kilo of tomatoes the oranges are £3 a kilo a kilo and a half of potatoes</i>	
packet	Noun	/ˈpækɪt/	das Paket	a packet is a small box that holds something such as food or cigarettes		<i>a packet of tea the packet weighs 1.5 kilos a packet of cigarettes</i>	
piece	Noun	/piːs/	das Teil	a piece of something is an amount of it that has been broken away from a larger amount		<i>a piece of chocolate a large piece of bread Does anyone want another piece of cake?</i>	
pizza	Noun	/ˈpiːtsə/	die Pizza	pizza is a dish made with a sort of bread that has meat and vegetables on top, usually with tomatoes and cheese, and that is cooked in a very hot oven		<i>a mushroom pizza two slices of pizza cook the pizza in a hot oven for 10 minutes Would you like some salad with your pizza? he spilt some sauce on the carpet do you want sauce with your chips? a bottle of tomato sauce stir the sauce until it boils pour the sauce over the rice I don't like brown sauce (a kind of sauce with lots of spices in it)</i>	
sauce	Noun	/sɔːs/	die Soße	sauce is a liquid that you serve with food to give it a nice taste	tomato sauce brown sauce cheese sauce		
slice	Noun	/slaɪs/	die Scheibe/Ecke	a slice of food is a piece of it that has been cut with a knife		<i>a slice of bread put the slices on a plate Would you like a slice of pizza?</i>	Adjective: <i>sliced</i> Verb: <i>slice</i>

tin	Noun	/tɪn/	die Dose/Konserve	a tin is a metal container, especially for drinks or food. A tin is also the amount of drink or food inside it		<i>a tin of tomatoes she drank two tins of Coke can you buy a tin of beans for lunch? a tin opener (a special tool to cut the top of a tin and open it) I had a tin of soup for lunch</i>	Adjective: <i>tinned</i>
tuna	Noun	/'tju:nə/	der Thunfisch	tuna is a kind of fish that you can eat. It is often sold in tins		<i>a tuna sandwich a tin of tuna fried tuna steak a tuna salad</i>	
water	Noun uncount	/'wɔ:tə/	das Wasser	water is the liquid that falls as rain and that makes up the sea and rivers and lakes. People, animals, and plants need water in order to be able to live		<i>a glass of water the water's too cold to swim in the sea today the water in the kettle started to boil (reach a temperature of 100° centigrade) a bottle of water when it reaches 0° centigrade, the water will freeze and ice will form</i>	
pp 62-63	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
best before	Phrase	/'best bɪ'fɔ:/	mindestens haltbar bis	the date on a best before label is the date after which the food is going to start going bad	best before date	<i>it's nearly a week after the best before date don't buy that one, the best before date is tomorrow</i>	
cost	Verb	/kɒst/	kosten	if something costs an amount of money, that is how much you have to pay to buy it	cost someone something	<i>How much did it cost? our apartment cost £250,000 when we bought it the whole holiday cost over £1,000 it didn't cost much these shoes cost me £90</i>	Noun: <i>cost</i>
fat	Noun	/fæt/	das Fett	fat is a substance found in some foods such as meat or vegetable oil		<i>there's a lot of fat in butter try to eat less fat it's better to grill bacon than cook it in fat a diet with too much fat in it</i>	Noun: <i>health</i> Adverb: <i>healthily</i> Opposite – Adjective: <i>unhealthy</i>
healthy	Adjective	/'helθi/	gesund	something that is healthy is good for you and helps keep you fit and well		<i>a healthy diet (food that will help you stay well) fast food is not very healthy she walks to work as part of her new healthy lifestyle daily exercise and healthy eating are essential for children</i>	
label	Noun	/'leɪb(ə)/	das Etikett	the label on something you buy is the part that has the name of the brand and other information on it		<i>the label said there was no added sugar the list of ingredients on the label includes honey and lemon juice the writing on the label is too small for me to read without my glasses</i>	
low-fat	Adjective	/'ləʊ'fæt/	fettarm	low-fat food contains less fat than other similar foods		<i>I only eat low-fat yoghurt low-fat foods often have extra sugar in them I refuse to eat low-fat sausages</i>	
natural	Adjective	/'nætʃ(ə)rəl/	natürlich	something that is natural has not been made or changed by people but exists like that in nature		<i>a jar of natural yoghurt (with nothing added to it) all our dishes are made from natural ingredients the chairs are made from natural wood the paint looks red in natural light (the light from the sun, not from electric light bulbs)</i>	Opposite – Adjective: <i>artificial</i>
superfood	Noun	/'su:pə'fu:d/	das Superfood	some people refer to food that has a lot of vitamins or other essential things in it as a superfood		<i>eggs are one of nature's superfoods Which superfoods do you think I should eat? a list of ten recommended superfoods another superfood you should eat is berries</i>	
traffic light	Noun	/'træfɪk'laɪt/	die Verkehrsampel	on food labels, traffic lights are a system of colours that give you information about how much fat, salt, sugar etc. are contained in the food. Red means a lot, yellow means a medium amount, and green means not very much		<i>the traffic light labels on food are very helpful a leaflet explaining the traffic light system of food labelling</i>	

pp 64-65	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
anything else	Phrase	/ˌeniθɪŋ ˈels/	sonst noch etwas (Frage)/sonst nichts mehr (Antwort)	anything else is something that you have not already asked for or mentioned and that you would like to ask for or mention		<i>Can I get you anything else? if there's anything else you need, let me know no, I can't think of anything else</i>	
bill	Noun	/bɪl/	die Rechnung	a bill is a list that shows how much you have to pay for something	pay a bill a bill for something	<i>I asked the waiter for the bill I paid the electricity bill yesterday they've just sent us a bill for £200 here's the bill for the work we did for you Can I have the bill please? (what you say in a restaurant when you have finished your meal)</i>	
chop	Verb	/tʃɒp/	schneiden	if you chop food when you are preparing to cook it, you cut it into very small pieces		<i>chop the onion very finely Can you chop the carrots while I do the cabbage? wash the herbs before you chop them</i>	Adjective: <i>chopped</i>
colon	Noun	/'kəʊlən/	der Doppelpunkt	a colon is the punctuation mark ":" that you use at the start of a list		<i>use a colon here rather than a full stop Where's the colon on this keyboard?</i>	
comma	Noun	/'kɒmə/	das Komma	a comma is the punctuation mark "," that you use to separate different parts of a sentence, or between items in a list		<i>you need a full stop here, not a comma if you don't put a comma there, the meaning changes slightly</i>	
delicious	Adjective	/dɪ'liʃəs/	köstlich	food that is delicious tastes very nice		<i>it tastes delicious a delicious cake this apple pie is delicious the food there was delicious that was a delicious meal thank you – that was delicious a delicious smell of chocolate was coming from the kitchen</i>	
dessert	Noun	/dɪ'zɜ:t/	der Nachtisch	in a meal, the courses are the separate dishes that you eat, one after the other. Dessert is usually the last course, or part, of a meal and is something sweet		<i>dessert is my favourite course he never eats desserts the desserts here are very expensive I'll have cheese instead of a dessert</i>	
drink	Noun	/drɪŋk/	das Getränk	a drink is a liquid that you swallow as a food		<i>I put my drink down on the table let's take our drinks into the garden Would you like another drink? I'll just have a drink of water</i>	Verb: <i>drink</i>
full stop	Noun	/'fʊl ,stɒp/	der Punkt	a full stop is the punctuation mark "." that shows the end of a sentence		<i>you forgot the full stop at the end of your first sentence use a capital letter for the first word after a full stop</i>	
main course	Noun	/'meɪn 'kɔ:s/	der Hauptgang	in a meal, the courses are the separate dishes that you eat, one after the other. The main course is the biggest one, usually between the first course and the dessert		<i>What are we having for the main course? I had so much as a starter that I couldn't eat all my main course we had to wait 20 minutes for the main course</i>	
menu	Noun	/'menju:/	das Menü	in a restaurant, the menu is the list of dishes that you can have		<i>the waiter brought us our menus Can you see anything you like on the menu? it wasn't a long menu, but everything looked delicious she picked the first dish on the menu</i>	
mix	Verb	/mɪks/	mischen	if you mix things, you put them together so that they are all together in one place		<i>mix the flour and water together, then add some salt if you mix these two tins of paint, you should get a deep green colour heat the ingredients until they are melted and mixed into a sauce</i>	Noun: <i>mixture</i>
order	Verb	/'ɔ:də/	bestellen	when you order in a restaurant, you tell the waiter what you want to eat and drink		<i>Are you ready to order? I can't decide what to order Pete ordered another bottle of water I ordered fish for my main course</i>	Noun: <i>order</i>
pour	Verb	/pɔ:/	schütten, gießen	if you pour a liquid, you make it flow out of its container	pour someone something	<i>Shall I pour you a drink? pour the sauce over the meat she poured the milk into the bowl</i>	
punctuation	Noun	/'pʌŋktʃu'eɪʃ(ə)n/	die Zeichensetzung	punctuation is the system of marks that you use in writing to show the end of a sentence, a pause, etc.	punctuation mark	<i>good punctuation helps make your writing easier to read not all languages have the same rules of punctuation nobody uses punctuation in emails these days my keyboard has a separate row for punctuation marks</i>	Verb: <i>punctuate</i>
spread	Verb	/spred/	schmierem, streichen	if you spread food, you press down on it so that it covers the top of something, such as a slice of bread		<i>spread the jam evenly on each slice the butter was too hard to spread easily</i>	

starter	Noun	/ˈstɑːtə/	die Vorspeise	in a meal, the courses are the separate dishes that you eat, one after the other. The starter is the first course		<i>I'm having prawns for my starter I won't have a starter, but I'll have a dessert later Does everyone know what they want for a starter?</i>	
pp 66-67	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
cereal	Noun	/ˈsiəriəl/	das Getreide	a cereal is a plant that produces grain that is used as food		<i>around 40% of cereals grown in the world go to feed animals a farm growing cereal crops we have to import most of our cereals</i>	
eggplant	Noun	/ˈeg,plɑːnt/	die Aubergine	an eggplant is a shiny, usually purple vegetable with a cream-coloured inside		<i>cut the eggplant in half wash and dry the eggplant before cooking it fry the eggplant in hot oil for ten minutes</i>	
final score	Noun	/ˈfaɪn(ə)l ˌskɔː/	der Endstand	the final score in a sports match is the score when the match ends		<i>we were winning two-nil at half time, but the final score was three-two to the other side What was the final score? the final score was four-one to Wales</i>	
leaf	Noun	/liːf/	das Blatt	the leaves of a plant are the flat, usually green parts that grow on the branches. On some trees, leaves change colour and fall off in autumn		<i>the leaves are long and thin the symbol of Canada is the maple leaf the leaves started to fall in October this year</i>	
point	Noun	/pɔɪnt/	der Punkt	in a test or exam, you get points when you get an answer right. In sports competitions, a point is a unit of scoring. Usually, the player or team with the most points wins the match		<i>you get one point for each correct answer in tennis, you don't need to win every point to win the match we lost by four points (the other team got four more points than we did) you get two points for getting the basketball into the basket</i>	
root	Noun	/ruːt/	die Wurzel	the roots of a plant are the parts under the ground that send food up to the plant above the ground		<i>the roots are very dry the plant has put down strong roots a tree with a deep root system the roots grew sideways and damaged the wall</i>	
seaweed	Noun uncount	/ˈsiːwiːd/	der Seetang	seaweed is a kind of plant that grows in the sea		<i>the beach was covered in seaweed the seaweed is dried before being used as food seaweed goes very crisp when you fry it</i>	
stem	Noun	/stem/	der Stiel	a stem is the long thin part of a plant that a flower grows on		<i>hold the flower by its stem cut the stems before you put the flowers in the vase the stems can grow up to 60 cm it has tough, woody stems roses with long stems</i>	
wheat	Noun	/wiːt/	der Weizen	wheat is a very common cereal plant. Its grain is turned into powder (flour) and is used to make bread, cakes, etc.		<i>we had a good wheat harvest this year a field of wheat Canadian wheat is good for making bread flour</i>	
Unit 6	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
p 69							
-ties	Suffix	/ɪz/	-er	when you are talking about periods of time of about ten years, you can refer to them, for example, as the fifties , sixties , seventies , etc. The fifties are the ten years starting with 1950; the sixties are the ten years starting with 1960, and so on		<i>he started his career as a photographer in the fifties Thatcher was prime minister throughout the eighties my dad was born in the seventies</i>	
pp 70-71	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
artist	Noun	/ˈɑːtɪst/	der/die Künstler/-in	an artist is someone who draws or paints pictures or who makes sculptures		<i>Picasso was a famous artist of the 20th century she had always wanted to be an artist the cafe was popular with artists, writers and other creative people Leo is a very gifted artist (he has a lot of skill)</i>	Noun: art Adjective: artistic
king	Noun	/kɪŋ/	der König	a king is a man who rules a country, and whose son or daughter will rule after he dies. A woman who rules a country in this way is a queen. In Britain, the king or queen is the head of the country, but has a parliamentary government that makes the laws		<i>the king was killed in 1649 Henry VIII is probably the most famous English king a list of all the English kings and queens since 1066</i>	
musician	Noun	/mjuːzɪʃ(ə)n/	der/die Musiker/-in	a musician is someone who plays a musical instrument		<i>a jazz musician the musicians walked onto the stage the musicians played beautifully the band was five musicians who'd started playing together at school</i>	Noun: music

painting	Noun	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	das Gemälde	a painting is a picture that someone has made using paint	an oil painting a watercolour painting	<i>it's a lovely painting but it isn't worth much an exhibition of paintings by Picasso she did a lot of paintings of the river I'm going to hang this painting in the bedroom his works include a number of oil paintings (using paint that is made from oil) a fine watercolour painting (using paint that is mixed with water)</i>	Noun: painter Verb: paint
president	Noun	/ˈprezɪdnt/	der/die Staatspräsident/-in	a president is the most senior politician and the leader of the government of some countries		<i>the president of the US President Macron of France the president lives in the White House</i>	
queen	Noun	/kwi:n/	die Königin	a queen is a woman who rules a country, and whose son or daughter will rule after she dies. A man who rules a country in this way is a king. In Britain, the king or queen is the head of the country, but has a parliamentary government that makes the laws		<i>Elizabeth became queen in 1952 the queen's head is on the coins and banknotes Have you ever met the queen?</i>	
scientist	Noun	/ˈsaɪəntɪst/	der/die Wissenschaftler/-in	a scientist is someone whose job involves studying subjects such as physics, chemistry, or biology		<i>scientists are worried about global warming two Russian scientists discovered a new material called "graphene" scientists still don't understand exactly how the brain works</i>	Noun: science
writer	Noun	/ˈraɪtə/	der/die Schriftsteller/-in	an writer is someone who writes books as a job, or someone who has written a particular book		<i>a famous writer my favourite writer is Henning Mankell not many writers earn a lot of money a writers' festival (where lots of writers talk to the public about their work)</i>	Verb: write
pp 74-75	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
comment	Noun	/ˈkɒment/	der Kommentar	a comment is something you write on the internet, underneath an article, photo, Facebook post etc., saying what you think about it		<i>you must be registered to post comments here click here to submit your comment Have you read all the comments here?</i>	Verb: comment
diary	Noun	/ˈdaɪəri/	das Tagebuch	a diary is a book which has a space for every day of the year. You use it to record the date and time of things you need to do, or to write down the interesting things that happen to you every day	keep a diary write a diary	<i>I wrote the date for our meeting in my diary during her year in France, she kept a diary (wrote down what happened every day) let's have lunch next Friday. Don't forget to put it in your diary she wrote her diary before going to bed</i>	
fitness tracker	Noun	/ˈfɪtnəs ˌtrækə/	der Fitnesstracker	a fitness tracker is a device some people wear that records information about what they do, for example how many steps they take in a day, or how fast their heart beats, etc.		<i>my fitness tracker connects to my phone a wearable fitness tracker (that you can wear on your wrist or arm) I'm going to buy a fitness tracker in January most people in my class have a fitness tracker</i>	
share	Verb	/ʃeə/	teilen	if you share photos, articles, links etc., you put them on a social media page so that your friends can see them too		<i>he's shared a lot of photos of his holiday it was a really interesting article – thanks for sharing I thought I'd share this with you all</i>	
write down	Phrasal verb	/ˌraɪt ˈdaʊn/	aufschreiben	if you write something down , you write it on a piece of paper or in a book with a pen or pencil		<i>I wrote down his phone number on the back of an envelope I forgot to write it down – I'll have to ask her again write this down on a piece of paper</i>	
pp 76-77	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
attach	Verb	/əˈtætʃ/	anhängen	to attach something to something else means to fix it there so that the two things stay together. To attach something to an email means to send a separate document along with the message you have written, or in the same envelope as the letter		<i>I've attached a few photos I forgot to attach the map with directions to our house my mail software won't let me attach files bigger than 2MB my electronic business card is attached please find attached details of the course</i>	Noun: attachment
attend	Verb	/əˈtend/	teilnehmen	if you attend an event, you go to it and are present there	attend a meeting/conference attend college/school/ university	<i>all employees have to attend the training session all students are welcome to attend the ceremony was attended by nearly 200 people he's been attending church regularly for many years</i>	

							Adjective: <i>bored</i> Opposite – Adjective: <i>interesting</i> Adjective: <i>interested</i>
boring	Adjective	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/	langweilig	something that is boring is not interesting			<i>a really boring book my job is really boring the film was so boring we left before the end he's the most boring teacher in the whole school</i>
fantastic	Adjective	/fænˈtæstɪk/	fantastisch	something that is fantastic is very good			<i>this food is fantastic we had a fantastic holiday the view from the hotel window was fantastic a fantastic guitar player</i>
fine	Adjective	/faɪn/	in Ordnung	something that is fine is quite good			<i>everything at school is fine at the moment "How was your evening?" -- "It was fine, thanks" a rather fine painting</i>
fun	Adjective	/fʌn/	toll	if something is fun , you enjoy it	have fun great fun		<i>we had a lot of fun at the weekend swimming in the sea is great fun Why don't you come with us - it'll be fun?</i>
funny	Adjective	/ˈfʌni/	lustig	something that is funny makes you laugh			<i>a really funny joke Mr Platt is funny sometimes we watched funny YouTube videos all evening it's the funniest book I've ever read a funny story in a magazine</i>
great	Adjective	/ɡreɪt/	prima, klasse	something that is great is very good			<i>the trip to New York was great Birmingham is a great place to live there are some great shops here we saw a great film last night you look great in that jacket Athens is a great city</i>
hope	Verb	/həʊp/	hoffen	if you hope something will happen, you want it to happen but you are not sure if it actually will			<i>I hope you pass your driving test we're hoping to go on holiday to Spain next year "Is Tim coming home for Christmas?" – "I hope so." I hope we can still be friends I hope they won't be upset when they find out what's happened</i> Noun: <i>hope</i>
look forward to	Phrasal verb	/ˈlʊk ˌfɔːwəd tuː/	sich freuen auf	if you are looking forward to something, you think you will enjoy it or be pleased when it happens	look forward to doing something		<i>I'm looking forward to going to France for a week we're all looking forward to seeing you next month she was looking forward to her birthday I'm looking forward to Christmas already Are you looking forward to the end of term?</i>
nice	Adjective	/naɪs/	schön, hübsch, nett	something that is nice is pleasant and enjoyable			<i>Did you have a nice time on your holiday? there's a nice café near here she's a nice person we had a nice meal at a restaurant this is a nice place to live he always wears nice clothes the soup tastes nice</i>
not bad	Phrase	/ˌnɒt ˈbæd/	nicht schlecht	something that is not bad is good, but not very good			<i>the film was not bad she's not bad as a singer the first course wasn't bad, but the main course was terrible</i>
not very good	Phrase	/ˌnɒt veri ˈɡʊd/	nicht so gut	something that is not very good is quite bad			<i>my cooking is not very good the film wasn't very good I'm not very good at singing</i>
OK	Adjective	/ˌəʊˈkeɪ/	okay, o. k.	something that is OK is not good, but also not bad			<i>the film was OK the food in the restaurant was OK we had an OK evening at the cinema</i>
terrible	Adjective	/ˈterəb(ə)l/	schrecklich	something that is terrible is very bad			<i>the food in the school canteen is terrible he made a terrible mess in the kitchen a terrible crime they worked in terrible conditions I've got a terrible pain in my leg What a terrible film that was! I made a terrible mistake</i>
yours sincerely	Phrase	/ˌjɔːz ˈsɪnsɪəli/	mit freundlichen Grüßen, (wenn der Adressat mit Namen angesprochen wurde)	at the end of the letter, before your name, you write Yours sincerely if you started the letter using the other person's name, or Yours faithfully if you started the letter Dear Sir or Dear Madam			<i>Yours sincerely, Michael Mishkin</i>

pp 78-79	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
belong	Verb	/bɪˈlɒŋ/	zu etw./jdm. gehören	if something belongs to you, it is yours and you own it	belong to someone	Who does this coat belong to? the house has belonged to our family for a hundred years it's not my computer; it belongs to the school Does this book belong to you? New York is an incredible city an incredible film her incredible kindness the food here is incredible	Noun: belongings
incredible	Adjective	/ɪnˈkredəb(ə)l/	unglaublich	something that is incredible is very impressive			
remind	Verb	/rɪˈmaɪnd/	erinnern	if something reminds you of someone or something, it makes you think about them	remind someone about something remind someone of someone or something remind someone to do something	Does this story remind you of anything? he reminds me of my brother (he looks like my brother) that song reminds me of my wedding (it makes me think about my wedding) I'm scared of spiders there's no need to be scared I thought I heard someone downstairs and got really scared she was scared that she'd fall into the water	
scared	Adjective	/skeəd/	Angst haben vor, bange	if someone is scared , they are afraid because they think something bad is going to happen to them	scared of something scared that	it was a bit scary until the doctor arrived she can be very scary when she's angry it was really scary when he started shouting at me it was really scary walking across the field in the dark those spiders look scary	Verb: scare
scary	Adjective	/ˈskeəri/	furchterregend	someone or something that is scary makes you feel afraid	a bit scary really scary		
wardrobe	Noun	/ˈwɔːdrəʊb/	der Kleiderschrank	a wardrobe is a large cupboard where you can hang your clothes you say " Wow " when you have just seen or heard something very impressive or amazing	a fitted/built-in wardrobe	we had to hire a van to get the wardrobe home the wardrobe got stuck as we tried to get it upstairs there were two wardrobes in the bedroom a built-in wardrobe (which is part of the house and cannot be moved) Wow! Is that your new car? "I'm going to California for a month." – "Wow!"	
wow	Interjection	/waʊ/	wow, krass				

Unit 7
p 81

	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
dangerous	Adjective	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	gefährlich	something that is dangerous might cause damage or harm to someone		Formula 1 motor racing is a dangerous sport texting while you're driving is really dangerous riding a motorbike can be dangerous if you're not careful the zoo has a number of dangerous animals working underground is both difficult and dangerous a long and difficult journey maths is a really difficult subject that's a difficult question it was very difficult to find a job the exam was more difficult than I expected it was difficult to get up at five in the morning	Adverb: dangerously Noun: danger
difficult	Adjective	/ˈdɪfɪk(ə)l/	schwierig	something that is difficult is not easy to do or to understand	difficult to do something	the truck was carrying a huge load they're putting up a huge building near the park most of the rooms are huge but the kitchen is tiny I've never seen such a huge dog	Noun: difficulty Opposite – Adjective: easy
huge	Adjective	/hjuːdʒ/	riesig	something that is huge is extremely big			
safe	Adjective	/seɪf/	sicher	something that is safe is not dangerous and will not hurt people or do any damage	safe to do something	the roads were much safer when there were fewer cars it's a safe area – I walk everywhere, even at night Is it safe to ride a bike on the streets here? I didn't feel safe on my own in a foreign city they said it was safe to swim in the sea here it's a tiny village in the centre of the country each fruit contains thousands of tiny seeds he took a tiny piece of chocolate the boats look so tiny in the distance the room was tiny, but luckily it was very warm	Adverb: safely Noun: safety
tiny	Adjective	/ˈtaɪni/	winzig	something that is tiny is extremely small			

pp 84-85	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
drive	Verb	/draɪv/	fahren	if you drive a car or other vehicle, you control it while it is moving		<i>I sometimes drive my dad's car I want to learn to drive a car he drives a taxi he's 50 and he still can't drive it will take an hour to drive to Brighton drive carefully we drove into town</i>	Noun: driver Noun: drive
fly	Verb	/flaɪ/	fliegen	if you fly somewhere, you go there in a plane		<i>I'd rather go by train than fly you can fly direct from London to Seattle (without stopping on the way) we flew to Moscow last year we flew economy to Berlin (we had the cheapest possible tickets) I've only flown business class once (in more comfortable and more expensive seats) British Airways flies to over 300 different airports in the world</i>	Noun: flight
go	Verb	/gəʊ/	gehen	if you want to say how you go somewhere, you can say you go by train, go by bus, go by car, etc.		<i>I go to school by bike it was too far to cycle so we went by train thy went to Norfolk by car she goes to school by bus every day</i>	
take	Verb	/teɪk/	nehmen, fahren mit	when you use public transport, you can say that you take the bus, take a train, etc. if you travel, you go from one place to another. If you want to say how you travel, you can say you travel by train, travel by plane, etc.		<i>there were no buses so we took a taxi it was raining, so I took a taxi to the cinema let's take the bus to Hampstead Shall we take the train to Manchester, or would you prefer to drive? we always travel by plane when we go to France we travelled by train to Brindisi, and then by boat to Kefalonia I'd rather travel buy ship than fly in a plane</i>	
travel by	Verb	/ˈtræv(ə)l ,baɪ/	reisen per				
pp 86-87	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
ancient	Adjective	/ˈeɪnʃ(ə)nt/	altertümlich	something that is ancient is very old		<i>an ancient legend an ancient burial site (where people were buried a long time ago) we cannot accurately estimate the population of ancient Rome</i>	
cable car	Noun	/ˈkeɪb(ə)l ,kɑː/	die Seilbahn	a cable car is a small box that hangs from wires and that carries people over and across a city or up mountains, for example when they want to go skiing		<i>it takes ten minutes to get to the top in a cable car there's been a cable car here since the 1950s we had to wait 20 minutes for a cable car</i>	
celebration	Noun	/ˌseləˈbreɪʃ(ə)n/	die Feier	if you celebrate, you do something enjoyable to show that a particular day or event or occasion is special. The activity you do is a celebration	a birthday/anniversary celebration a big/small celebration	<i>a birthday celebration the celebrations lasted all day and all night we all joined in the celebrations we organised a big celebration for the opening of the new school the news caused celebrations across the city</i>	Verb: celebrate
event	Noun	/ɪˈvent/	die Veranstaltung	an event is something that happens, usually because it has been arranged, like a concert or a sports match		<i>we have a lot of social events next week tonight's event will start at 7:30 the event was attended by over 3,000 people there will be eight teams in the weekend's sporting event the last day of the school term is always an exciting event</i>	
festival	Noun	/ˈfestɪv(ə)l/	das Festival, die Festspiele	a festival is a period of time during which a lot of events take a place somewhere, such as concerts, theatre performances, films etc.	music/jazz/rock/theatre festival	<i>we went to a three-day rock festival the festival is held every year in August Glastonbury Festival takes place on a farm in Somerset a festival of classical music Did you get tickets for the festival? 20,000 people came to the festival</i>	
jungle	Noun	/ˈdʒʌŋɡ(ə)l/	der Dschungel	a jungle is an area in a hot country where there are lots of trees		<i>we spent three days walking through the jungle it's easy to get lost in the jungle the plane crashed in thick jungle</i>	
nightclub	Noun	/ˈnaɪt ,klʌb/	das Nachtlokal, die Bar	a nightclub is a place where people go late in the evening to drink, dance and have fun		<i>she met her husband in a nightclub let's go to a nightclub there are lots of nightclubs in Soho he worked in a Paris nightclub</i>	

port	Noun	/pɔ:t/	der Hafen	a port is a place by the edge of the sea where boats arrive and leave from		<i>Murmansk is an important port in the north-west of Russia all around the port you can hear the sounds of boat building a small fishing port Dover has a busy commercial port</i>	
sculptor	Noun	/'skʌlptə/	der/die Bildhauer/-in	a sculpture is an object that is a work of art made from wood, stone, plastic, etc. The art of making these works is also called sculpture . A person who makes these things is a sculptor		<i>he painted portraits to earn money, but he really wanted to be a sculptor the sculptor Barbara Hepworth had a studio in St Ives a famous sculptor</i>	Noun: sculpture
square	Noun	/skweə/	der Platz	a square is an open area in a town or city, usually with buildings around it		<i>Trafalgar Square in London there's a large square in front of the cathedral it's an old town with an attractive market square let's meet in the main square at eight o'clock cars aren't allowed on the square in front of the station</i>	
step	Noun	/step/	die Treppenstufe	steps are the flat narrow surfaces that make up a staircase and that you tread on as you go up or down		<i>Shall we meet on the steps outside the theatre? I fell down the steps and broke my leg there 1,710 steps to the top of the Eiffel Tower</i>	
time	Noun	/taɪm/	die Zeit	when you are talking about time and what happens, there are various expressions you can use		<i>I like to spend time with my friends at the weekends (be with the for a while) I didn't have time for breakfast (I could not have breakfast as well as everything else I needed to do) buying things online can help you save time (not spend too long on a single activity so you have more time for other things) I'm sure you'll have a good time at Disneyland (you'll enjoy yourself while you are there)</i>	
view	Noun	/vju:/	die Aussicht	the view is everything you can see from a particular place	a view over something	<i>there were great views as we went up the mountain the hotel has a view over the Mediterranean I love the view from my bedroom window a room with a sea view (a view over the sea) what a lovely view</i>	
pp 88-89	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
borrow	Verb	/'bɒrəʊ/	leihen	if you borrow something from someone, they let you use it for a time and then you give it back		<i>Can I borrow your bike? he borrowed my PlayStation and still hasn't given it back I had to borrow some money from my father to buy the car Do you mind if I borrow your pen?</i>	
buy	Verb	/baɪ/	kaufen	if you buy something, someone gives it to you in exchange for money		<i>I need to buy a train ticket Did you buy any flowers? I've got enough money to buy a new shirt I bought a newspaper and a book at the station you can buy all sorts of things on the internet</i>	
cash	Noun uncount	/kæʃ/	das Bargeld	cash is money in the form of coins and notes	pay (by) cash	<i>Can I use my credit card? I don't have any cash with me are you paying by cash or credit card? I paid £10 cash for it a cash machine (that gives out bank notes) I've got to go to a bank to get some cash</i>	
change	Verb	/tʃeɪndʒ/	Geld wechseln	if you change money, you give someone one sort of money and they give you a different sort		<i>I want to change some American dollars to British pounds don't change your money at the airport change your money before you set off</i>	
coin	Noun	/kɔɪn/	die Münze	a coin is small piece of metal that is money		<i>a pocket full of coins a shiny one pound coin several coins fell out of his pocket some of these old coins are worth a lot of money I collect old French coins</i>	

credit card	Noun	/ˈkredɪt ˌkɑːd/	die Kreditkarte	a credit card is a piece of plastic that you use instead of cash		<i>she paid for the computer with her credit card I left my credit card in the shop Is your credit card Visa or Mastercard? she has three different credit cards</i>	
lend	Verb	/lend/	verleihen	if you lend someone something, you let them use it for a while and then they give it back to you	lend someone something lend something to someone	<i>she lent me her bike for the evening Could you lend me a phone charger? Can you lend me some money? I left my wallet at home I lent it to him last week he wanted me to lend him my car I'll lend you some money if I can borrow your PlayStation for a week let me pay for lunch I had to queue to pay for my coffee she paid £200 for a new coat I can't afford to pay that much I'll pay for the taxi How much did you pay for those shoes? Can I pay by cheque?</i>	Noun: payment
pay	Verb	/peɪ/	bezahlen	if you pay for something, you give someone money for it when you buy it	pay for something	<i>I spent a hundred pounds on clothes How much did you spend yesterday? don't spend all your pocket money I didn't spend any money at all</i>	
spend	Verb	/spend/	ausgeben	if you spend money, you buy things	spend something on something	<i>I need to take out £50 the maximum you can take out is £300 he took out £50 before going to the restaurant</i>	
take out	Phrasal verb	/ˈteɪk ˌaʊt/	abheben	if you take out money, you get it from a cash machine			

ticket	Noun	/ˈtɪkɪt/	die Eintrittskarte/Fahrkarte	a ticket is something that shows you have paid and can go on a train, into a cinema, etc.		<i>a ticket for the football match between Chelsea and Arsenal I go to the cinema on Wednesdays when the tickets are cheap don't lose the tickets! you can buy tickets online the tickets have all sold out (there are none left) Do you have any spare tickets (that you do not need)?</i>	
--------	------	----------	------------------------------	--	--	---	--

pp 90-91 POS Pronunciation Definition Collocates Examples Word family

decay	Verb	/dɪˈkeɪ/	verrotten, verfaulen	when a living thing decays , it starts to rot and smell bad after it has died		<i>the body started to decay very quickly in the heat as it decays it starts to smell a decaying body</i>	Noun: decay
lay	Verb	/leɪ/	legen	if a female bird or insect lays an egg, the egg comes out of her body		<i>each chicken lays one egg a day happy hens lay nicer eggs later in spring, the females lay eggs the queen bee's main purpose is to lay eggs</i>	
shallow	Adjective	/ˈʃæləʊ/	seicht	if something such as a hole or a lake is shallow , there is only a small distance from the top or the surface of it to the bottom		<i>the water was very shallow the shallow end of the swimming pool put the flour in a shallow bowl</i>	Opposite – Adjective: deep
skin	Noun uncount	/skɪn/	die Haut	your skin is the outer covering of your body		<i>if you've got dry skin, don't use this sort of soap my skin is darker than my brother's his skin was smooth and cold</i>	
smooth	Adjective	/smuːð/	glatt	a surface that is smooth does not have any lumps or bumps on it but is very flat		<i>the baby's skin was very smooth a smooth road surface a smooth plastic surface make sure the floor is smooth before you paint it</i>	
turn	Verb	/tɜːn/	werden, sich verwandeln	you use turn to describe how something changes from one state and starts being in a different state	turn from something to something	<i>my skin turns red in the sun the weather turned wet (it started raining) it was so cold my lips turned blue the leaves will turn from green to brown in the autumn</i>	

Unit 8 p 93 POS Pronunciation Definition Collocates Examples Word family

colourful	Adjective	/ˈkʌləf(ə)l/	farbenfroh, bunt	something that is colourful includes a lot of bright colours		<i>the women all wore very colourful dresses the wall was covered in colourful paintings those curtains are nice and colourful</i>	Noun: colour
-----------	-----------	--------------	------------------	---	--	--	--------------

pp 94-95 POS Pronunciation Definition Collocates Examples Word family

bag	Noun	/bæg/	die Tasche	a bag is something that you carry things in		<i>my bag is full a plastic bag a school bag a shopping bag Can you carry my bag for me?</i>	
belt	Noun	/belt/	der Gürtel	a belt is something you wear round your waist to stop your trousers or skirt from falling down		<i>this belt is too short for me a leather belt I need a belt with this skirt</i>	
coat	Noun	/kəʊt/	der Mantel	a coat is a piece of clothing that you wear when you are outdoors to keep warm	a winter coat a warm coat	<i>take a coat - it's cold outside I bought a winter coat you need a coat in this cold weather a woman in a blue coat I got this coat in the sales hang your coat up take your coat off and come in I wish I had a warm coat</i>	

dress	Noun	/dres/	das Kleid	a dress is a piece of clothing for girls and women that has a top and a skirt joined together		<i>a blue dress she's wearing an old dress an expensive dress I bought two new dresses in the sales my mother's old wedding dress (that she wore when she got married) he's wearing black trousers and a grey jacket I usually wear a jacket to work take your jacket off if you're hot a warm jacket an expensive jacket a leather jacket Can I try this jacket on (put it on to see if I like it)?</i>
jacket	Noun	/'dʒækɪt/	die Jacke	a jacket is a piece of clothing like a light coat		<i>an old pair of jeans he was wearing a T-shirt and jeans my jeans need washing Where did you get your jeans? my sister's always borrowing my jeans we're not allowed to wear jeans to work</i>
jeans	Noun plural	/dʒi:nz/	die Jeanshose	jeans are blue trousers made of strong material called denim	a pair of jeans	<i>a pair of black leggings I mostly wear jeans, trousers and leggings, not skirts colourful leggings I bought three pairs of leggings</i>
leggings	Noun plural	/'legɪŋz/	die Leggings	leggings are trousers that fit tightly against your legs	a pair of leggings	
scarf	Noun	/ska:f/	der Schal	a scarf is a piece of material you wear round your neck to keep warm		<i>she's wearing a hat and scarf don't forget your scarf wear a scarf - it's cold today a woollen scarf (one made of wool) I need a clean shirt for my interview I bought a new shirt yesterday I usually wear a white shirt to work I need to change my shirt he took off his shirt put your shirt on he was wearing a shirt and tie</i>
shirt	Noun	/ʃɜ:t/	das Hemd	a shirt is a piece of clothing you wear on the top half of your body		
shoe	Noun	/ʃu:/	der Schuh	shoes are what you wear on your feet	a pair of shoes	<i>a pair of brown shoes I need some new shoes he cleaned his shoes before he went out my shoes are dirty she was wearing red shoes he took his shoes off I sat down to put my shoes on</i>
shorts	Noun plural	/ʃɔ:ts/	die Shorts	shorts are trousers that do not go all the way down to your feet	a pair of shorts	<i>you can't wear shorts to work a pair of black shorts I wear shorts to go running it's too cold to wear shorts today a short skirt I bought a new skirt in the sales What's this skirt made of? the zip on my skirt is broken you look nice in that skirt my skirt is too long</i>
skirt	Noun	/skɜ:t/	der Rock	a skirt is a piece of clothing for women and girls which hangs down from the middle of the body over the legs		
sock	Noun	/sɒk/	die Socke	socks are pieces of clothing that you wear on your feet inside your shoes	a pair of socks	<i>a pair of green socks there's a hole in my sock thick woolly socks long socks (that reach your knees) cotton socks</i>
suit	Noun	/su:t/	der Anzug	a suit is a jacket and trousers or skirt made from the same material		<i>I have to wear a suit to work you look very smart in that suit you should wear a suit for your interview this suit cost over £200</i>
sunglasses	Noun plural	/'sʌŋ,glɑ:sɪz/	die Sonnenbrille	sunglasses are glasses that have dark glass in them to protect your eyes from strong sunlight	a pair of sunglasses	<i>I bought a new pair of sunglasses Why don't you get some sunglasses for the summer? I left my sunglasses on the beach I always keep a pair of sunglasses in the car a pair of designer sunglasses (expensive sunglasses made by a famous designer)</i>
tie	Noun	/taɪ/	die Krawatte	a tie is a strip of material, usually worn by men around the neck, that hangs down towards their waist		<i>we have to wear a tie to school a red tie he was doing up his tie a school tie</i>
top	Noun	/tɒp/	das Oberteil	a top is a piece of clothing that you wear on the top half of your body		<i>I like your new top a woman with a blue top that top matches your skirt nicely I need a new top</i>
trainer	Noun	/'treɪnə/	der Turnschuh	trainers are soft shoes like sports shoes, but that a lot of people wear every day	a pair of trainers	<i>a pair of black trainers my trainers got wet put your trainers on I like Nike trainers</i>

trousers	Noun plural	/ˈtraʊzəz/	die Hose	trousers are a piece of clothing which cover the lower half of your body, with a separate covering for each leg	a pair of trousers	<i>I need some new trousers a pair of clean trousers these trousers don't fit me any more Are you going to change your trousers before you go out (put on a different pair of trousers)?</i>	
t-shirt	Noun	/ˈtiːʃɜːt/	das T-Shirt	a t-shirt is a shirt with short sleeves and no buttons down the front		<i>wearing a t-shirt and jeans a black t-shirt Do you ever wear t-shirts?</i>	
uniform	Noun	/ˈjuːnɪfɔːm/	die Uniform	a uniform is a set of clothes that is worn by all the people in a particular group, for example by the police, soldiers in the army, or pupils in some schools		<i>a school uniform pupils have to wear uniform my school uniform was bright green in colour some of them were wearing military uniforms all four officers were dressed in uniform</i>	Adjective: uniformed
pp 96-97	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
appearance	Noun	/əˈpiərəns/	das Aussehen	someone's appearance is what they look like		<i>he spends a lot of time on his appearance I didn't like his appearance much she had the appearance of an old schoolteacher</i>	
arm	Noun	/ɑːm/	der Arm	your arms are the two long parts of your body that start from your shoulders, and have your hands at the end		<i>my left arm hurts I fell off my bike and broke my arm she grabbed my arm my arm aches he carried the books under his arm (held between his arm and his body) he burnt his arm on the oven door</i>	
beard	Noun	/bɪəd/	der Bart	a beard is the hair growing on the lower part of a man's face, on his chin and up the side of his cheeks		<i>a tall man with black beard beards have become fashionable again his beard is a different colour from the hair on his head a tall man with black beard I think I'll shave my beard off for the summer</i>	Adjective: bearded
ear	Noun	/ɪə/	das Ohr	your ears are the two things on each side of your head that you use to hear		<i>my ears are cold he has very large ears he scratched his ear it was so loud I put my fingers in my ears</i>	
eye	Noun	/aɪ/	das Auge	your eyes are the two round things on your face that you see with		<i>she has brown hair and blue eyes I closed my eyes and fell asleep she looked me in the eye (looked directly at me) and laughed you have very attractive eyes</i>	
foot	Noun	/fʊt/	der Fuß	the plural of foot is feet . Your feet are the two things at the end of your legs, which have five toes each		<i>he's got very big feet she cut her foot on a piece of glass I walked 30 kilometres and now my feet are aching he's got very big feet he got to his feet (he stood up) he came to the door in bare feet (not wearing shoes or socks)</i>	
hair	Noun uncount	/heə/	das Haar	your hair grows out of the top and sides of your head		<i>I need to wash my hair brush your hair get your hair cut have long hair have short hair she's got brown hair blonde hair (very light coloured hair) a girl with long dark hair</i>	
hand	Noun	/hænd/	die Hand	your hands are the two things on the end of each arm, with five fingers, that you use for holding things and writing with	hold hands shake hands	<i>wash your hands before lunch he put his hands in his pockets I write with my left hand my hands are really cold she had a book in her hand they held hands (because they liked each other) we shook hands (held each other's hand and moved them up and down as a way of saying hello or goodbye)</i>	
head	Noun	/hed/	der Kopf	your head is the top part of your body, where your eyes, nose, brain, mouth etc. are		<i>he banged his head on the door she shook her head (moved it from side to side, to mean 'no') a cut on the side of my head I felt a pain in the back of my head a head injury</i>	
height	Noun	/haɪt/	die Höhe	your height is how tall you are. The height of a building or mountain is how far it measures from the bottom to the top		<i>What's the height of Mount Everest? please write down your age, height, and weight</i>	
leg	Noun	/leg/	das Bein	your legs are the two long parts of your body which have your feet at the end and your knees in the middle		<i>he fell and hurt his leg my left leg is longer than my right leg she broke her leg in the accident he had very short legs</i>	
mouth	Noun	/maʊθ/	der Mund	your mouth is the hole in your face where you put food in order to eat it		<i>he opened his mouth don't talk when your mouth is full of food he put the pill in his mouth and swallowed it</i>	

neck	Noun	/nek/	der Hals	your neck is the part of your body that joins your head to the rest of your body		<i>he had a very long neck she hurt a muscle in her neck I've got a pain in my neck his neck was very stiff</i>	
possession	Noun	/pə'zeɪʃ(ə)n/	der Besitz	your possessions are all the things that you own		<i>when the house burned down, we lost nearly all our possessions until she was eight, the doll was her most precious possession he disappeared last month, taking only a few personal possessions</i>	Verb: possess
shoulder	Noun	/'ʃəʊldə/	die Schulter	your shoulders are the two parts of your body that start at the bottom of your neck and go out on either side		<i>he put his arm round her shoulder the coat is a bit tight round my shoulders I hurt my shoulder when I fell off the bike his hair went down to his shoulders</i>	
pp 98-99	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
advertisement	Noun	/əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/	die Anzeige, Werbung	an advertisement is a short piece of text, often with a picture, or a short film on TV that tries to make people want to buy a particular product		<i>I saw an advertisement for it on TV there are too many advertisements on TV the great thing about the BBC is that there are no advertisements a front page advertisement in a national newspaper an advertisement for a new smartphone</i>	Verb: advertise
dinosaur	Noun	/'daɪnə'sɔ:/	der Dinosaurier	a dinosaur is very large creature that used to live on earth. Dinosaurs disappeared about 65 million years ago		<i>some dinosaurs could fly it looked like the footprint of a dinosaur dinosaurs had very strong teeth</i>	
doll	Noun	/dɒl/	die Puppe	a doll is a toy that looks like a baby or a small person		<i>Dad used to find bits of wood and turn them into toy boats and dolls a wooden doll (one made of wood) a set of eight Russian dolls, one inside the other by the age of nine she was too old to play with dolls</i>	
jewellery	Noun uncount	/'dʒu:əlri/	der Schmuck	jewellery is things like rings, earrings, and necklaces, often made from metal, that people wear because they look nice		<i>my friend makes silver jewellery burglars stole £20,000 worth of jewellery he likes to wear gold jewellery a jewellery box (for keeping jewellery in) police found a bag full of stolen jewellery and watches</i>	
like	Preposition	/laɪk/	wie zum Beispiel	if you refer to things like other things, you mean that the other things are part of the same set as the first things you mentioned		<i>I prefer sports like football and rugby we used to go on holiday to seaside towns like Blackpool and Brighton bands like Oasis and Coldplay used to be very popular</i>	Synonym – Preposition: such as
like	Preposition	/laɪk/	wie	if you say someone or something is like someone or something else, you mean they are similar		<i>you look like your dad he sounds just like his brother this is like the bike I had when I was younger</i>	
make-up	Noun uncount	/'meɪkʌp/	das Make-up	make-up is different coloured stuff such as lipstick or powder that some people put on their faces to make themselves more attractive	wear make-up	<i>I need to buy some more lipstick and other make-up don't forget to take your make-up off before you go to bed my mother hated wearing make-up</i>	
superhero	Noun	/'su:pə'hiərəʊ/	der Superheld	a superhero is a character from comic books or films who has special powers and who protects everyone from bad people		<i>Who's your favourite superhero? a t-shirt with superheroes on the front the first superhero film I saw was Spiderman</i>	
toy	Noun	/tɔɪ/	das Spielzeug	a toy is an object that children play with		<i>a wooden toy the toy section of a department store children have so many toys these days a toy cupboard (where children's toys are kept) the children were playing with their toys you have to learn to share your toys a toy car a toy shop (a shop that sells toys)</i>	
unusual	Adjective	/ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl/	ungewöhnlich	something that is unusual is not what happens normally or regularly		<i>it's very unusual to see him in church (he normally doesn't go) she was wearing an unusual coat Did you notice anything unusual about the restaurant? it's unusual to have snow in March cabbage and chocolate is an unusual combination</i>	Opposite – Adjective: usual
pp 100-101	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
auxiliary verb	Noun	/ɔ:g'zɪliəri ,vɜ:b/	das Hilfsverb	an auxiliary verb is a word like 'do' or 'have' that you use to make different tenses, ask questions, or make negatives with English verbs. For example, in the question 'Do you like tennis?', 'do' is an auxiliary verb		<i>don't forget to use auxiliary verbs when asking questions</i>	
conjunction	Noun	/kən'dʒʌŋkʃ(ə)n/	die Konjunktion	a conjunction is a word like 'and' or 'but' that connects two parts of a sentence		<i>make these two sentences into one using a conjunction 'however' is a conjunction</i>	

formal	Adjective	/ˈfɔ:m(ə)l/	förmlich	language that is formal is very careful and correct and used in official situations rather than in relaxed social situations		<i>a formal letter writing 'receive' is much more formal than writing 'get' it's a good letter, but the language is not formal enough I was very nervous because I'd never made a speech in public before I usually get really nervous before an exam he was so nervous his hands were shaking I could tell he was nervous because he didn't eat anything at lunch he was nervous about the interview</i>	Opposite – Adjective: <i>informal</i>
nervous	Adjective	/ˈnɜ:vəs/	nervös	if you are nervous , you are very worried and slightly scared that you will do something badly a pronoun is a word like 'he' or 'it' that is used to refer to someone or something that has already been mentioned without saying their name again	nervous about something	<i>instead of writing 'John stood up. Then John left the room' use a pronoun: 'John stood up and then he left the room' the English pronoun 'we' corresponds to the French 'nous'</i>	Adverb: <i>nervously</i>
pronoun	Noun	/ˈprəʊnaʊn/	das Pronomen				
pp 102-103	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
carnival	Noun	/ˈkɑ:nɪv(ə)l/	der Karneval, der Fasching	a carnival is a big public event in a city when people march through the streets, often singing and dancing, wearing special costumes		<i>the children wore carnival masks and costumes the city is full of people for the carnival carnival is next weekend, the most important weekend of the year for us there's a carnival atmosphere out there today</i>	
clarinet	Noun	/ˌklærəˈnet/	die Klarinette	a clarinet is a long thin musical instrument that you play by blowing at one end and using your fingers to operate metal things that close and open holes		<i>she plays clarinet in the school orchestra the clarinet makes a beautiful sound a new clarinet is very expensive</i>	Noun: <i>clarinettist</i>
clown	Noun	/klaʊn/	der/die Clown/-in	a clown is a performer in a circus who tries to make people laugh by behaving in a silly way and wearing silly clothes and a lot of makeup		<i>the clowns pretended to throw a bucket of water over us two of the clowns kept falling over the whole time a clown with red hair and long, pointed shoes</i>	
costume	Noun	/ˈkɒstju:m/	das Kostüm, die Verkleidung	a costume is a special set of clothes that people wear for a particular occasion or event, such as a parade or street festival		<i>we all dressed up in a costume for the parade a national costume she was wearing a very colourful costume</i>	
drum	Noun	/drʌm/	die Trommel	a drum is a musical instrument that is round and that you play by hitting with a stick		<i>first the drums, then the trumpets started playing we could hear the beat of the drums from a long way away Can you play the drums?</i>	Noun: <i>drummer</i>
firework	Noun	/ˈfaɪə,wɜ:k/	das Feuerwerk	fireworks are things that explode and make colourful moving shapes and patterns in the sky, often making a loud noise	a firework display/show	<i>the fireworks started going off at seven o'clock a spectacular fireworks display at midnight there was a big fireworks show the fireworks exploded and nearly destroyed the building you should never throw fireworks into a bonfire</i>	
mask	Noun	/mɑ:sk/	die Maske	a mask is something that covers part or all of someone's face. People sometimes wear colourful masks at a party or celebration		<i>she wore a gold mask with a white nose and red lips the children wore carnival masks and costumes I'm making a mask for tomorrow's party</i>	
parade	Noun	/pəˈreɪd/	die Parade, der Umzug	a parade is a big event when a lot of people or vehicles go through the streets of a town as part of a big celebration		<i>the parade will set off from the Town Hall a military parade the parade took over an hour to pass by the front of our shop there were street parades, followed by fireworks in the evening</i>	
rodeo	Noun	/ˈrəʊdiəʊ/	das Rodeo	a rodeo is an event where people show their skills at riding wild horses, catching cattle with ropes, etc.		<i>we went to a rodeo when we were in Arizona they have a rodeo there every Friday in August hundreds of people bought tickets for the rodeo</i>	
trumpet	Noun	/ˈtrʌmpɪt/	die Trompete	a trumpet is a brass (metal) musical instrument that you play by blowing into one end		<i>I'm learning to play the trumpet I don't like the sound of a trumpet much the concert began with a piece of music for trumpet and drum</i>	Noun: <i>trumpeter</i>
Unit 9	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
p 105							
stadium	Noun	/ˈsteɪdiəm/	das Stadion	a stadium is a large open building around a sports field where lots of people can sit or stand to watch sports events or other entertainment		<i>the new stadium opened in 2015 the stadium holds 60,000 people the Olympic stadium (where the Olympic Games took place) the stadium cost over £20m to build a football stadium the old stadium was knocked down in 2011</i>	

pp 106-107	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
animation	Noun	/ˌæniˈmeɪʃ(ə)n/	die Animation, der Zeichentrick	an animation is a film that does not have actors but that uses drawings that seem to move		a Japanese animation the children watched animations on the TV it takes a long time to make an animation my favourite kind of film is comedy he starred in over 30 comedies during his acting career it was a very silly comedy, but it made me laugh	
comedy	Noun	/ˈkɒmədi/	die Komödie	a comedy is a funny film that is meant to make you laugh			
documentary	Noun	/ˌdɒkjʊˈment(ə)ri/	der Dokumentarfilm	a documentary is a film that gives information about a particular subject		a TV documentary you can learn a lot from documentaries I watched a documentary about Swiss banks an interesting documentary a documentary film maker	
fantasy	Noun	/ˈfæntəsi/	der Fantasyfilm	a fantasy film is not based on this world, but involves magic or imaginary people or places		Lord of the Rings is a famous fantasy a director of fantasy films I don't like fantasies	
horror film	Noun	/ˈhɒrə ˌfɪlm/	der Horrorfilm	a horror film is a film with a story that tries to frighten you or shock you		I don't like watching horror films there's a horror film on TV at 10 o'clock horror films always scare me	
romantic comedy	Noun	/rəʊˈmæntɪk ˌkɒmədi/	die Romanze	a romantic comedy is a funny film about people who fall in love		Love Actually' is a really good romantic comedy Hugh Grant is in a new romantic comedy they always show a romantic comedy over Christmas	
science-fiction film	Noun	/ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃn/	der Science-Fiction-Film	a science-fiction film involves a story about the future and often takes place on other planets		he likes acting in science-fiction films 2001: A Space Odyssey is probably the most famous science-fiction film	
thriller	Noun	/ˈθrɪlə/	der Thriller	a thriller is an exciting film that always makes you want to know what is going to happen next		we watched a thriller on TV last night I was watching a thriller till after midnight he's acted in two thrillers a crime thriller set in Los Angeles in 1930	

pp 108-109	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
comedy show	Noun	/ˈkɒmədi ˌʃəʊ/	die Comedy-Sendung	a comedy show is a funny TV programme		Do you like watching comedy shows? a TV channel that has only comedy shows a 1950s comedy show	
drama series	Noun	/ˈdrɑːmə ˌsɪəriːz/	die Telenovela	a drama series is a story told in several TV shows, usually every week for a while		a six-part drama series the latest drama series on Netflix she was in that drama series about the queen	
episode	Noun	/ˈepɪsəʊd/	die Folge	an episode is one of the several programmes in a TV series		What happened in the last episode? the first episode in a six-part series the last episode was really exciting	
quiz show	Noun	/ˈkwɪz ˌʃəʊ/	die Quizsendung	a quiz show is a TV programme in which people have to answer questions about various subjects		you can win money if you go on a quiz show quiz shows are very popular Shall we watch the quiz show tonight?	
sports programme	Noun	/ˈspɔːts ˌprəʊgræm/	die Sportsendung	a sports programme is a TV programme that shows sports events such as football matches, athletics, etc.		there's a sports programme on at nine o'clock tonight Dan is always watching sports programmes instead of doing his homework a nightly (every night) sports programme	
violent	Adjective	/ˈvaɪələnt/	gewalttätig	something that is violent involves the use of force or weapons to hurt people		a violent film I can't understand his violent behaviour a violent attack in the street this country has less violent crime than many other countries the movie was very violent	Adverb: violently Noun: violence
wildlife documentary	Noun	/ˈwaɪldlaɪf dɒkjʊˈment(ə)ri/	die Naturdokumentation	a wildlife documentary is a TV programme that gives information about animals, plants, etc.		David Attenborough started making wildlife documentaries in 1952 I always watch wildlife documentaries when they're on	

pp 110-111	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bird	Noun	/bɜːd/	der Vogel	a bird is an animal that can fly		there are birds singing in the trees the birds start singing at five in the morning the birds flew away it's cruel to keep a bird in a cage we put food out for the birds	
flower	Noun	/ˈflaʊə/	die Blume	flowers are the coloured parts of a plant or tree that appear once a year for a while. People use flowers to make a room look nice	a bunch of flowers	put the flowers in a vase he gave her a bunch of flowers on her birthday pick some flowers (take them off the plant) those flowers smell lovely I grow vegetables and flowers in the garden	
fruit	Noun	/fru:t/	das Obst	fruit are things like apples and oranges that have seeds inside them, and that you can eat. The plural of fruit is fruit or fruits		a bowl of fruit they eat lots of fruit in Italy a piece of fruit fresh fruit you should eat fruit and vegetables every day fruit is good for you fruit juice the tree produced fruits after three years	

grass	Noun uncount	/grɑːs/	das Gras	grass is a low green plant that grows all over the ground. It is made up of thin pointed green leaves		<i>the grass is very long he's cutting the grass in the back garden it had rained in the night and the grass was still wet all cows eat grass</i>	
kangaroo	Noun	/ˌkæŋɡəˈruː/	das Känguru	a kangaroo is an animal that lives in Australia. It jumps on very strong back legs		<i>we saw kangaroos at the zoo kangaroos can run very fast a family of kangaroos sat by the side of the road</i>	
like	Verb	/laɪk/	mögen	if you like something, you think it is good and it gives you pleasure		<i>he doesn't like his job I like playing computer games I don't like carrots Do you like swimming? nobody likes it when it rains I like his paintings very much</i>	Opposite -- Verb: hate
mountain	Noun	/ˈmaʊntɪn/	der Berg	a mountain is a very high hill		<i>we reached the top of the mountain the hotel had a great view of the mountains he liked climbing mountains we have a family house in the mountains we got a long way up the mountain Everest is the highest mountain in the world</i>	
prefer	Verb	/prɪˈfɜː/	bevorzugen	the person or thing you prefer is the one you want or like the most out of a group of them	prefer something to something	<i>Do you prefer driving or cycling? Do you want some tea, or would you prefer coffee? at school I preferred history to maths Shall we go to the theatre or the cinema – which would you prefer?</i>	
rock	Noun	/rɒk/	der Fels	a rock is a large, heavy stone		<i>she handed me a rock from the beach we climbed over the rocks to get to the sea a huge piece of rock the boat hit some rocks and sank</i>	
sea	Noun	/siː/	das Meer	the sea is the large area of water that covers a lot of the earth		<i>a house near the sea swimming in the sea the sea between England and France is called the English Channel the Mediterranean Sea we went out on the sea in a boat</i>	
sky	Noun	/skaɪ/	der Himmel	the sky is everything above you when you are outside. On a nice day, the sky is blue. You can see the sun and the moon in the sky		<i>there are lots of clouds in the sky today there wasn't a cloud in the sky the sky was blue in the morning there was a clear sky a cloudy sky Sunday will bring sunny skies and warmer temperatures</i>	
tree	Noun	/triː/	der Baum	a tree is a big, tall plant with lots of branches and leaves		<i>I like climbing trees Do you know the name of that tree? it's an oak tree we'll have to cut the tree down</i>	
pp 112-113	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
art exhibition	Noun	/ˈɑːt ɛksɪˌbɪʃ(ə)n/	die Kunstaussstellung	an art exhibition is an event where people can go and look at paintings and other works of art. Some art exhibitions last a day and others go on for months		<i>the students organised an art exhibition at the end of term there's an art exhibition in the school hall on Saturday our annual art exhibition the museum is putting on a big new art exhibition</i>	
perfume	Noun	/ˈpɜːfjuːm/	das Parfum	perfume is a liquid with a strong sweet smell that people put on parts of their body to make themselves smell nice		<i>a bottle of perfume I bought some perfume at the airport good perfume is very expensive I could smell her perfume before I saw her</i>	
pp 114-115	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
camera trap	Noun	/ˌkæmərəˈtræp/	die Wildkamera	a camera trap is a device that is used to take photographs of wild animals automatically. It uses special technology to notice when an animal is nearby and then takes the photograph		<i>the documentary used photos from a camera trap this simple device can turn your own camera into a camera trap a magazine with lots of adverts for camera traps</i>	
rainforest	Noun	/ˈreɪnˌfɔːrɪst/	der Regenwald	a rainforest is a large forest of trees and other plants in a hot area of the world where there is a lot of rain		<i>the rainforests of central America they're cutting down a lot of the rainforest we're raising money to protect the rainforests a trip to a rainforest</i>	
species	Noun	/ˈspiːʃiːz/	die Art/Gattung	a species is a type of animal or plant. The plural is also species		<i>they identified the species of spider a rare species of butterfly nobody knows how many species of insect there are on the earth tigers are now an endangered species (in danger of dying until none are left)</i>	
team	Noun	/tiːm/	die Mannschaft, das Team	a team is a group of people who are all working together on the same project or task		<i>Adrian has a large team of people helping him our team has been together for over a year a new member of the team my team is working on a new kind of electric car</i>	

Unit 10 p 117	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
biology	Noun uncount	/baɪˈɒlədʒi/	die Biologie	biology is the study of plants, animals, and other living things a chemical is a substance that is made of a number of different substances mixed together, usually made in a factory and for a particular purpose		a biology exam he's studying biology at Cardiff University she's doing research in biology	Noun: biologist
chemical	Noun	/ˈkɛmɪk(ə)l/	die Chemikalie			a lorry carrying dangerous chemicals crashed on the M1 last night keep the chemicals in a safe container a chemicals factory	
chemistry	Noun uncount	/ˈkɛmɪstri/	die Chemie	chemistry is the study of things like gas, liquid, metal, etc. and how they behave		a chemistry lesson a chemistry laboratory if you have a chemistry degree you could get a job with a drugs company	Noun: chemist
energy	Noun uncount	/ˈɛnədʒi/	die Energie	energy is force or power that you get from things like electricity or gas, or from the food that you eat		physics is the study of energy when you split the atom a lot of energy is released we can get clean energy from wind farms	
geography	Noun uncount	/dʒiːˈɒɡrəfi/	die Geografie	geography is the study of different countries and areas in the world		my geography isn't very good (I don't know where places are) she's studying geography at Oxford I always fall asleep during geography lessons Who knows the most about geography?	
IT	Noun uncount	/ˌaɪˈtiː/	die IT	IT is information technology, the use of computers to store information and analyse it in a useful way		an expert in IT our company has a large IT department children need to start learning IT at an early age	
literature	Noun uncount	/ˈlɪtrətʃə/	die Literatur	literature is things you can read, such as novels, short stories poems, plays, etc.		she's studying Russian literature 19th century French literature the literature of Chile is usually written in Spanish Ishiguro won the Nobel Prize for literature	
mathematics	Noun uncount	/ˌmæθəˈmæɪtɪks/	die Mathematik	mathematics is the science of numbers, shapes, etc. People usually say 'maths' instead of mathematics		he has a degree in mathematics a maths book mathematics is not an easy subject a maths problem	Noun: mathematician
physics	Noun uncount	/ˈfɪzɪks/	die Physik	physics is the study of the laws of movement, heat, light etc.		a physics teacher she's studying physics at university a physics laboratory I've got a physics exam this afternoon	Noun: physicist
pp 118-119	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
discover	Verb	/dɪˈskʌvə/	entdecken	if you discover something, you find something that people did not know about before		they discovered the island in 1795 they recently discovered some Roman ruins near here they discovered gold in the mountains	Noun: discovery
fail	Verb	/feɪl/	nicht bestehen, durchfallen	if you fail a test or exam, you do badly and do not succeed	fail a test/exam	I only failed one exam last year I was ill for two weeks before the exam, so I expected to fail my brother failed all his exams and my dad was really angry with him over half my class failed their French test	
forget	Verb	/fəˈɡet/	vergessen	if you forget something, you do not remember it. If you forget to do something, you do not do it because you did not remember it at the time	forget to do something forget about something	Did you forget my birthday again? don't forget to lock the door I forgot to buy milk I've forgotten her name she's always forgetting her scarf I completely forgot about lunch	
invent	Verb	/ɪnˈvent/	erfinden	if you invent something, you have the idea for it before anyone else and you make the first one of its kind		Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone Who invented this musical instrument? the jet engine was invented by Frank Whittle	Noun: inventor Noun: invention
know	Verb	/nəʊ/	wissen	if you know something, a fact or some information is in your head		Do you know who is the president of France? Do you know when the film starts? nobody knows where they went I know how to make bread Does anyone know the way to the restaurant?	Noun: knowledge
learn	Verb	/lɜːn/	lernen	if you learn something, you find out about it so that you know and understand it		I'm learning French at school we learned how to put up a tent I'm learning to drive Did you learn anything new at school today?	Noun: learner

pass	Verb	/pɑ:s/	bestehen	if you pass a test or exam, you succeed in it	pass a test/exam	<i>she passed all her exams I just hope I pass my exams next week she passed her driving test first time if you don't pass this time, you'll have to take the exam again in January I practise the piano for an hour every evening you'll never be able to play the guitar well if you don't practise I practised my dance moves every day</i>	
practise	Verb	/'præktɪs/	üben	if you practise something, you do it again and again so that you become good at it			
professional	Adjective	/prə'feɪ(ə)nəl/	professionell	someone who is professional gets money for doing a particular activity as a job		<i>a professional musician she wants to become a professional photographer a professional baseball player</i>	Noun: professional
remember	Verb	/rɪ'membə/	sich erinnern	if you remember something, it is still in your head and you can repeat it or talk about it		<i>he can remember the whole poem What do you remember from the history lesson? Can you remember the address? I know him, but I can't remember his name she told me where she lives, but I can't remember now I need to study for my history exam I usually study for two hours in the evening she studied chemistry at university I'm studying for my music exams if you don't study enough, you won't pass your exam</i>	
study	Verb	/'stʌdi/	studieren, sich mit etwas beschäftigen	if you study something, you read about it so that you know about it		<i>Can you teach me to draw? she teaches chemistry at the local school he taught me how to play chess</i>	Noun: student
teach	Verb	/ti:tʃ/	lehren, jdm. etw. beibringen	if you teach someone something, you tell them about it so that they know and understand it		<i>I don't understand this word Can you understand Italian? I still don't understand how mobile phones work once I explained it to him, he understood</i>	Noun: teacher
understand	Verb	/'ʌndə'stænd/	verstehen	if you understand something, you know what it means or how it works			
pp 120-121	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
win	Verb	/wɪn/	gewinnen	if you win a game or competition, you beat the other players. If you win a bet, you get money because you said what was going to happen correctly		<i>we won the match against Arsenal Tottenham won the match 4-0 I won £500 on the lottery</i>	Noun: winner
pp 122-123	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bite your fingernails	Phrase	/'baɪt jə 'fɪŋgənɛɪlz/	das Nägelkauen	if you bite your fingernails , you use your teeth to bite the hard parts at the ends of your fingers		<i>don't bite your fingernails I used to bite my fingernails when I was worried about something don't forget to brush your teeth before you go to bed brush your teeth twice a day I'm just going to brush my teeth, then I'll be ready to go out</i>	
brush your teeth	Phrase	/'brʌʃ jə 'ti:θ/	die Zähne putzen	if you brush your teeth , you clean them		<i>a packet of cigarettes cigarettes are very expensive now she offered me a cigarette</i>	
cigarette	Noun	/'sɪɡə'ret/	die Zigarette	a cigarette is a thin tube of paper with tobacco inside it, which people smoke		<i>I had to dress up for the interview we like to dress up for Christmas dinner I hate having to dress up</i>	
dress up	Phrasal verb	/'dres 'ʌp/	sich herausputzen/feinmachen	if you dress up , you put on your best clothes because you want to look good for a special occasion			
get up	Phrasal verb	/'get 'ʌp/	aufstehen	when you get up , you get out of bed after you have finished sleeping		<i>What time do you get up? I got up late this morning she got up at 6:30 I hate getting up in the dark in winter we get up late at weekends I've got to get up early tomorrow</i>	
give up	Phrasal verb	/'gɪv 'ʌp/	aufgeben, aufhören	if you give up something that you do regularly, you stop doing it	give up doing something	<i>It's really hard to give up smoking I used to collect stamps, but I gave it up when I went to university my parents gave up their restaurant business and went back to Scotland</i>	
go up	Phrasal verb	/'gəʊ 'ʌp/	ansteigen, steigen	if something goes up , it increases		<i>train fares have just gone up again unemployment went up by 2% last year petrol prices have been going up since the winter the temperature went up to 35 degrees in the south of the country</i>	
habit	Noun	/'hæbɪt/	die Gewohnheit/Angewohnheit	a habit is something someone does regularly as part of their daily life		<i>smoking is a very bad habit my sleeping habits have changed since I came back to Europe he's got some very annoying habits children need to learn healthy eating habits he has a habit of singing in the bath</i>	

shower	Noun	/ˈʃaʊə/	die Dusche	if you have a shower , you stand under running water to wash yourself. A shower is also the place where you do this		<i>I always have a shower in the morning Is there enough hot water for a shower? I got up, had a shower, then went to work</i>	Verb: shower
smoke	Verb	/sməʊk/	rauchen	if you smoke , you breathe in the smoke of burning tobacco		<i>I don't smoke any more Do you smoke? if you want to smoke you'll have to go outside you can't smoke in the hotel</i>	Noun: smoker
wake up	Phrasal verb	/weɪk 'ʌp/	aufwachen	if you wake up , you stop being asleep and become awake. If you wake someone up , you make them stop sleeping and become awake		<i>the baby often wakes up during the night she woke up at six in the morning I usually wake up before the alarm clock goes off I woke up early and went for a walk Can you wake me up at seven? don't make a noise – I don't want the baby to wake up</i>	
pp 124-125	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family

email address	Noun	/ˈiːmeɪl əˌdres/	die E-Mail-Adresse	an email address is the series of letters and/or numbers you need to use to send an email to someone, for example 'john.brown99@garglemail.com'		<i>What's your email address? I've had the same email address since 1992 I'll send you my new email address please leave your message after the tone a ring tone (the sound a phone makes to announce that a call is coming in) I can't get a dialling tone (the sound a phone makes that lets you know you can dial a number)</i>	
tone	Noun	/təʊn/	der Ton/Laut	a tone is a sound made by a piece of electrical equipment as a signal that something is about to happen or that you should start to do something		<i>if it's urgent, I'll get her to ring you as soon as she comes back I need to talk to Arthur – it's very urgent he was in need of urgent medical attention that afternoon, Adkin got an urgent call from the hospital</i>	Adverb: urgently Noun: urgency
urgent	Adjective	/ˈɜːdʒ(ə)nt/	dringend	something that is urgent is very important and needs to be dealt with very soon			
voicemail	Noun uncount	/ˈvɔɪsmel/	die Mailbox	voicemail is a system that allows you to leave a message for someone who does not answer their phone when you ring them		<i>a voicemail message if I'm not there, leave a message on my voicemail I left you a voicemail - did you listen to it?</i>	
website	Noun	/ˈwebˌsaɪt/	die Website	a website is a set of pages on the internet where you can get information about a particular subject or organisation		<i>they have a very simple website this is a useful website for information about Australia our website gets 2,000 visits a day Which websites do you look at most often? a website that helps you find old schoolfriends can you send the URL for your website (the address, so I can find it) Who designed your website?</i>	
Unit 11	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family

backpacking	Noun uncount	/ˈbækˌpækɪŋ/	der Rucksacktourismus	backpacking is the activity of travelling to different places, with all your luggage in a single bag that you carry on your back		<i>she spent a year on a backpacking trip in Asia after she left school backpacking is great fun, but can sometimes be dangerous we met in Bali when we were both backpacking</i>	Noun: backpacker Noun: backpack
camping	Noun uncount	/ˈkæmpɪŋ/	das Camping/Zelten	camping is the activity of going somewhere on a holiday and sleeping in tents while you are there	go camping	<i>we used to go camping every weekend in the summer he packed up the camping equipment and put it in the car I enjoy outdoor activities like fishing and camping</i>	Verb: camp Noun: camp
desert	Noun	/ˈdezət/	die Wüste	a desert is a large area of land where there is not much rain and not many plants can grow		<i>he's on an army base out in the middle of the desert the Sahara Desert we didn't have enough petrol to get across the desert to the south is an arid desert (very dry) the desert sand felt hot on my bare feet</i>	
hiking	Noun uncount	/ˈhaɪkɪŋ/	das Wandern	hiking is the activity of walking a long way for pleasure		<i>he was tired from hiking through the jungle a hiking holiday in Scotland my hobbies are cycling and hiking</i>	Verb: hike Noun: hike Noun: hiker
package holiday	Noun	/ˈpækɪdʒ ˌhɒlɪdeɪ/	die Pauschalreise	a package holiday is a holiday that you buy from a company who arrange everything for you, including travel and hotels, and sometimes food and activities while you are there		<i>the hotel was full of people on a package holiday I don't like package holidays, and prefer to make all my own arrangements a cheap package holiday to Turkey</i>	

sightseeing	Noun uncount	/ˈsaɪt, si:ɪŋ/	Sehenswürdigkeiten ansehen, das Sightseeing	if you go sightseeing , you go around somewhere looking at the interesting buildings and places that tourists like to see	go sightseeing a sightseeing tour	on Saturday you can choose between going sightseeing or going shopping we went on a sightseeing tour down the river we went sightseeing every day in Lisbon they spent the day sightseeing	Noun: sightseer
pp 130-131	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
climate	Noun	/ˈklaɪmət/	das Klima	the climate of an area is the sort of weather it typically has over a year	a wet/dry climate a hot/warm/cold/cool climate climate change	the climate is very cold in winter with warm summers What's the climate like in Bulgaria? the climate in this part of Italy is lovely a place on the coast with a warm climate the island has a mild climate (quite warm) climate change will have an effect on everyone in the next 50 years	
licence	Noun	/ˈlaɪs(ə)ns/	die Zulassung/Fahrerlaubnis/Lizenz	a licence is a document showing you have the right to do something. For example, a driving licence means you are allowed to drive a car on the road		I keep my driving licence in my wallet Do you need a licence to ride a motorbike? you must have a full driving licence to hire a car he was found guilty of dangerous driving and lost his licence for two years (he wasn't allowed to drive as a punishment) Rio is a multicultural city London is so much more multicultural than it was in the 1930s a multicultural classroom with kids of eight nationalities studying together an exciting multicultural city like San Francisco	
multicultural	Adjective	/ˌmʌltiˈkʌltʃərəl/	multikulturell	a multicultural place has lots of people from different countries			
right-hand side	Noun	/ˈraɪt hænd ˌsaɪd/	die rechte Seite	the right-hand side is one of two sides. When you write in English, you start on the left-hand side and your writing goes towards the right-hand side of the page		in France they drive on the right-hand side of the road the restaurant is on your right-hand side after the cinema there's a lake on the right-hand side of the painting the temperature at night is about three degrees What's the temperature outside? the temperature will drop to just two degrees during the night the temperature might reach 36 degrees tomorrow What temperature is the air-conditioning on? I think I've got a temperature (my body is too hot because I am ill)	
temperature	Noun	/ˈtemprɪtʃə/	die Temperatur	the temperature is how hot something is			
visa	Noun	/ˈvi:zə/	das Visum	a visa is a document that you need as well as a passport in order to be able to enter some countries		you need a visa if you're going to Russia she went to the Indian consulate to collect her visa Did you have to pay for your visa?	
pp 132-133	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
book	Verb	/bʊk/	buchen	if you book a hotel, you arrange for them to have a room for you ready for when you arrive there		Did you book the hotel? we booked the room online I tried to book but the hotel didn't have any rooms free	
break	Noun	/breɪk/	die Pause	when you are at work, a break is a time when you stop working and relax for a short while before starting to work again	a lunch/tea/coffee break a short/long break	I usually take a break at about 11 I worked from eight till four without a break that was a long break I had to go to the bank during my lunch break	
carry-on	Adjective	/ˈkæri ɒn/	Hand-, Kabinen-	a carry-on bag is a bag that you take with you onto a plane		it's too big to be a carry-on bag you can't bring liquids in your carry-on luggage I bought a carry-on suitcase at the airport	
check in	Phrasal verb	/ˈtʃek ɪn/	einchecken	if you check in your bags at an airport, you give them to an employee of the airline who will put them on the plane so that you do not have to keep them with you on the plane		I want to check in my suitcase, please you must check in at least an hour before your plane is due to take off we had to wait half an hour to check in	Adjective: check-in
guide	Noun	/gaɪd/	der/die Reise-/Fremdenführer/-in	a guide is someone who knows a place very well and who shows people around it and tells them about it		we had a very good tour guide in Paris our guide spoke very good English we had three different guides when we went round the Kremlin in Moscow	
in advance	Adverb	/ˌɪn ədˈvɑ:ns/	im Voraus	if you do something in advance , you do it some time before you need to		we booked the hotel in advance you're supposed to make the arrangement a month in advance I had to pay a month's rent in advance boat trips must be booked in advance I bought my plane ticket three months in advance to get a cheap fare	

rent	Verb	/rent/	mieten	if you rent something such as a car, you pay someone to borrow it for a while		<i>we rented a car at the airport we rented a boat on the lake she rented a car for a week let's rent some bikes for the afternoon</i>	
return ticket	Noun	/rɪˈtʃ:n ,tɪkɪt/	der Rückfahrchein, die Rückfahrkarte	a return or a return ticket is a ticket to go somewhere and come back again		<i>a return ticket to Stoke, please it's cheaper to get a return than two singles I bought a return ticket to Paris</i>	Opposite -- Noun: single
souvenir	Noun	/,su:vəˈniə/	das Souvenir	a souvenir is something you buy and take home from holiday to help you remember it		<i>Did you bring back many souvenirs? cheap, plastic souvenirs the bowl was a souvenir from Barcelona</i>	
sun cream	Noun uncount	/ˈsʌŋkri:m/	die Sonnencreme	sun cream is a thick liquid that you put on your skin to protect yourself when the sun is very hot and to stop your skin getting burnt		<i>don't forget to put on some sun cream make sure the children put the sun cream on a bottle of sun cream</i>	
tourism	Noun uncount	/ˈtʊəɪz(ə)m/	der Tourismus	tourism is the activity of visiting places for pleasure, and the businesses that exist to provide services for these visitors		<i>we're keen to encourage tourism on the island tourism has increased a lot in the south of the country the local economy depends on tourism</i>	Noun: tourist
travel	Verb	/ˈtrævl/	reisen	if you travel , you go from one place to another. If you go travelling, you spend a long period of time going to lots of different places		<i>I want to travel around the world we've been travelling for six hours and we still haven't got home I try to travel light (not carrying lots of bags) we travelled to Thailand last year he has to travel a lot for his job I went travelling for a year when I left university</i>	Noun: travels Noun: traveller
umbrella	Noun	/ʌmˈbrelə/	der Regenschirm	an umbrella is a piece of plastic or cloth attached to a stick that opens out to provide protection from the rain		<i>I wish I had an umbrella she lent me her umbrella when I went out to do some shopping I left my umbrella on the train</i>	
visit	Verb	/ˈvɪzɪt/	besuchen	if you visit a place, you go there and spend some time there. If you visit a person, you go to where they live or work and spend some time with them		<i>a lot of people visit Stratford in the summer we visited the cathedral in the afternoon we're going to visit friends in New York my grandparents come to visit every Christmas</i>	Noun: visit Noun: visitor

pp 134-135 POS Pronunciation Definition Collocates Examples Word family

destination	Noun	/,destɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	der Zielort, das Reiseziel	a destination is the place you are going to at the end of a journey		<i>we'll reach our destination in another three hours a holiday destination (where you spend a holiday) a major tourist destination the ship left Southampton on Friday, its destination was New York</i>	
-------------	------	-------------------	----------------------------	--	--	---	--

pp 136-137 POS Pronunciation Definition Collocates Examples Word family

advantage	Noun	/ədˈvɑ:ntɪdʒ/	der Vorteil	an advantage is something that helps you succeed or do something you want to do	be at an advantage have an advantage an unfair advantage	<i>I had the advantage of being able to speak French which helped me get the job my height gave me an advantage when I played basketball if you have a driving licence, you'll be at an advantage there are lots of advantages to having an Irish passport</i>	Opposite – Noun: disadvantage
appreciate	Verb	/əˈpri:ʃi,eɪt/	schätzen, begrüßen	if you appreciate something, you are grateful for it		<i>we appreciate your feedback any help you can give us will be greatly appreciated thank you for your patience – I appreciate that</i>	Noun: appreciation
brochure	Noun	/ˈbrəʊʃə/	die Broschüre	a brochure is a kind of magazine that gives you information about things or services you can buy from a company		<i>a tourist brochure a travel brochure they send me a brochure every year a pile of brochures by the exit from the shop</i>	Noun: comfort Opposite – Adjective: uncomfortable
comfortable	Adjective	/ˈkʌmfətəb(ə)l/	bequem	something that is comfortable makes you feel relaxed and happy and is pleasant to be in or sit in		<i>a comfortable armchair our new sofa's really comfortable Are you comfortable sitting there? the bed was old and I couldn't get comfortable in it</i>	
cruise	Noun	/kru:z/	die Kreuzfahrt	a cruise is a holiday you take on a ship, often stopping at some interesting places. The ships that take people on these holidays are cruise ships		<i>we went on a cruise around the Mediterranean a large cruise ship can carry up to 6,000 people a three-week cruise in the Caribbean she went on her first cruise at the age of 76 we booked a winter cruise</i>	Verb: cruise
facility	Noun	/fəˈsɪləti/	die Einrichtung	the facilities in a place are all the buildings, services, and equipment that are available for people to use		<i>there weren't many facilities but we still had a good time there are some good sports facilities at my school a hotel with a large leisure facility attached to it there's a lack of facilities in this area there are a lot of facilities for young people the hospital had excellent facilities and equipment</i>	

feedback	Noun	/ˈfiːdbæk/	das Feedback, die Rückmeldung	if someone gives you feedback , they tell you how well or badly you did a piece of work, and tell you useful things about how you can improve	give someone feedback	our tutors were very encouraging and gave us lots of feedback your positive feedback was very important for me we received great feedback from the people who attended the conference her feedback really helped me before the exams	Phrasal verb: <i>feed back</i> Adverb: <i>helpfully</i> Verb: <i>help</i> Opposite – Adjective: <i>unhelpful</i> Adverb: <i>unhelpfully</i>
helpful	Adjective	/ˈhelpf(ə)l/	hilfreich	someone or something that is helpful helps you with something		he was very helpful when I was planning my holiday a mobile phone can be helpful when you need directions to a new place I revised a lot, which was helpful in the exam	
leisure	Noun uncount	/ˈleɪzə/	die Freizeit	if you do something in your leisure time, you do it when you are not working and can do activities that you enjoy	leisure time leisure pursuits/activities for leisure	we'll have to spend less on leisure and travel my leisure time was spent reading crime novels What do you do in the evenings for leisure? leisure pursuits such as golf or tennis leisure facilities here include a gym and a swimming pool	
recommend	Verb	/ˌrekəˈmend/	empfehlen	if you recommend something, you tell someone that it is good and that they should get one or do it	recommend doing something	our waiter recommended the fish I can recommend the restaurant in Bridge Street I need to buy a new car – what model would you recommend? a friend of mine recommended a new online shop I can strongly recommend swimming in the sea I can recommend the ice cream here. It's delicious	Noun: <i>recommendation</i>
suggestion	Noun	/səˈdʒestʃ(ə)n/	der Vorschlag	if you make a suggestion , you describe a plan or possibility for someone to consider	make a suggestion	Can I make a suggestion? I agree with Malcolm's suggestion, that we should go to the museum Does anyone have any suggestions for a good hotel in Brighton? as always, your suggestions are welcome encourage your students to offer suggestions for solving the problems	Verb: <i>suggest</i>

Unit 12
p 141

POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
-----	---------------	------------	------------	----------	-------------

average	Adjective	/ˈæv(ə)rɪdʒ/	durchschnittlich	average things are calculated by adding up all the numbers in a list, and then dividing the result by the number of items in the list. For example, if there are three children, and they are 2 years old, 7 years old, and 9 years old, their average age is 6.		the average temperature here in March is 12 degrees the average salary is about \$35,000 a year the average age in my class is 14 years and 7 months average house prices rose again last year she was above average height	Noun: <i>average</i>
equator	Noun singular	/ɪˈkweɪtə/	der Äquator	the equator is an imaginary (not real) line that runs around the middle of the world from east to west a hemisphere is one half of the planet Earth, especially above or below the Equator. Above the Equator is the northern hemisphere and below the Equator is the southern hemisphere		most rain forests are near the equator Quito is the closest capital city to the equator the climate around the equator is both hot and wet	
hemisphere	Noun	/ˈhemiˌsfɪə/	die Halbkugel			it's spring now in the northern hemisphere the two charts show average rainfall in the southern and northern hemispheres	

142-143

POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
-----	---------------	------------	------------	----------	-------------

amount	Noun	/əˈmaʊnt/	die Menge	an amount of something is how much of it there is		I need a large amount of money to buy a new computer we buy the same amount of shopping every week the amount of rice you need will depend on how many people will be eating she gets paid the same amount as I do	
area	Noun	/ˈeəriə/	die Fläche	the area of a place or piece of land is how much space it takes up		the lake covers an area of two square kilometres Russia is the country with the biggest area in the world What's the area of Lake Michigan?	

degree	Noun	/di'grɪ:/	der Grad	a degree is a unit on a scale for measuring temperature. At 100 degrees Celsius, water boils, and at zero degrees Celsius water freezes. On the Fahrenheit scale used in the US, water freezes at 32 degrees and boils at 212 degrees		<i>temperatures reached 36 degrees Celsius during the day it's two degrees below freezing outside Americans usually describe the temperature in degrees Fahrenheit</i>	
distance	Noun	/'dɪstəns/	die Distanz	the distance between two things is the amount of space between them	distance from somewhere to somewhere distance between	<i>the distance from here to Bristol is about 150 kilometres it's just a short distance from my home to school the distance between New York and San Francisco is nearly 3,000 miles</i>	
kilogram	Noun	/'kɪlə,græm/	das Kilogramm	a kilogram is a measure of weight. There are 1000 grammes in one kilogram. Kilogram is often shortened to kilo		<i>I weigh 72 kilograms a kilogram of bananas half a kilogram of tomatoes</i>	Synonym -- Noun: kilo
kilometre	Noun	/'kɪlə,mi:tə/	der Kilometer	a kilometre is a measure of distance. There are 1,000 metres in a kilometre		<i>it's over 100 kilometres from here to Manchester I walked eight kilometres before breakfast this morning the last two kilometres of the race were very difficult</i>	
liquid	Noun	/'lɪkwɪd/	die Flüssigkeit	liquid is any substance that is not solid and not gas		<i>above zero degrees, ice becomes liquid the bottle held some sort of liquid a very thick liquid</i>	Adjective: liquid
litre	Noun	/'li:tə/	der Liter	a litre is a measure of liquid		<i>a litre of milk put 40 litres of petrol in the car this jug holds two litres your body has about five litres of blood in it</i>	
metre	Noun	/'mi:tə/	der Meter	a metre is a measure of length. There are 100 centimetres in a metre, and 1,000 metres in a kilometre		<i>the ceiling is three metres high a 100 metres race the road is 15 metres wide a 50-metre swimming pool</i>	
quantity	Noun	/'kwɒntəti/	die Menge	the quantity of something is how much of it there is		<i>he ate a huge quantity of rice a small quantity of sugar farming today uses large quantities of chemicals</i>	
rainfall	Noun uncount	/'reɪn,fɔ:l/	der Niederschlag	rainfall is the amount of rain that falls somewhere over a period of time		<i>average rainfall here is approximately 14 inches heavy rainfall is expected tonight after three days of rainfall the river started to flood there was light rainfall this morning, but the sun shone for our picnic in the afternoon</i>	
square metre	Noun	/'skweə ,mi:tə/	der Quadratmeter	a square metre is the amount of space in an area that measures one metre by one metre		<i>the room is 20 square metres our garden is about 300 square metres the campsite covered an area of about 25,000 square metres</i>	
weight	Noun	/weɪt/	das Gewicht	the weight of someone or something is how heavy they are		<i>their average weight is 69 kilograms the bridge was not strong enough to carry the weight of the lorry I always put on weight over Christmas (I get heavier) I want to lose weight I try to watch my weight (eat carefully so that I don't get heavier)</i>	Verb: weigh
pp 144-145	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
forest	Noun	/'fɒrɪst/	der Wald	a forest is a large area of land that is covered with trees		<i>we went for a walk in the forest they are clearing some of the forest in order to build a road a forest fire (when the trees catch fire in very hot weather) a dense forest (where the trees are all very close together) Sherwood Forest is near Nottingham our journey went through forests and fields and over mountains</i>	
island	Noun	/'aɪlənd/	die Insel	an island is an area of land that has a sea or lake all the way round it		<i>an island in the Pacific Ocean Anglesey is an island off the coast of Wales you can drive round the island in less than two hours</i>	
lake	Noun	/leɪk/	der See	a lake is a large area of water, like a sea, but with land all around it		<i>the lake is very deep we rented a boat and went on the lake she swam in the lake we stayed in a hotel by the lake Lake Baikal is the deepest lake in the world</i>	
land	Noun uncount	/lænd/	das Land	land is an area of ground, especially when it is used for building or farming		<i>he bought a piece of land where they built their first house there are firm controls on land use around the village they own over 1000 hectares of land in Scotland</i>	

ocean	Noun	/ˈəʊʃ(ə)n/	der Ozean	an ocean is a large area of water, bigger than a sea		<i>the ocean between Europe and America is the Atlantic the Pacific Ocean we sailed for two weeks across the ocean</i>	
river	Noun	/ˈrɪvə/	der Fluss	a river is a long stream of water that runs through a country and goes into the sea		<i>the river goes through the city from east to west I like swimming in the river we have a boat on the river we need to cross the river a bridge over the river</i>	
pp 146-147	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
air	Noun uncount	/eə/	die Luft	air is the gas that is all around us and that we breathe		<i>two things we need are water and air the temperature of the air outside was -3 Centigrade fresh air (the air outside that is clean and nice to breathe)</i>	
astronomer	Noun	/əˈstrɒnəmə/	der/die Astronom/-in	an astronomer is someone who studies objects in space such as the planets and stars		<i>astronomers are looking for other planets astronomers have discovered the largest gas cloud in the universe astronomers spend some of their time looking through telescopes you need to study science to become an astronomer</i>	Noun: astronomy Adjective: astronomical
orbit	Noun	/ˈɔːbɪt/	die Umlaufbahn	if something orbits the earth, it is in space and travels all the way round the Earth		<i>the two stars orbit each other every 505 days the first astronaut to orbit the Earth it takes just 92 minutes for the International Space Station to orbit the Earth</i>	Noun: orbit
planet	Noun	/ˈplænt/	der Planet	a planet is one of the objects in space, like the Earth, that goes round a sun		<i>Do you think there is life on other planets? scientists say they have discovered a new planet How many planets can you name? I'd like to travel to another planet a distant planet</i>	
rock	Noun	/rɒk/	der Fels	rock is a very hard, solid substance that forms most of the surface of the Earth and other planets		<i>the mountain was one huge lump of rock the ground was bare rock, so no plants could grow on it astronomers are looking for rocks on the surface of the planet</i>	
star	Noun		der Stern	stars are large objects out in space like our sun. We can see them because they burn very fiercely and give out a lot of light, although they look very small in the night sky		<i>there were no clouds and we could see the stars clearly How many stars can you name? our sun is the closest star to the Earth</i>	
pp 148-149	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
announcement	Noun	/əˈnaʊnsmənt/	die Ankündigung	an announcement is a public statement about something, to let people know about an event or about something important	make an announcement	<i>they're going to make an announcement about the festival programme they decided not to make an official announcement government officials later issued a formal announcement</i>	Verb: announce
charity	Noun	/ˈtʃærəti/	die Wohltätigkeitsorganisation	a charity is an organisation which collects money to help people or to provide information, but which does not try to make a profit		<i>he set up a charity to help poor children we're raising money for charity the company donates a lot of money to charity the college is a registered charity a charity event (a social event which gives the money people spend there to a charity)</i>	Adjective: charitable
exercise class	Noun	/ˈeksəsaɪz ,klɑːs/	der Gymnastikkurs	exercise is physical activity that helps to keep you fit and healthy. Some people go to exercise classes , where they do activities together and have someone to help them organise what activities they do		<i>What time is your exercise class tonight? I lost a lot of weight by going to exercise class the gym has two exercise classes in the afternoon</i>	
invitation	Noun	/ˌɪnvɪˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	die Einladung	an invitation is when someone asks you if you would like to go to a social occasion that they are organising	an invitation to something	<i>we received an invitation to Alice's wedding a party invitation we sent 300 invitations a printed invitation</i>	Verb: invite
notice	Noun	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	die Mitteilung	a notice is information about something that is put in a public place for people to see		<i>a notice on the door said the shop was closed until two o'clock we put a notice about the concert in the shop window there were notices all over the town about the election</i>	

pick up	Phrasal verb	/pɪk 'ʌp/	aufheben	if you pick something up , you lift it up from the place where it is with your hands		<i>Can you pick up that rubbish before you leave? he picked up a carton from my shopping basket I bent down to pick the money up from the floor she picked up her suitcase and climbed onto the coach be careful how you pick up heavy objects</i>	
politician	Noun	/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃ(ə)n/	der/die Politiker/-in	politics is the work of getting power and running a country. People who do this are politicians		<i>people don't always trust politicians Barack Obama is one of the most famous politicians in the world politicians from all parties agreed that the war should end</i>	Noun: <i>politics</i> Adjective: <i>political</i> Adverb: <i>politically</i>
rubbish	Noun uncount	/ˈrʌbɪʃ/	der Müll/Abfall	rubbish is stuff that people throw away		<i>put your rubbish in the bin in the corner the streets were full of rubbish please do not leave rubbish here our rubbish is collected every Monday (someone comes to take it away) a rubbish tip (a place where people can take big pieces of rubbish) a rubbish bin</i>	
pp 150-151	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
environmentally-friendly	Adjective	/ɪn ˌvaɪrənməntəli ˈfrendli/	umweltfreundlich	something that is environmentally-friendly does not cause damage to the environment		<i>he wanted the new house to be environmentally-friendly please use environmentally-friendly soap and shampoo Which is the most environmentally-friendly form of energy?</i>	
protect	Verb	/prəˈtekt/	schützen	if you protect yourself from something that might hurt you or cause damage, you do something that stops it hurting you or causing damage	protect (someone) from something protect (someone) against something	<i>I need a hat to protect me from the sun eating fruit can help protect against disease some cyclists wear helmets to protect their heads substances that can protect you against cancer</i>	Noun: <i>protection</i> Noun: <i>respect</i>
respectful	Adjective	/rɪˈspektf(ə)l/	respektvoll	if you are respectful , you behave in a way that shows you believe someone or something is important and should be treated with great respect	be respectful of/towards someone or something	<i>he was respectful towards all religions she became more respectful of the environment as she got older the funeral was a very respectful occasion</i>	Adverb: <i>respectfully</i> Verb: <i>respect</i>
scholarship	Noun	/ˈskɒləʃɪp/	das Stipendium	a scholarship is money that is given to someone by an organisation so that they can afford to go to school or university	win a scholarship	<i>he won a scholarship to study physics at Cambridge she was awarded a scholarship to help her complete her degree I'm here on a scholarship</i>	